



**2026-2027**

# **COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT**

KRFDC improves its communities by assisting low-income families and individuals to achieve self-sufficiency by providing direct services and working with partnering organizations to develop additional resources, reduce poverty, and create opportunities for those in need.

**Kentucky River Foothills  
Development Council, Inc.**



## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Kentucky River Foothills Development Council (KRFDC) conducts an annual Community Needs Assessment to identify and respond to the evolving needs of residents across Clark, Estill, Madison, and Powell counties in rural Kentucky. This process directly supports KRFDC’s mission to assist low-income individuals and families by informing strategic planning, guiding program development, and shaping funding priorities that reflect the unique challenges and strengths of each community served.

For the FY 2026–2027 assessment, data was collected through a multi-method approach. The primary tool was an electronic survey, distributed across KRFDC’s programs and emailed to over 2,500 former clients. The survey used conditional logic to tailor questions based on the respondent’s role—gathering quantitative needs data, client satisfaction feedback, and qualitative insights from key informants, defined as community leaders with professional expertise and historical knowledge.

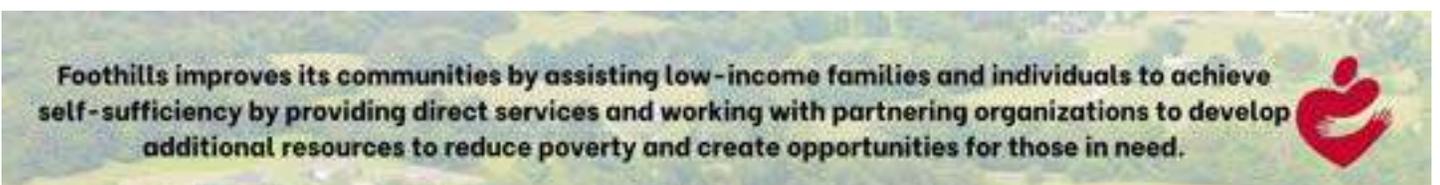
In addition to the survey, focus groups were held in each county and publicly advertised. These sessions created space for community members to discuss the issues directly impacting their lived experiences, adding depth and context to the quantitative findings.

Between January and November 2025, the survey received 207 responses. Madison County accounted for the largest share (54%), followed by Clark (19%), Powell (14%), and Estill (13%). Most respondents identified as White, non-Hispanic civilians over the age of 40, with postsecondary education and lower-income household status. Over half were either current or former clients of KRFDC or staff of the agency, ensuring that the data reflects the perspectives of those most directly impacted by the agency’s services and delivery systems.

Kentucky River Foothill Development Council’s service delivery emphasis seven domains: housing, employment, health, education, income and asset building, and civic engagement. The overall top needs within these domains are as follows:

### Top Overall Needs in 2026–2027

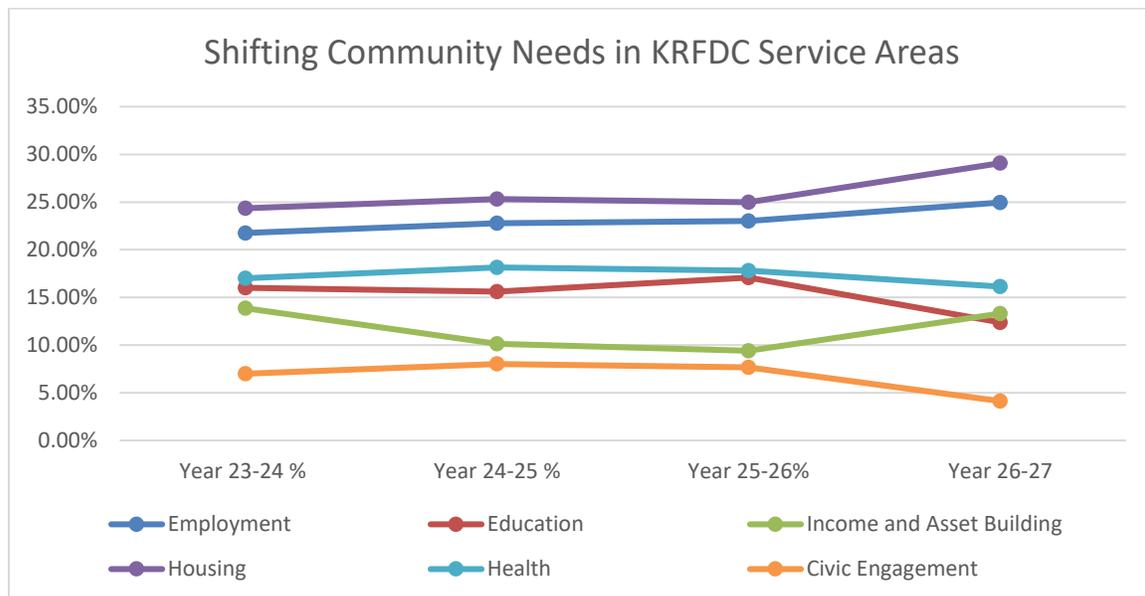
- *Housing* (29%) – Emphasis on rental assistance and senior/disabled housing.
- *Employment* (25%) – Need for better-paying jobs, childcare, and transportation.
- *Health* (16%) – Focus on payment assistance and access to care.
- *Education* (13%) – Childcare for student-parents and awareness of resources.
- *Income & Asset Building* (13%) – Access to low-interest loans and financial counseling.
- *Civic Engagement* (4%) – Interest in community participation and education.



When compared to data collections utilized in past years, several notable trends emerge across KRFDC’s seven service domains. While core needs remain consistent, their relative urgency has shifted over time, reflecting changing economic pressures, demographic shifts, and evolving community awareness.

### Trends in Overall Needs (2020–2027):

- *Housing* has surged in priority, climbing from a consistent 24–25% between 2023 and 2026 to 29% in the current data collection cycle.
- *Employment* has shown a steady upward trend, rising from 21.76% of responses in the 2023 data collection to 24.95% in the current cycle.
- *Health* needs saw a modest increase during the 2024–2025 cycle, but have since declined, now reflecting a lower level of urgency compared to the 2023–2024 data collection period.
- *Education* has experienced a gradual decline in perceived urgency, despite a slight uptick in last year’s data cycle, ultimately dropping from 16.01% to 12.38% in the current assessment.
- *Income & Asset Building* has risen to nearly the same level of urgency as observed in the 2023–2024 data collection, despite a dip during the 2024–2026 periods.
- *Civic Engagement* remains the lowest-ranked domain and continues to decline in perceived urgency—dropping from 8.02% in the 2024–2025 data collection to just 4.13% in the current cycle.
- 



These shifts underscore the importance of adaptive programming and targeted outreach. As economic conditions shift and housing and employment pressures intensify KRFDC’s integrated service model remains critical to addressing both immediate needs and long-term stability. Therefore, as KRFDC moves forward this assessment will serve as a strategic guide for planning, resource allocation, and program development—ensuring that services remain aligned with the most current and pressing needs of the communities we serve.

**Foothills improves its communities by assisting low-income families and individuals to achieve self-sufficiency by providing direct services and working with partnering organizations to develop additional resources to reduce poverty and create opportunities for those in need.**



## Table of Contents

<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>RESEARCH METHODS.....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Demographics).....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Combined Counties).....</b>	<b>11</b>
Education.....	11
Employment .....	11
Health .....	12
Income and Asset Building .....	13
Civic Engagement .....	14
Supportive Services.....	14
Housing .....	15
Overall Needs .....	16
Substance Use .....	17
<b>NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Clark County).....</b>	<b>19</b>
Education- Clark County.....	19
Employment- Clark County .....	20
Health- Clark County .....	21
Income and Asset Building- Clark County .....	21
Civic Engagement- Clark County .....	22
Supportive Services – Clark County .....	23
Housing- Clark County .....	24
Overall Need- Clark County .....	24
Respondents Community Role- Clark County.....	25
<b>NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Estill County).....</b>	<b>27</b>
Education- Estill County .....	27
Employment- Estill County.....	28
Health-Estill County.....	29
Income and Asset Building- Estill County.....	29
Civic Engagement-Estill County.....	30
Supportive Services- Estill County .....	31
Housing- Estill County.....	31
Overall Needs- Estill County .....	32
Respondents Community Role- Estill County .....	33
<b>NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Madison County).....</b>	<b>35</b>

Education- Madison County.....	35
Employment- Madison County .....	36
Health- Madison County .....	37
Income and Asset Building- Madison County .....	37
Civic Engagement- Madison County .....	38
Supportive Services- Madison County.....	38
Housing- Madison County .....	39
Overall Needs- Madison County.....	40
Respondents Community Role- Madison County.....	41
<b>NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Powell County).....</b>	<b>43</b>
Education- Powell County .....	43
Employment- Powell County .....	44
Health-Powell County .....	45
Income & Asset Building- Powell County.....	45
Civic Engagement- Powell County.....	46
Supportive Services- Powell County .....	46
Housing- Powell County .....	47
Overall- Powell County.....	48
Respondents Community Role- Powell County .....	49
<b>KEY INFORMANT Responses .....</b>	<b>51</b>
Clark County .....	51
Estill County.....	52
Madison County .....	52
Powell County .....	53
<b>FOCUS GROUP Responses.....</b>	<b>54</b>
Clark County .....	54
Estill County.....	55
Madison County .....	56
Powell County.....	56
<b>APPENDIX 1- Client Satisfaction Survey Results.....</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>APPENDIX 2: Focus Group Materials.....</b>	<b>60</b>
Focus Group Flyer.....	60
Focus Group Script.....	61
Clark County- Meeting Notes .....	62
Estill County- Meeting Notes.....	66
Madison County Meeting Notes .....	69

Powell County Meeting Notes ..... 72

**APPENDIX 3: Community Needs Survey Tool ..... 75**

Demographics..... 75

Military..... 76

Coronavirus/COVID-19 ..... 78

Community Role ..... 80

Key Informant ..... 80

Client Satisfaction Survey ..... 80

Contact Information ..... 82

**APPENDIX 4: Community Needs Survey Flyers ..... 84**

Flyer 1 ..... 84

Flyer 2 ..... 85

Flyer 3 ..... 86

Flyer 4 ..... 87

**APPENDIX 5: Comprehensive Community Action Partnership (CAP) Report ..... 88**

## INTRODUCTION

For over 60 years, Kentucky River Foothills Development Council (KRFDC) has served low-income individuals and families across a wide range of areas, including alcohol and drug recovery, basic and emergency needs, community services, education, family support, health services, housing, respite care, senior services, transportation, and volunteerism.

This report presents an analysis of community perspectives gathered from a broad range of stakeholders including clients, former clients, community members, agency staff, and local partners—within KRFDC’s primary service region. Participants shared insights into the causes of poverty, the effectiveness of existing services, and the types of programs most needed in their communities.

Data was collected through an electronic survey and county-level focus groups. The survey was designed to tailor questions based on the respondent’s role in the community, ensuring relevant feedback from both clients and key informants. Focus groups were publicly advertised and open to all community members.

## RESEARCH METHODS

The first research method employed was an online questionnaire, developed by KRFDC staff using input from previous Community Needs Assessments, newly implemented programs and services, and funding source requirements. Program managers were asked to electronically disseminate the survey to as many current and former clients as possible. While participation could not be mandated, responses were collected from multiple counties where services were provided. A copy of the survey is included in **Appendix 3**.

To streamline data collection and reduce respondent burden, the survey was built using conditional logic that tailored questions based on the respondent’s role and selections. This format allowed participants to be automatically directed to expanded or condensed sections, ensuring that only relevant and applicable data was collected. The survey is embedded into the KRFDC website and remains active year-round, enabling real-time data collection and analysis to support ongoing decision-making.

KRFDC staff are encouraged to use this tool continuously to gather both client needs and satisfaction data. For the purposes of this report, responses collected from January 2025 through November 14, 2025 were analyzed, though the survey will remain available indefinitely.

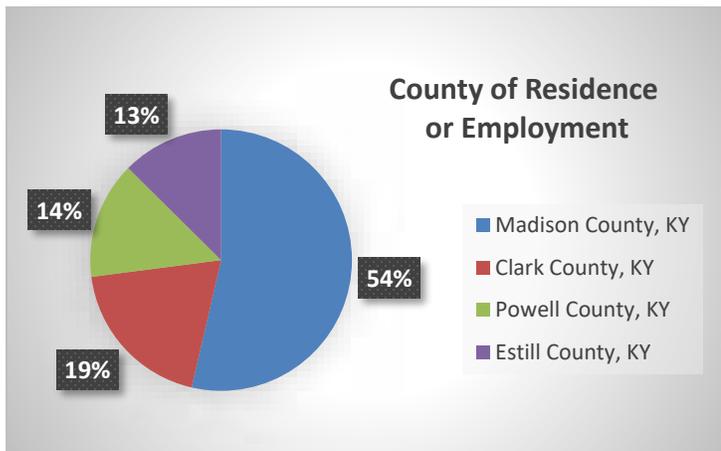
This flexible data collection method allows the agency to use a single survey platform for multiple purposes. Due to the navigation pattern embedded in conditional questions, not all respondents completed every section. All survey participants were asked to identify their role in the community, which determined their survey path. Key informants—defined as individuals recognized for their leadership, professional expertise, and historical knowledge of the community—were specifically targeted in each county to complete a standalone key informant survey. Fifty-five key informants participated across all counties. They were asked to respond to three core questions: *What do you feel are the strengths of your community?* *What do you feel are the weaknesses of your community?* and *What can Kentucky River Foothills do to improve upon the weaknesses in your community?* These were accompanied by supplemental demographic questions to provide additional context.

## NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Demographics)

A total of 207 general community surveys were completed between January 1 and November 14, 2025. The demographic profile of respondents is summarized below.

### Respondents County Representation

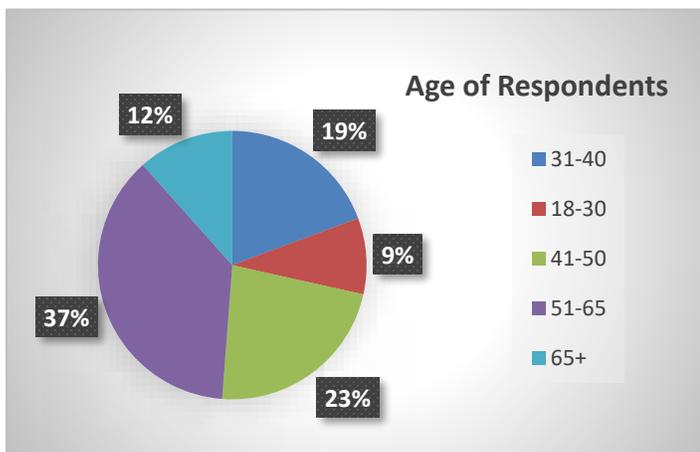
Over half (54%) of individuals reside or work in Madison County, KY, making it the dominant location among the four counties represented. Clark County accounts for 19%, while Powell and Estill counties contribute 14% and 13%, respectively.



County of Residence or Employment	Count
Madison County, KY	111
Clark County, KY	40
Powell County, KY	30
Estill County, KY	26
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>207</b>

### Respondents Age

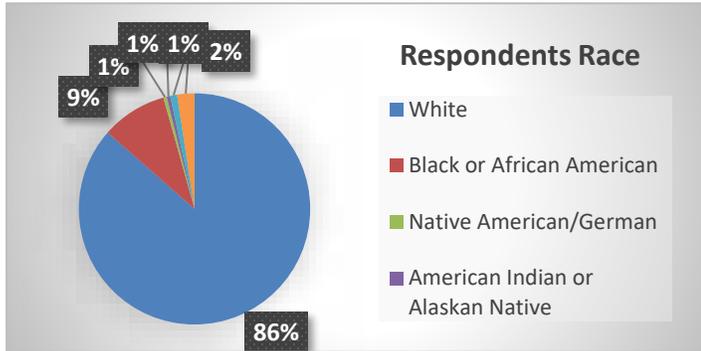
The age distribution of respondents shows a strong representation from middle-aged adults, with 37% between ages 51–65 and 23% between 41–50. Younger adults aged 18–30 made up just 9% of the total, while those over 65 accounted for 12%.



Age of Respondent	Count
31-40	40
18-30	19
41-50	47
51-65	77
65+	24
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>207</b>

## Respondents Identified Race

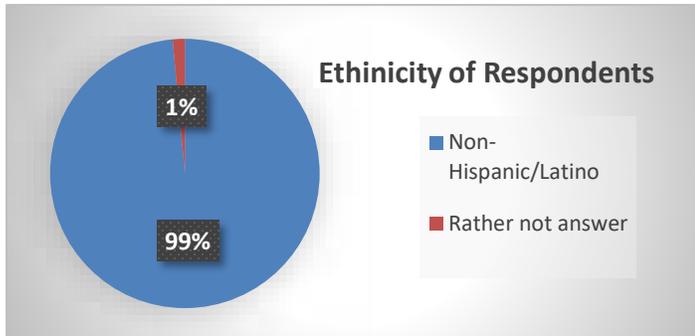
The racial composition of respondents was predominantly White (86%), with Black or African American individuals making up 9%. Small percentages identified as multi-racial (2%), American Indian or Alaskan Native (1%), or Native American/German (1%). Five respondents chose not to disclose their race.



Respondents Indicated Race	Count
White	179
Black or African American	19
Native American/German	1
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1
Multi-racial	2
Rather not answer	5
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>207</b>

## Respondents Ethnicity

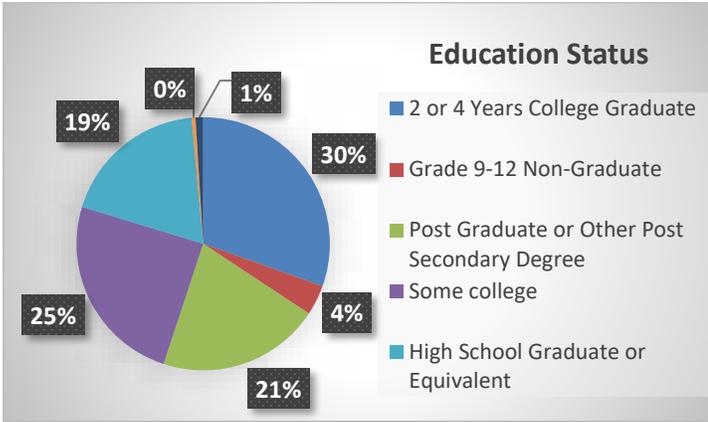
Nearly all respondents (99%) identified as Non-Hispanic/Latino, with only 1% opting not to disclose their ethnicity.



Respondents Indicated Ethnicity	Count
Non-Hispanic/Latino	204
Rather not answer	3
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>207</b>

## Respondents Education Status

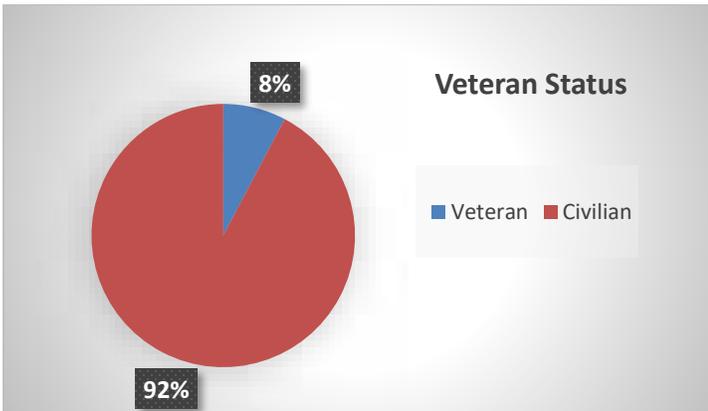
Survey respondents reported a range of educational backgrounds, with 30% holding a 2- or 4-year college degree and 21% having completed postgraduate or other postsecondary education. Another 25% had some college experience, while 19% were high school graduates. Only a small fraction (5%) had less than a high school education or chose not to answer.



Education Status	Count
2- or 4-Years College Graduate	63
Grade 9-12 non-graduate	8
Post Graduate or Other Post Secondary	43
Some college	51
High School Graduate or Equivalent	39
Grades 0-8	1
Rather not answer	2
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>207</b>

### Respondents Military Status

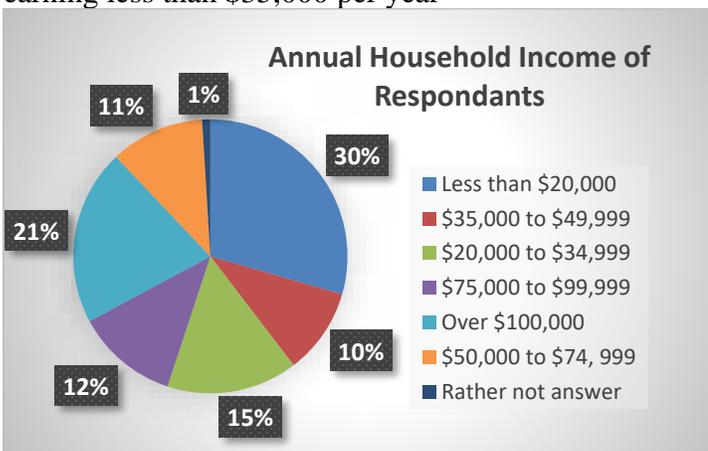
Among the 207 individuals represented, only 8% are veterans while 92% are civilians.



Veteran Status	Count
Veteran	16
Civilian	191
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>207</b>

### Respondents Average Household Income

Among the 207 respondents, 30% reported annual household incomes below \$20,000, while only 21% earned over \$100,000. The income distribution skews toward lower-income brackets, with nearly half (45%) earning less than \$35,000 per year

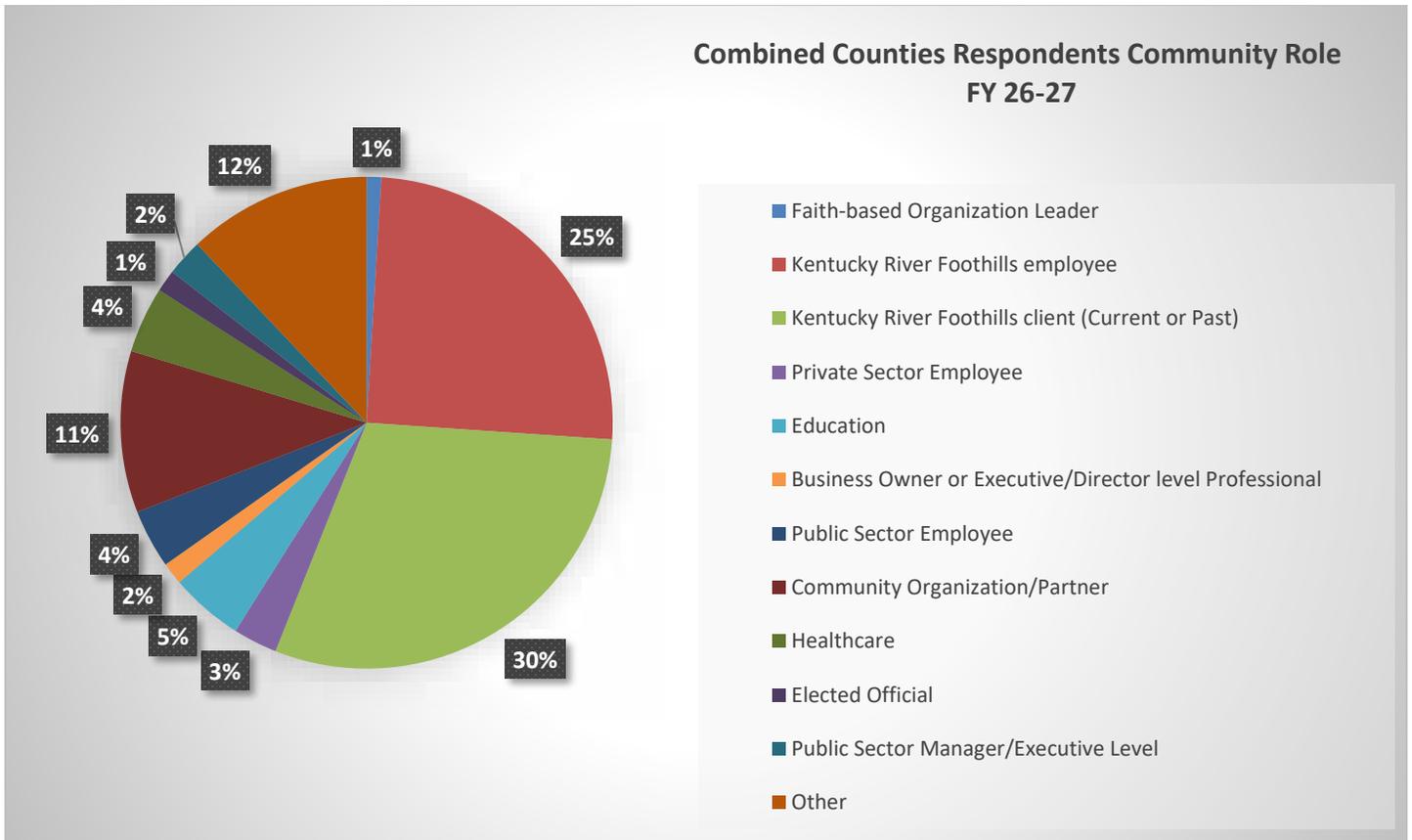


Income Levels	Count
Less than \$20,000	61
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21
\$20,000 to \$34,999	32
\$75,000 to \$99,999	25
Over \$100,000	43
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23
Rather not answer	2
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>207</b>

## Respondents Role in the Community

Among the 207 respondents, current or former clients of Kentucky River Foothills made up the second largest represented group with 25%, with agency staff responses at 30%. The next most common roles were “Other” (12%) and community or organization partners (11%). Representation from business owners, educators, healthcare workers, and public sector employees ranged from 3% to 5%, while roles like elected officials, faith-based leaders, and public sector managers each accounted for 2% or less.

What is your role in the community?	Count
Faith-based Organization Leader	2
Kentucky River Foothills employee	52
Kentucky River Foothills client (Current or Past)	62
Private Sector Employee	6
Education	10
Business Owner or Executive/Director level Professional	3
Public Sector Employee	8
Community Organization/Partner	22
Healthcare	9
Elected Official	3
Public Sector Manager/Executive Level	5
Other	25



## NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Combined Counties)

This section presents combined responses from Clark, Powell, Estill, and Madison Counties. Together, these counties have a total population of 158,204 and an average median household income of \$53,487. Clark County reports the highest median income at \$67,824, while Powell County reports the lowest at \$39,811. Survey participants were asked to identify the most important needs in each category. At the beginning of this section, they were given the following instruction:

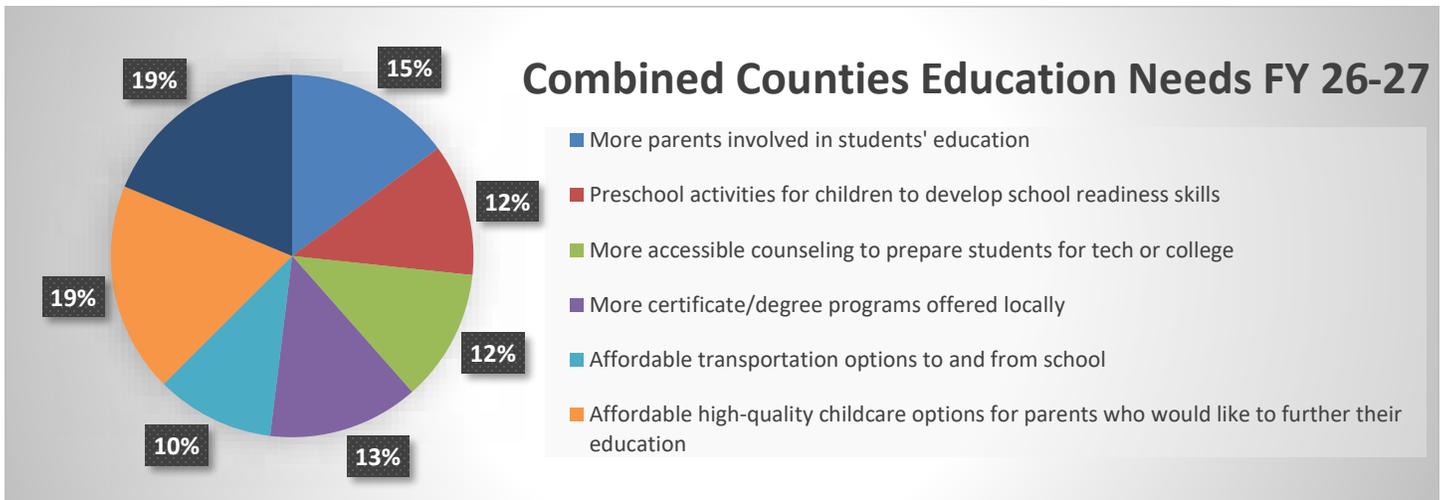
*“The following areas require that you mark the most important needs in each category. Please take the time to review each carefully before making your decision.”*

Respondents were not limited in their selections and were able to choose multiple options per question.

### Education

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the **Education** category. The top priorities selected by respondents were *“Affordable, high-quality childcare options for parents who would like to further their education”* and *“Increasing the community's knowledge of available education resources”*, each receiving 92 selections and representing 19% of total responses.

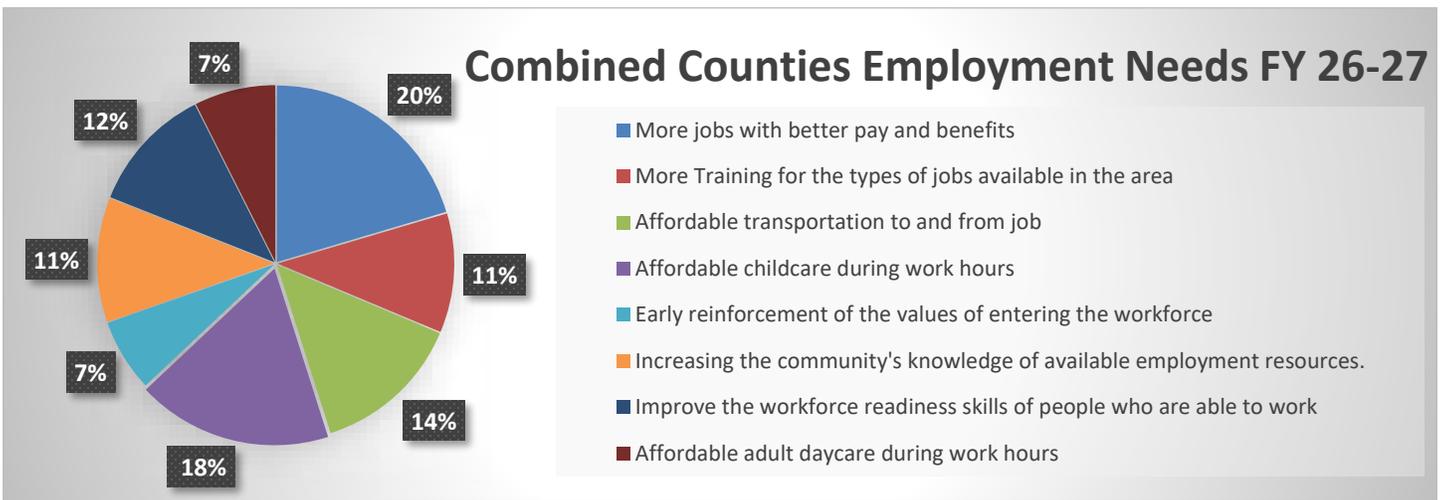
EDUCATION - Mark the most important needs	Count
More parents involved in students' education	73
Preschool activities for children to develop school readiness skills	58
More accessible counseling to prepare students for tech or college	58
More certificate/degree programs offered locally	66
Affordable transportation options to and from school	52
Affordable high-quality childcare options for parents who would like to further their education	92
Increasing the community's knowledge of available education resources	92



### Employment

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the **Employment** category. The top priority selected by respondents was *“More jobs with better pay and benefits”*, receiving 129 selections and representing 20% of total responses.

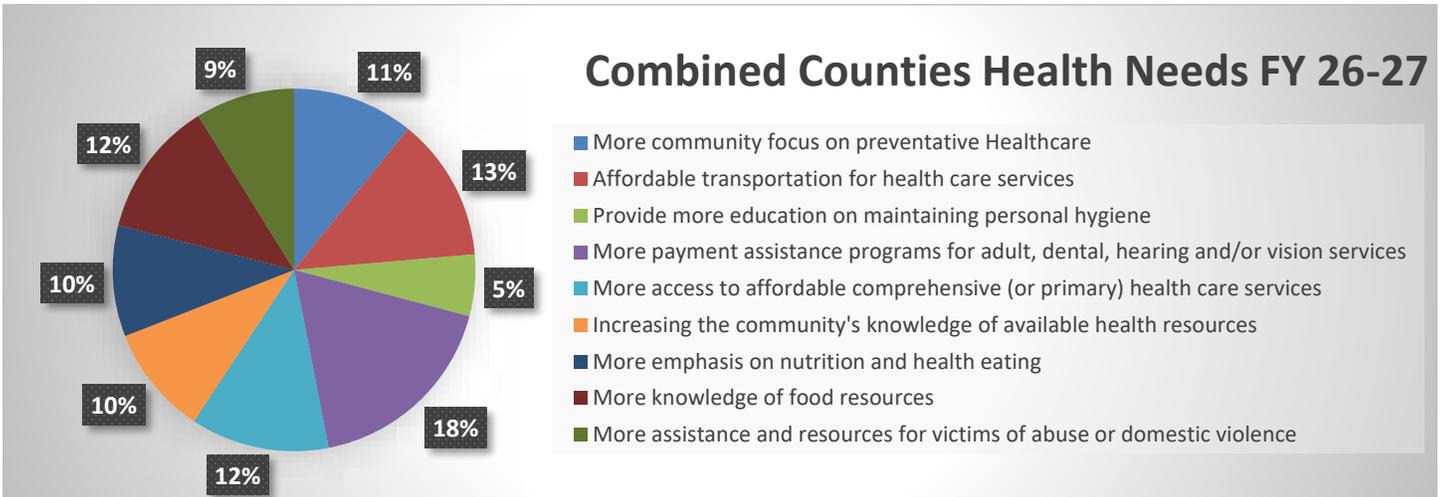
EMPLOYMENT - Mark the most important needs	Count
More jobs with better pay and benefits	129
More Training for the types of jobs available in the area	69
Affordable transportation to and from job	87
Affordable childcare during work hours	113
Early reinforcement of the values of entering the workforce	42
Increasing the community's knowledge of available employment resources.	72
Improve the workforce readiness skills of people who are able to work	73
Affordable adult daycare during work hours	47



## Health

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the **Health** category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More payment assistance programs for adult, dental, hearing and/or vision services*”, receiving 117 selections and representing 18% of total response

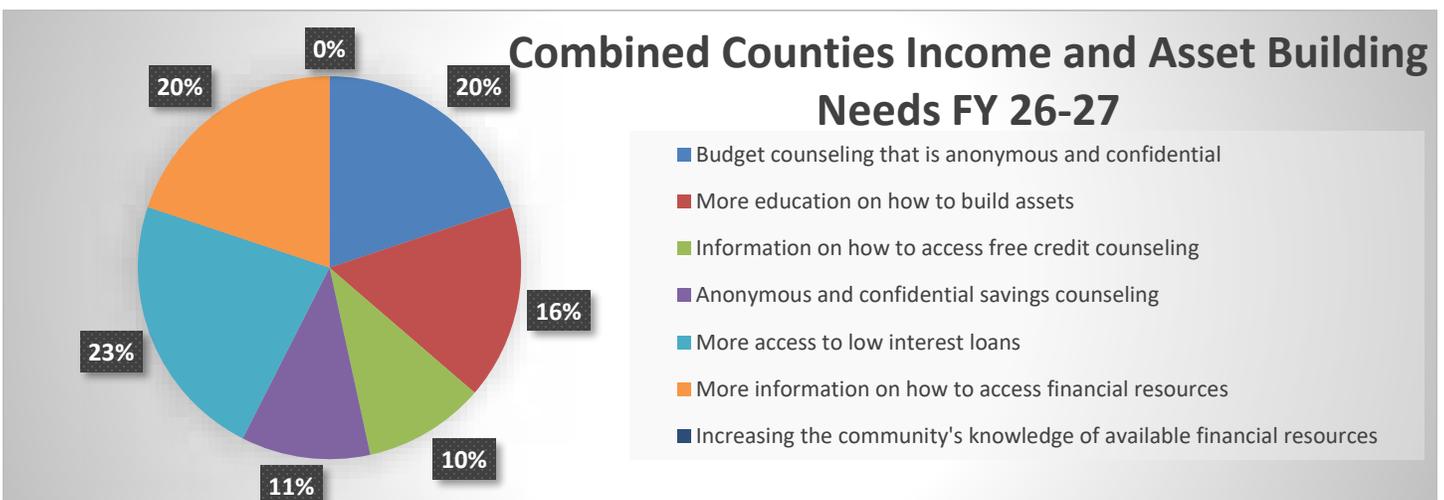
HEALTH - Mark the most important needs	Count
More community focus on preventative Healthcare	71
Affordable transportation for health care services	84
Provide more education on maintaining personal hygiene	36
More payment assistance programs for adult, dental, hearing and/or vision services	117
More access to affordable comprehensive (or primary) health care services	81
Increasing the community's knowledge of available health resources	64
More emphasis on nutrition and health eating	65
More knowledge of food resources	80
More assistance and resources for victims of abuse or domestic violence	58



### Income and Asset Building

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the **Income and Asset Building** category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More access to low interest loans*”, receiving 106 selections and representing 23% of total responses.

INCOME AND ASSET BUILDING - Mark the most important needs		Count
Budget counseling that is anonymous and confidential		93
More education on how to build assets		77
Information on how to access free credit counseling		48
Anonymous and confidential savings counseling		51
More access to low interest loans		106
More information on how to access financial resources		93
Increasing the community's knowledge of available financial resources		0



## Civic Engagement

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Civic Engagement category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More knowledge on community engagement*”, receiving 102 selections and representing 45% of total responses.

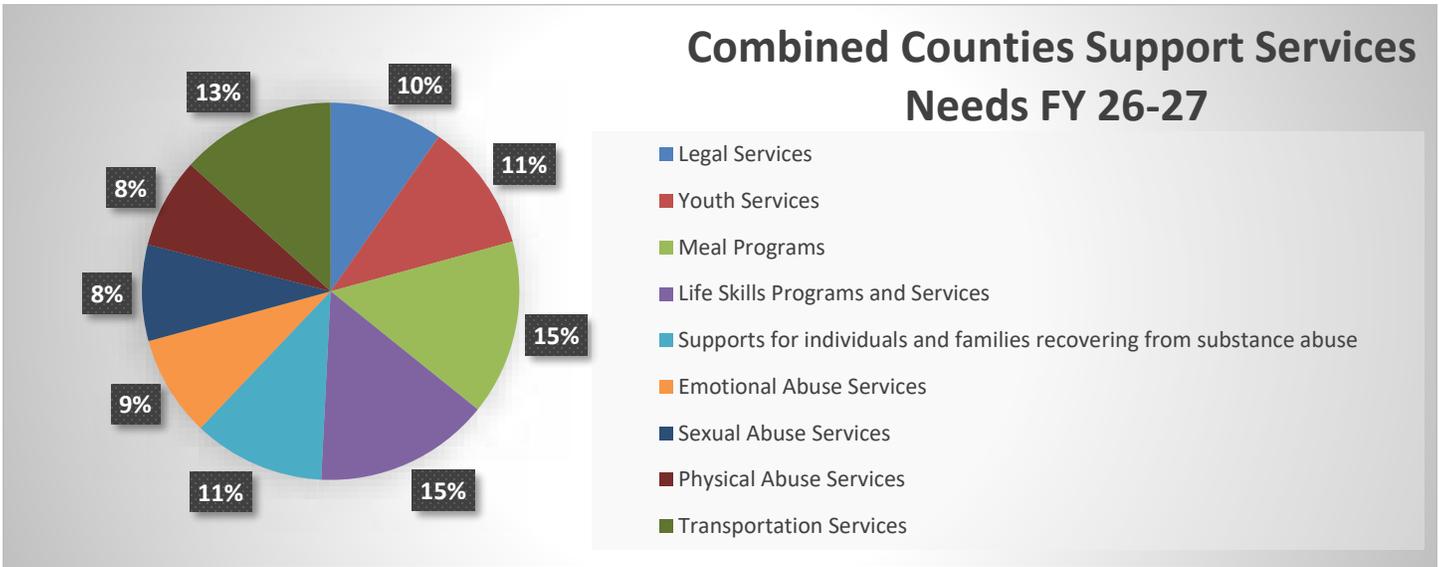
<b>CIVIC ENGAGEMENT - Mark the most important needs</b>	<b>Count</b>
Increasing the community's skills and knowledge for leadership development	0
More citizenship classes	41
More knowledge on community engagement	102
More education on how to join neighborhood associations, community boards, advisory groups or similar organizations	85



## Supportive Services

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Support Services category. The top priorities selected by respondents were “*Meal Programs*” and “*Life Skills Programs and Services*”, each receiving 113 selections and representing 23% of total responses.

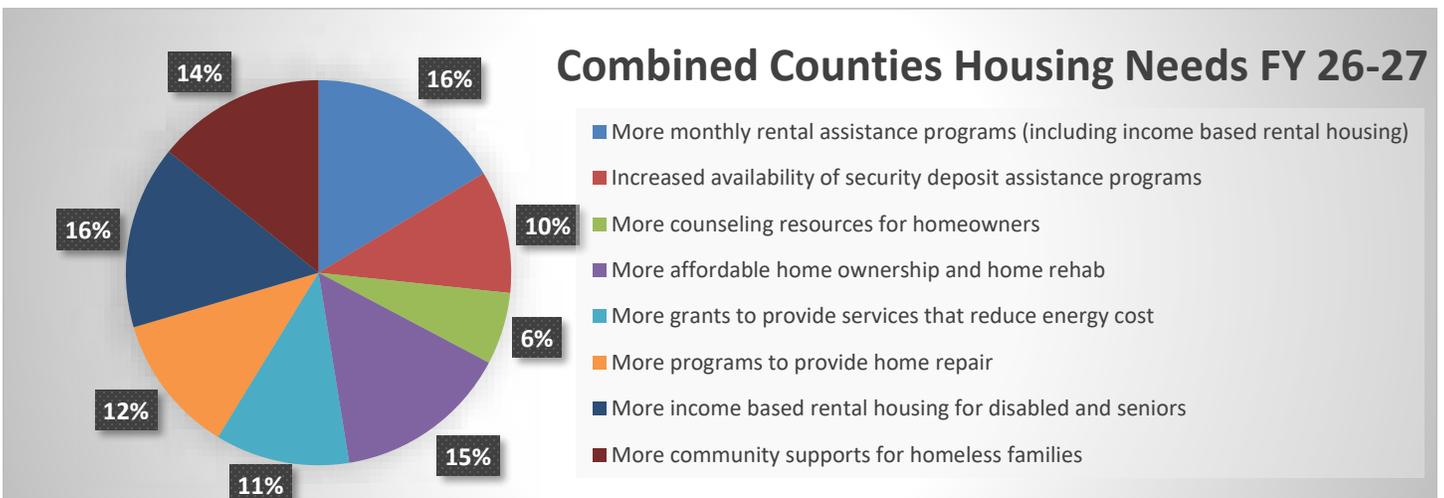
<b>SUPPORT SERVICES - Mark the most important needs</b>	<b>Count</b>
Legal Services	73
Youth Services	83
Meal Programs	113
Life Skills Programs and Services	113
Supports for individuals and families recovering from substance abuse	85
Emotional Abuse Services	65
Sexual Abuse Services	62
Physical Abuse Services	58
Transportation Services	100



## Housing

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the **Housing** category. The top priorities selected by respondents were “*More monthly rental assistance programs (including income based rental housing)*” and “*More income based rental housing for disabled and seniors*”, each receiving 119 and 112 selections respectively, and each representing 16% of total responses.

HOUSING - Mark the most important needs	Count
More monthly rental assistance programs (including income based rental housing)	119
Increased availability of security deposit assistance programs	75
More counseling resources for homeowners	44
More affordable home ownership and home rehab	107
More grants to provide services that reduce energy cost	82
More programs to provide home repair	85
More income based rental housing for disabled and seniors	112
More community supports for homeless families	103

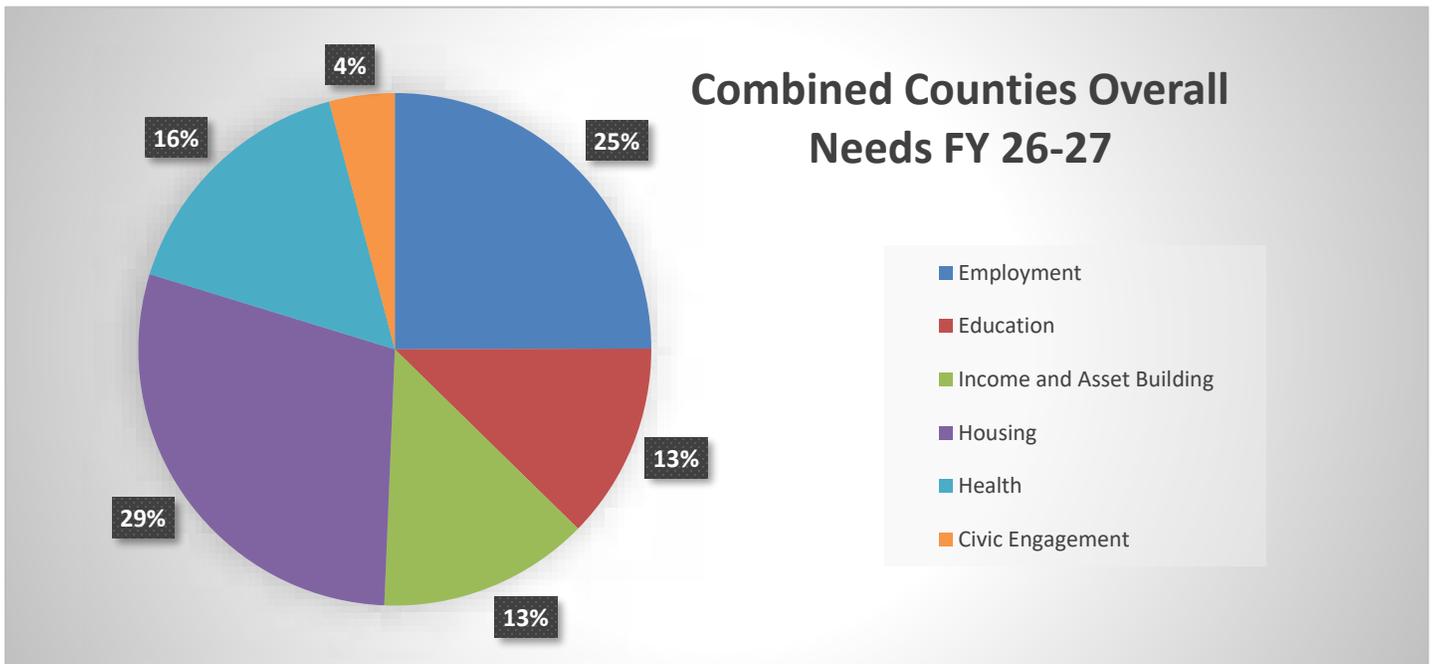


## Overall Needs

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs across all domains.

- **Housing (29%)** – “*Housing*” was identified as the greatest overall need, with 155 selections, reflecting strong community concern for affordable housing, rental assistance, and supports for vulnerable populations.
- **Employment (25%)** – “*Employment*” followed closely, with 133 selections, emphasizing the need for better-paying jobs, childcare, and transportation to support workforce participation.
- **Health (16%)** – “*Health*” received 86 selections, highlighting priorities such as payment assistance programs, preventative care, and access to affordable services.
- **Education (13%)** – “*Education*” was chosen 66 times, pointing to needs like childcare for parents pursuing education and awareness of available resources.
- **Income and Asset Building (13%)** – “*Income and Asset Building*” received 71 selections, underscoring the importance of financial counseling and access to low-interest loans.
- **Civic Engagement (4%)** – “*Civic Engagement*” was the least selected domain, with 22 responses, though it still reflects interest in building community knowledge and participation.

OVERALL NEEDED - Mark the most important needs	Count
Employment	133
Education	66
Income and Asset Building	71
Housing	155
Health	86
Civic Engagement	22



## Substance Use

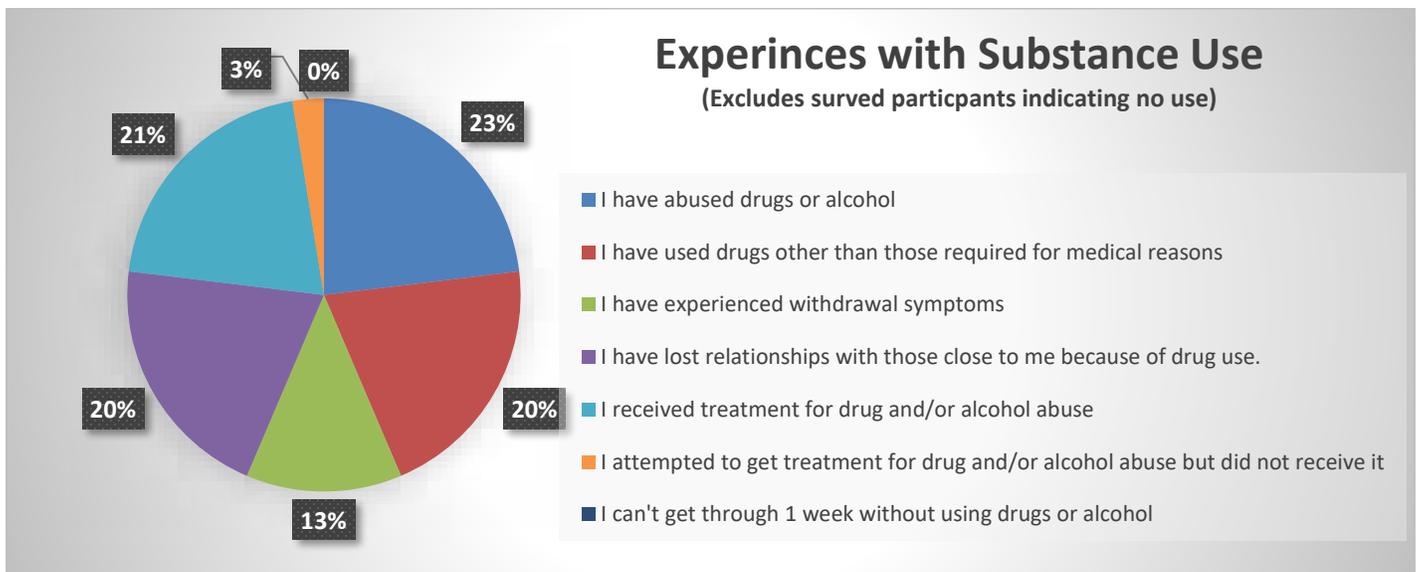
To better understand the prevalence and impact of drug and alcohol use within the region and better inform KRFDC opioid response programs respondents were asked to indicate whether they had experienced any substance-related challenges in the past 12 months. This question was posed to individuals across all surveyed counties, and response was not required.

The majority of respondents—189 individuals—selected “None of the above,” indicating no reported issues with substance use during this period. However, a small portion of respondents did report personal challenges. Nine individuals responded “I have abused drugs or alcohol,” and the following responses were indicated by eight individual each: “I have used drugs other than those required for medical reasons,” “I received treatment for drug and/or alcohol abuse,” and “I have lost relationships with those close to me.”

While these numbers represent a minority of those surveyed, they highlight the presence of substance-related struggles within the community and underscore the importance of maintaining access to treatment, recovery support, and relationship-based interventions.

Past 12 Months Response	Count
None of the above	189
I have abused drugs or alcohol	9
I have used drugs other than those required for medical reasons	8
I have experienced withdrawal symptoms	5
I have lost relationships with those close to me because of drug use.	8
I received treatment for drug and/or alcohol abuse	8
I attempted to get treatment for drug and/or alcohol abuse but did not receive it	1
I can't get through 1 week without using drugs or alcohol	0

The chart below illustrates the percentage breakdown of specific substance-related challenges among respondents who indicated an issue in the past 12 months. By excluding those who selected “None of the above,” the chart highlights how reported struggles are distributed. Among those experiencing substance use, 23% reported abusing alcohol or drugs, while 20% indicated using drugs other than those required for medical reasons and losing relationships with those close to them as a result of drug use.

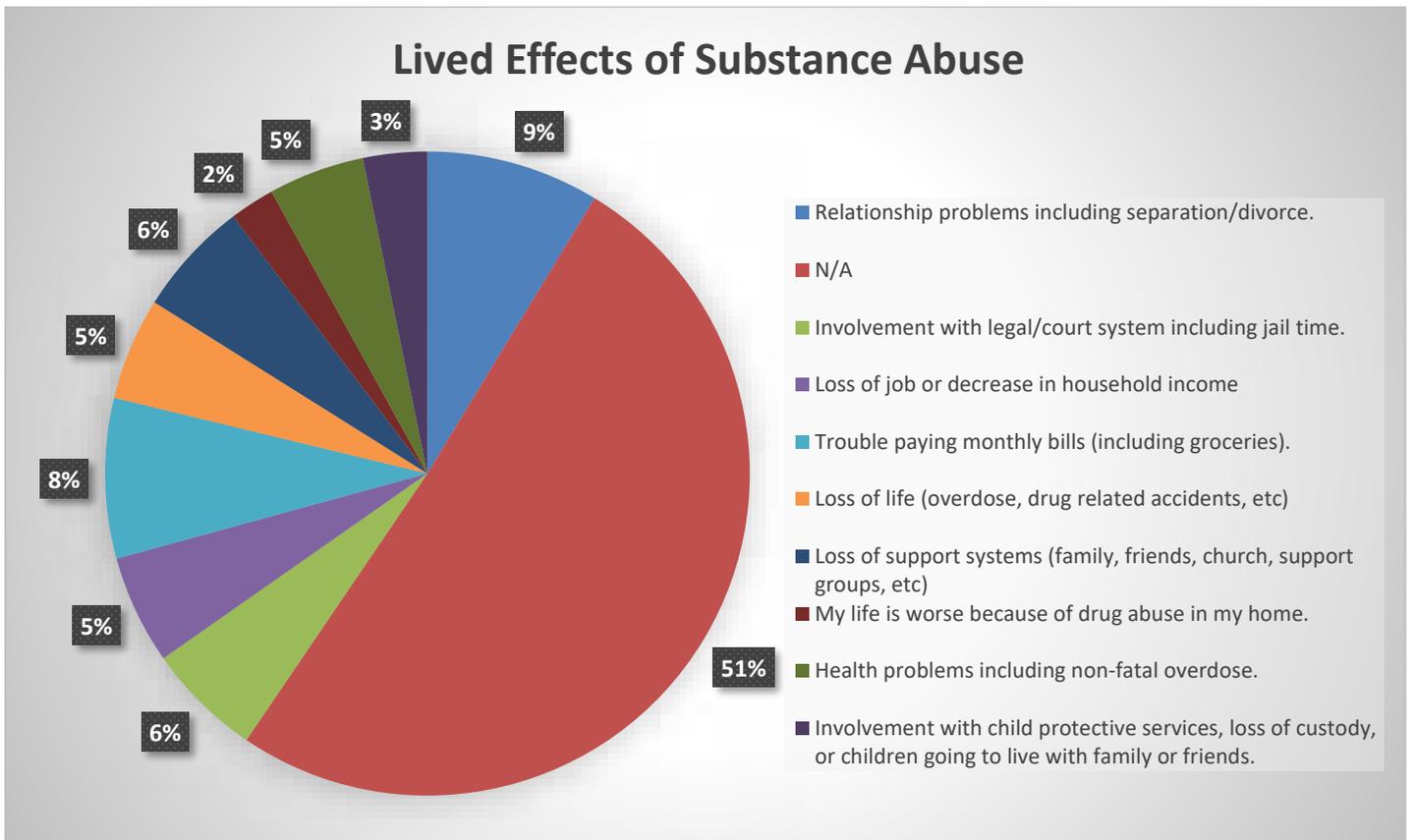


Respondents were also asked “Have you or anyone in your household been impacted by substance abuse or addiction? If so, which of these have applied?”. The majority—158 individuals—selected “N/A,” indicating they had not experienced these impacts.

Among those who did report challenges, the most common responses were *relationship problems, including separation or divorce* (27 selections, 9%) and *trouble paying monthly bills, including groceries* (25 selections, 8%). Other highly reported impacts included *involvement with the legal or court system* (18 selections, 6%), *loss of support systems such as family or church groups* (18 selections, 6%), *loss of job or decrease in household income* (17 selections, 5%), and *health problems including non-fatal overdose* (15 selections, 5%).

These findings suggest that while most respondents did not report substance-related impacts, those who did often faced serious financial and relational consequences, underscoring the need for both prevention and support services.

Lived Effect of Substance Abuse	Count
Relationship problems including separation/divorce.	27
N/A	158
Involvement with legal/court system including jail time.	18
Loss of job or decrease in household income	17
Trouble paying monthly bills (including groceries).	25
Loss of life (overdose, drug related accidents, etc)	16
Loss of support systems (family, friends, church, support groups, etc)	18
My life is worse because of drug abuse in my home.	7
Health problems including non-fatal overdose.	15
Involvement with child protective services, loss of custody, or children going to live with family or friends.	10

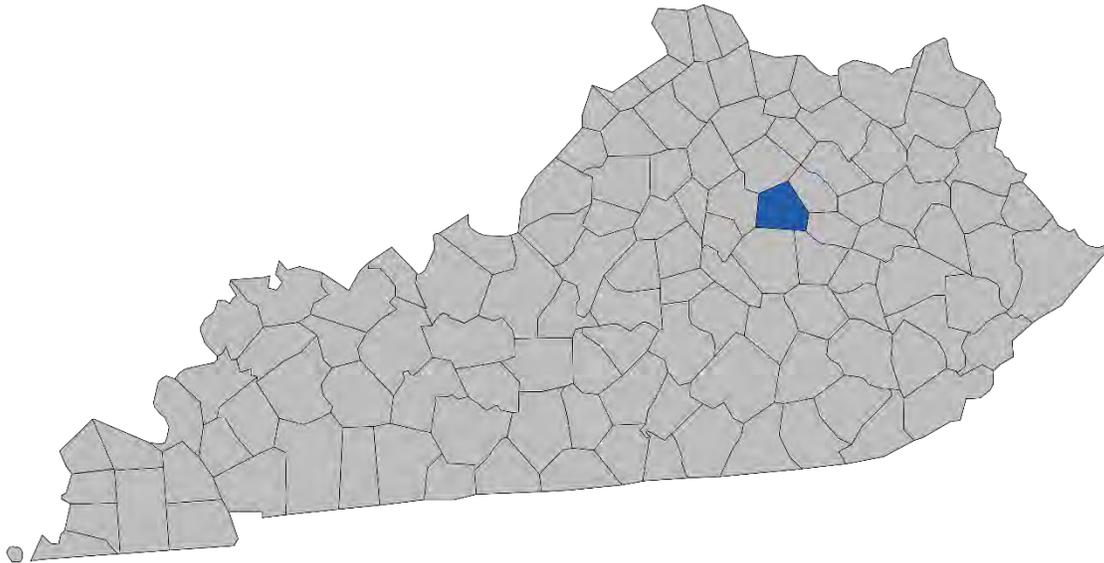


## NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Clark County)

This section presents responses from Clark County, Kentucky. Clark County has a population of 37,004 and reports a median household income of \$67,824. Of the 207 total survey participants, 40 indicated that they lived in or represented an agency within Clark County. Survey participants were asked to identify the most important needs in each category. At the beginning of this section, they were given the following instruction:

*“The following areas require that you mark the most important needs in each category. Please take the time to review each carefully before making your decision.”*

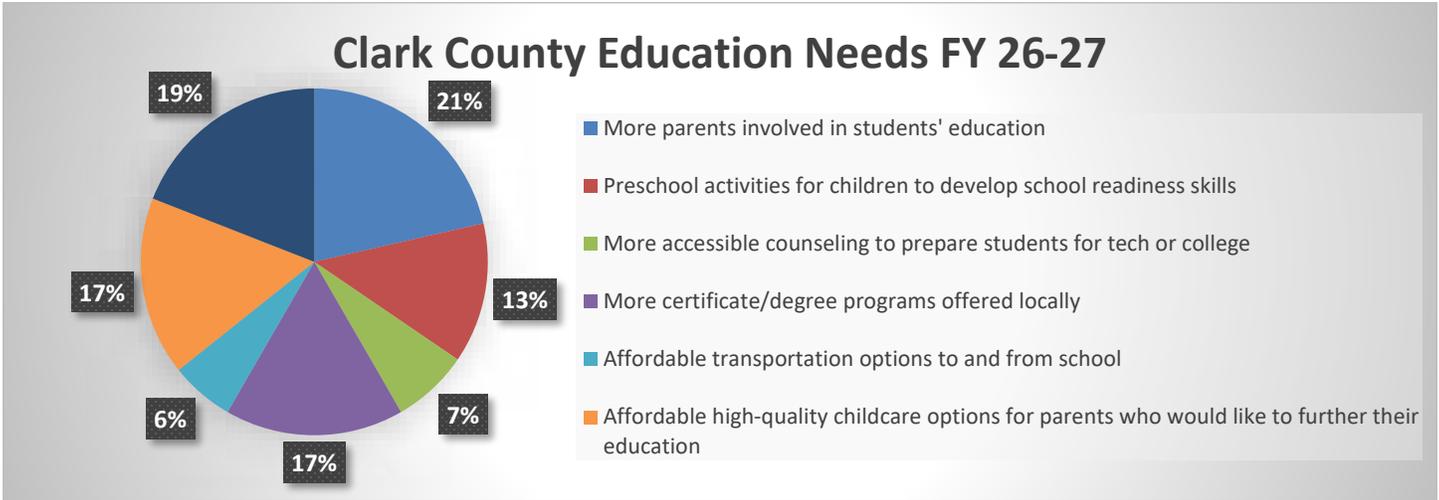
Respondents were not limited in their selections and were able to choose multiple options per question.



### Education- Clark County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Education category. The top priority selected by respondents was *“More parents involved in students’ education,”* receiving 18 selections and representing 21% of total Clark County responses.

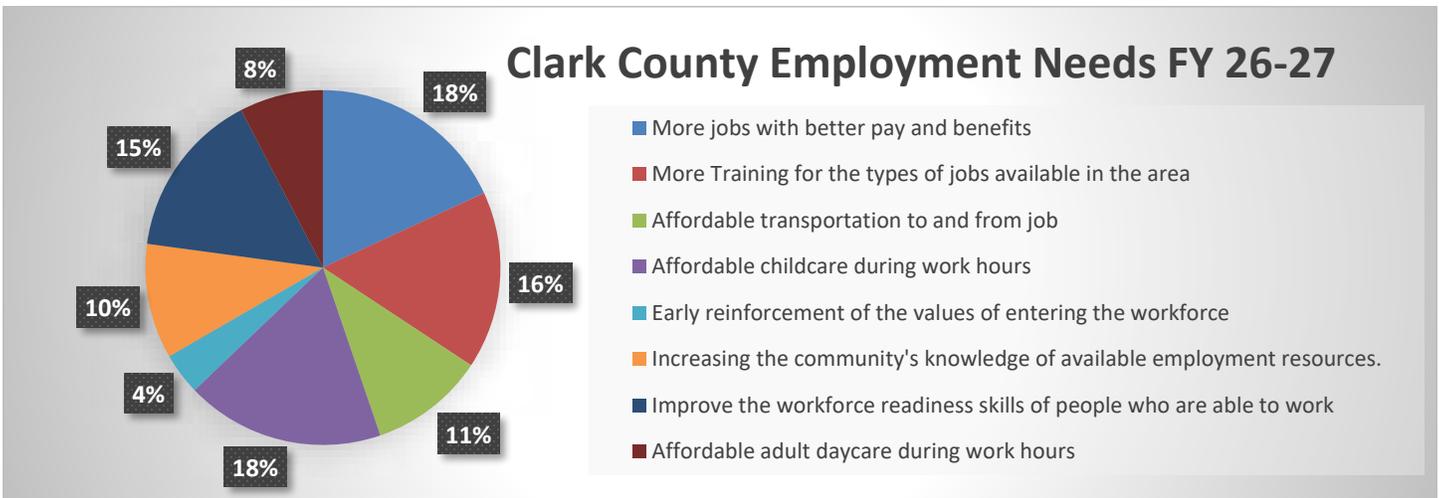
County	EDUCATION - Mark the most important needs	Count
Clark County, KY	More parents involved in students' education	18
Clark County, KY	Preschool activities for children to develop school readiness skills	11
Clark County, KY	More accessible counseling to prepare students for tech or college	6
Clark County, KY	More certificate/degree programs offered locally	14
Clark County, KY	Affordable transportation options to and from school	5
Clark County, KY	Affordable high-quality childcare options for parents who would like to further their education	14
Clark County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available education resources	16



### Employment- Clark County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Employment category. The top priorities selected by respondents were “*More jobs with better pay and benefits*” and “*Affordable childcare during work hours,*” each receiving 19 selections and representing 18% of total Clark County responses.

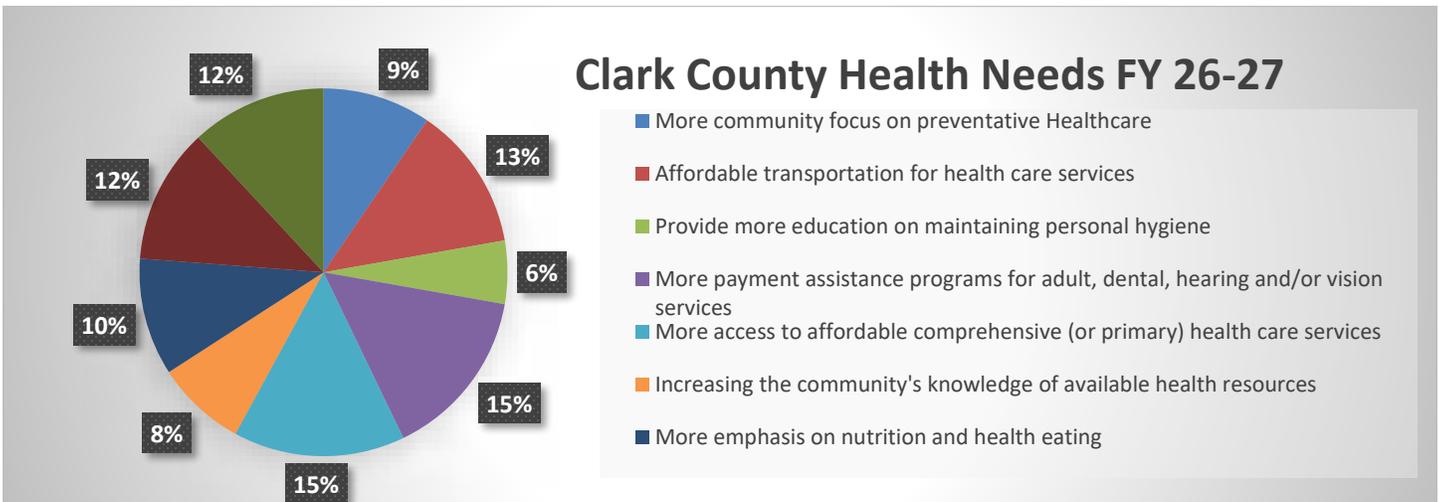
County	EMPLOYMENT - Mark the most important needs	Count
Clark County, KY	More jobs with better pay and benefits	19
Clark County, KY	More Training for the types of jobs available in the area	17
Clark County, KY	Affordable transportation to and from job	11
Clark County, KY	Affordable childcare during work hours	19
Clark County, KY	Early reinforcement of the values of entering the workforce	4
Clark County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available employment resources.	11
Clark County, KY	Improve the workforce readiness skills of people who are able to work	16
Clark County, KY	Affordable adult daycare during work hours	8



## Health- Clark County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Health category. The top priorities selected by respondents were “*More payment assistance programs for adult, dental, hearing and/or vision services*” and “*More access to affordable comprehensive (or primary) health care services,*” each receiving 19 selections and each representing 15% of total Clark County responses.

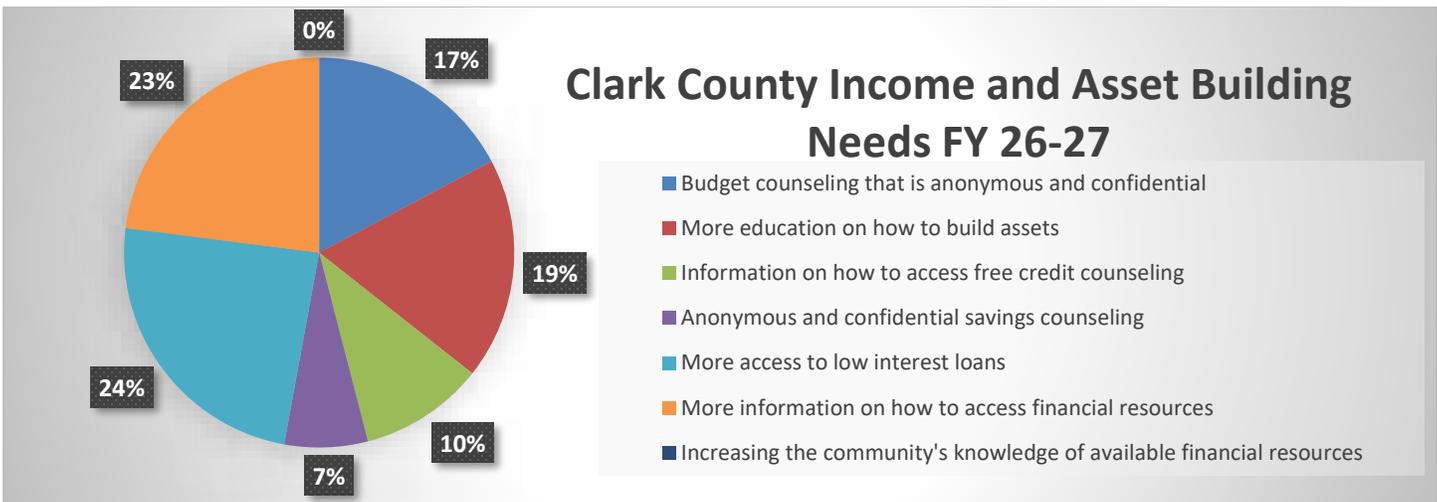
County	HEALTH - Mark the most important needs	Count
Clark County, KY	More community focus on preventative Healthcare	12
Clark County, KY	Affordable transportation for health care services	16
Clark County, KY	Provide more education on maintaining personal hygiene	7
Clark County, KY	More payment assistance programs for adult, dental, hearing and/or vision services	19
Clark County, KY	More access to affordable comprehensive (or primary) health care services	19
Clark County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available health resources	10
Clark County, KY	More emphasis on nutrition and health eating	13
Clark County, KY	More knowledge of food resources	15
Clark County, KY	More assistance and resources for victims of abuse or domestic violence	15



## Income and Asset Building- Clark County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Income and Asset Building category. The top priorities selected by Clark County respondents were “*More access to low interest loans*” (21 selections, 24%) and “*More information on how to access financial resources*” (20 selections, 23%).

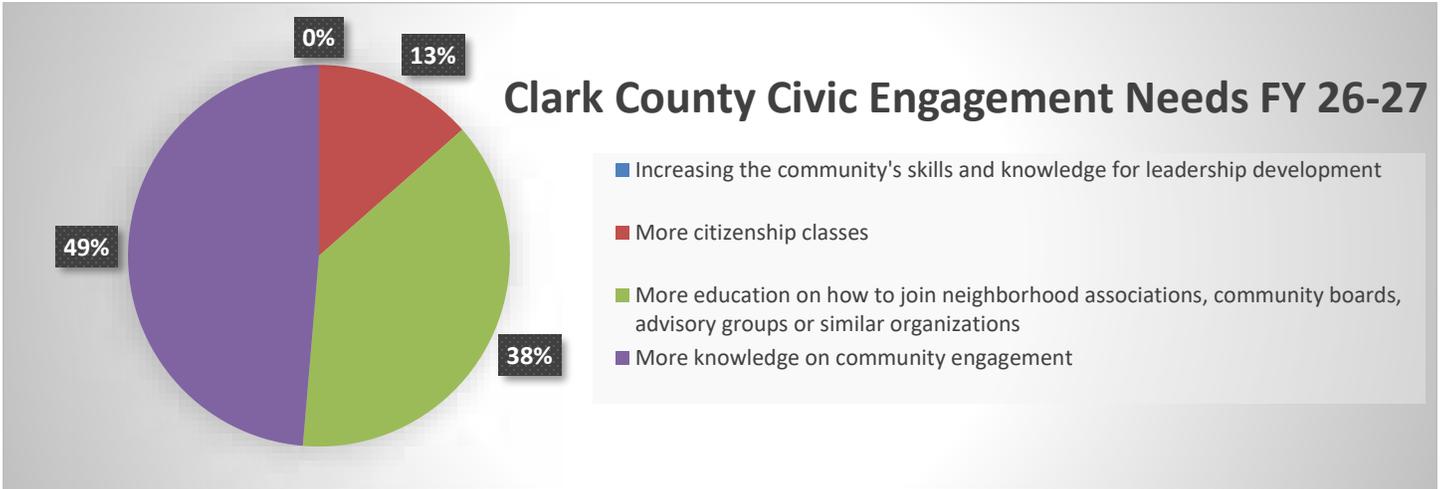
County	INCOME AND ASSET BUILDING - Mark the most important needs	Count
Clark County, KY	Budget counseling that is anonymous and confidential	15
Clark County, KY	More education on how to build assets	16
Clark County, KY	Information on how to access free credit counseling	9
Clark County, KY	Anonymous and confidential savings counseling	6
Clark County, KY	More access to low interest loans	21
Clark County, KY	More information on how to access financial resources	20
Clark County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available financial resources	0



**Civic Engagement- Clark County**

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Civic Engagement category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More knowledge on community engagement,*” receiving 18 selections and representing 49% of total Clark County responses.

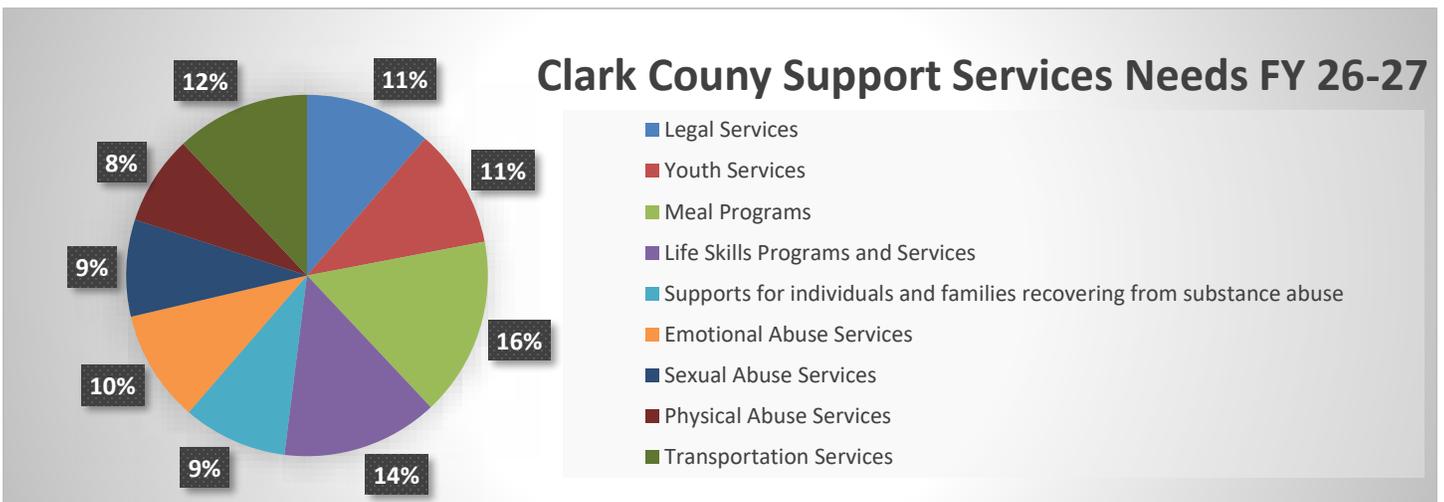
County	CIVIC ENGAGEMENT - Mark the most important needs	Count
Clark County, KY	Increasing the community's skills and knowledge for leadership development	0
Clark County, KY	More citizenship classes	5
Clark County, KY	More education on how to join neighborhood associations, community boards, advisory groups or similar organizations	14
Clark County, KY	More knowledge on community engagement	18



### Supportive Services – Clark County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Support Services category. The top priority selected by respondents was “Meal Programs,” receiving 24 selections and representing 16% of total Clark County responses.

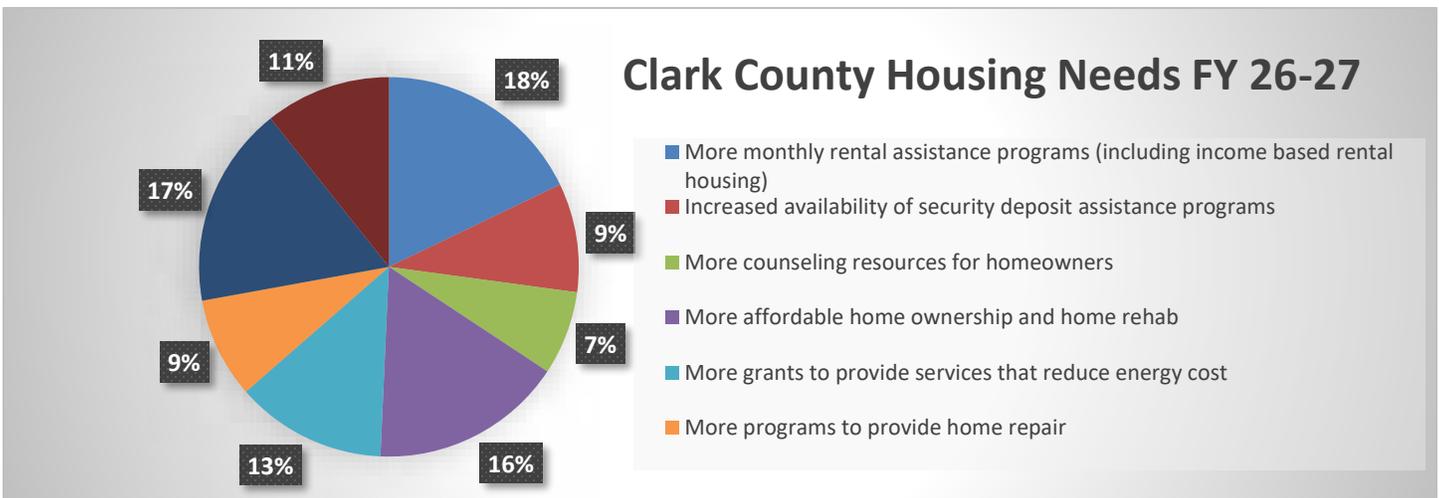
County	SUPPORT SERVICES - Mark the most important needs	Count
Clark County, KY	Legal Services	17
Clark County, KY	Youth Services	16
Clark County, KY	Meal Programs	24
Clark County, KY	Life Skills Programs and Services	21
Clark County, KY	Supports for individuals and families recovering from substance abuse	14
Clark County, KY	Emotional Abuse Services	15
Clark County, KY	Sexual Abuse Services	13
Clark County, KY	Physical Abuse Services	12
Clark County, KY	Transportation Services	18



## Housing- Clark County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Housing category. The top priorities selected by respondents were “*More monthly rental assistance programs (including income-based rental housing)*” (25 selections, 18% of total Clark County responses) and “*More income-based rental housing for disabled and seniors*” (24 selections, 17% of total Clark County responses).

County	HOUSING - Mark the most important needs	Count
Clark County, KY	More monthly rental assistance programs (including income based rental housing)	25
Clark County, KY	Increased availability of security deposit assistance programs	13
Clark County, KY	More counseling resources for homeowners	10
Clark County, KY	More affordable home ownership and home rehab	23
Clark County, KY	More grants to provide services that reduce energy cost	18
Clark County, KY	More programs to provide home repair	12
Clark County, KY	More income based rental housing for disabled and seniors	24
Clark County, KY	More community supports for homeless families	15

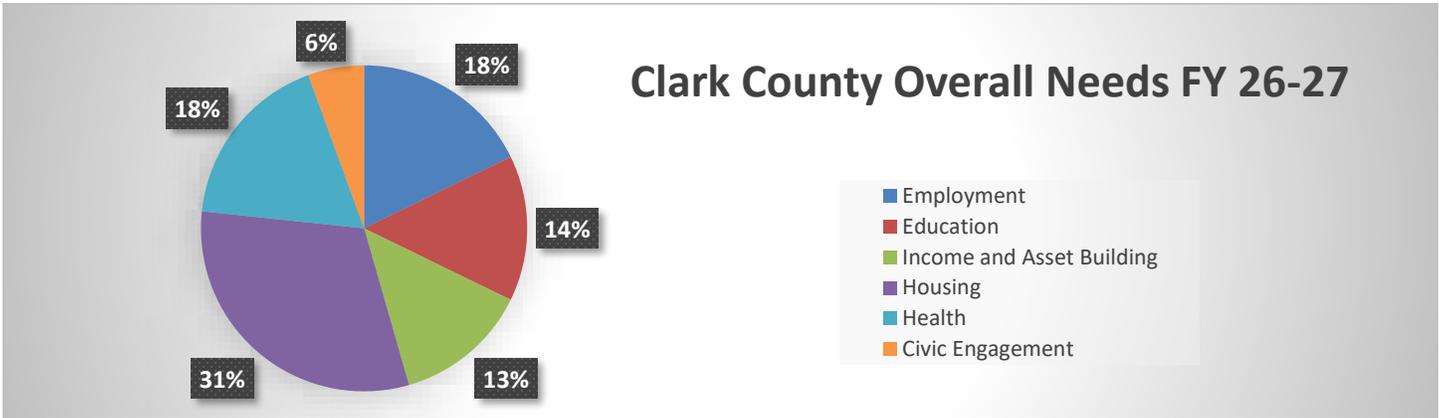


## Overall Need- Clark County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs across all domains.

- **Housing (22%)** – “*Housing*” was identified as the greatest overall need, with 28 selections, reflecting strong community concern for affordable housing, rental assistance, and supports for the vulnerable.
- **Employment (13%)** – “*Employment*” followed, with 16 selections, emphasizing the need for better-paying jobs, and affordable childcare.
- **Health (13%)** – “*Health*” also received 16 selections, highlighting priorities such as payment assistance programs, preventative care, and access to affordable services.
- **Education (11%)** – “*Education*” was chosen 13 times, pointing to needs like parental involvement and awareness of available resources.
- **Income and Asset Building (10%)** – “*Income and Asset Building*” received 12 selections, underscoring the importance of information on financial resources and access to low-interest loans.
- **Civic Engagement (4%)** – “*Civic Engagement*” was the least selected domain, with 5 responses, though it still reflects interest in building community knowledge and participation.

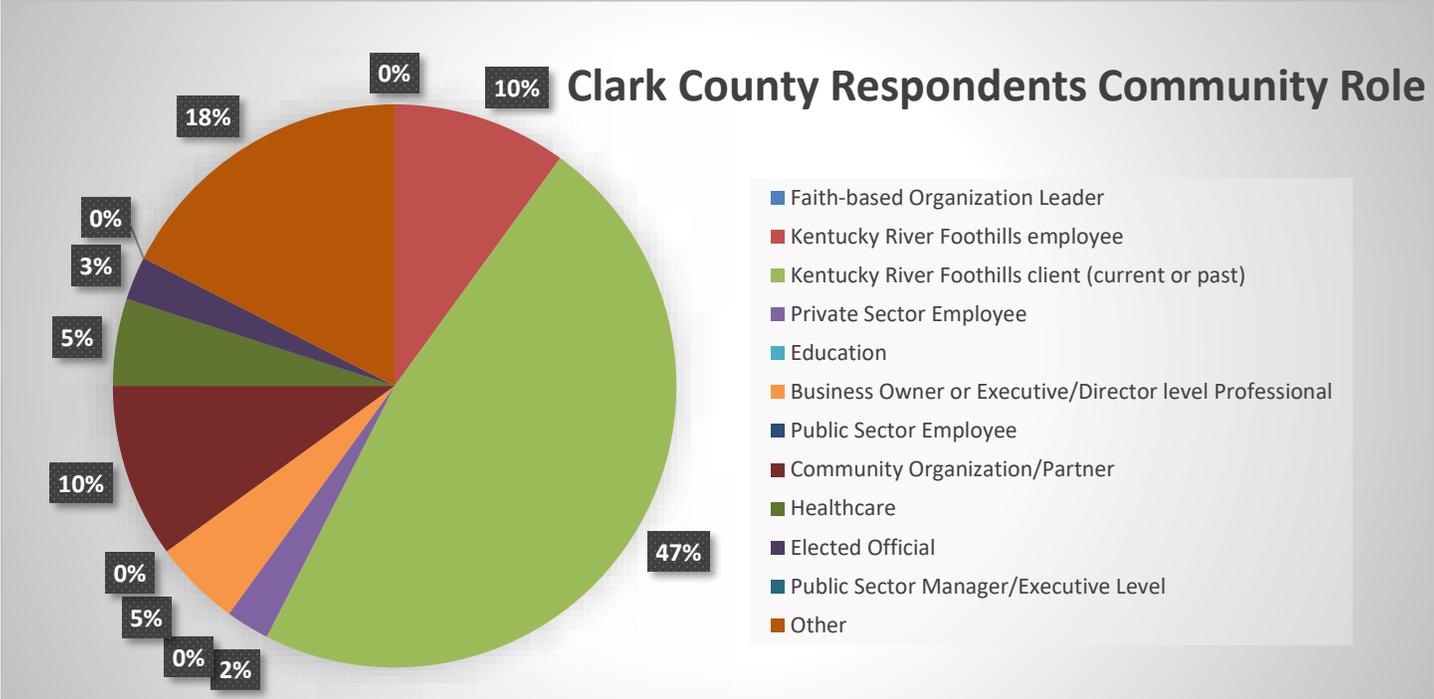
County	OVERALL NEEDED - Mark the most important needs	Count of Responses
Clark County, KY	Employment	16
Clark County, KY	Education	13
Clark County, KY	Income and Asset Building	12
Clark County, KY	Housing	28
Clark County, KY	Health	16
Clark County, KY	Civic Engagement	5



**Respondents Community Role- Clark County**

Survey participants were asked, “*What is your role in the community?*” The top response was “*Kentucky River Foothills client (current or past),*” selected by 19 participants and representing 47% of total Clark County responses.

County	What is your role in the community?	Count of Responses
Clark County, KY	Faith-based Organization Leader	0
Clark County, KY	Kentucky River Foothills employee	4
Clark County, KY	Kentucky River Foothills client (current or past)	19
Clark County, KY	Private Sector Employee	1
Clark County, KY	Education	0
Clark County, KY	Business Owner or Executive/Director level Professional	2
Clark County, KY	Public Sector Employee	0
Clark County, KY	Community Organization/Partner	4
Clark County, KY	Healthcare	2
Clark County, KY	Elected Official	1
Clark County, KY	Public Sector Manager/Executive Level	0
Clark County, KY	Other	7

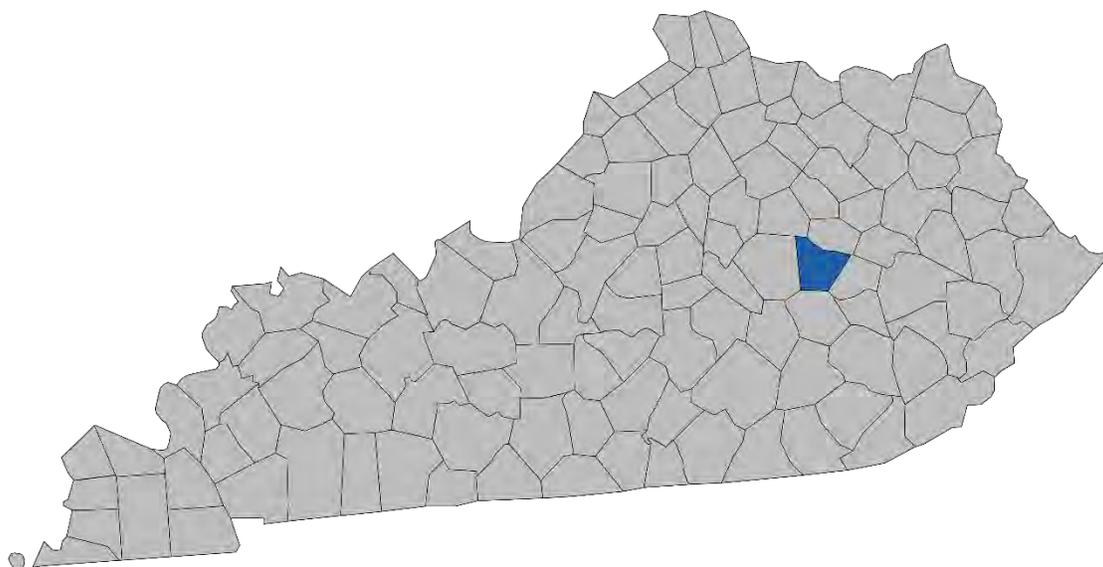


## NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Estill County)

This section presents responses from Estill County, Kentucky. Estill County has a population of 14,079 and reports a median household income of \$43,905. Of the 207 total survey participants, 26 indicated that they lived in or represented an agency within Clark County. Survey participants were asked to identify the most important needs in each category. At the beginning of this section, they were given the following instruction:

*“The following areas require that you mark the most important needs in each category. Please take the time to review each carefully before making your decision.”*

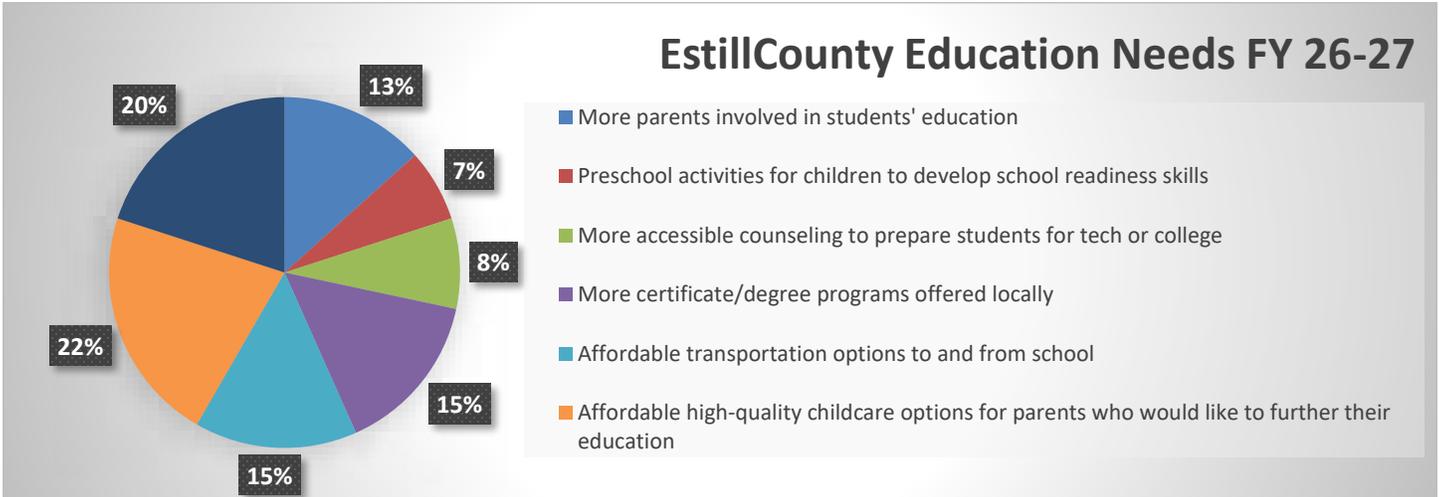
Respondents were not limited in their selections and were able to choose multiple options per question.



### Education- Estill County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Education category. The top priority selected by respondents was *“Affordable high-quality childcare options for parents who would like to further their education,”* receiving 13 selections and representing 22% of total Estill County responses.

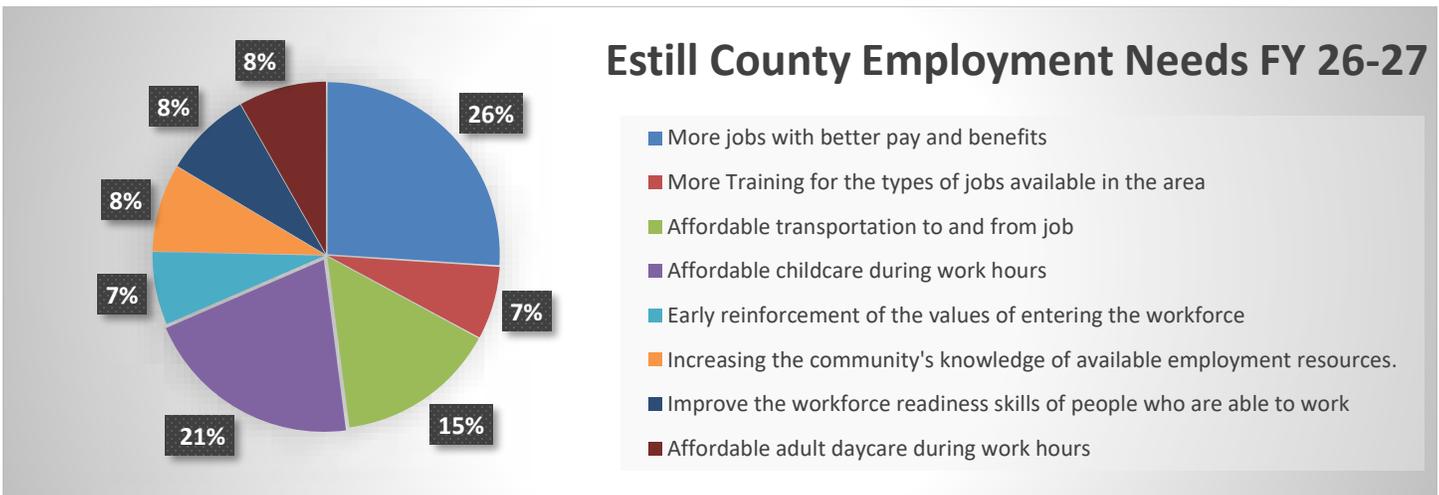
County	EDUCATION - Mark the most important needs	Count
Estill County, KY	More parents involved in students' education	8
Estill County, KY	Preschool activities for children to develop school readiness skills	4
Estill County, KY	More accessible counseling to prepare students for tech or college	5
Estill County, KY	More certificate/degree programs offered locally	9
Estill County, KY	Affordable transportation options to and from school	9
Estill County, KY	Affordable high-quality childcare options for parents who would like to further their education	13
Estill County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available education resources	12



### Employment- Estill County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Employment category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More jobs with better pay and benefits,*” receiving 19 selections and representing 26% of total Estill County responses.

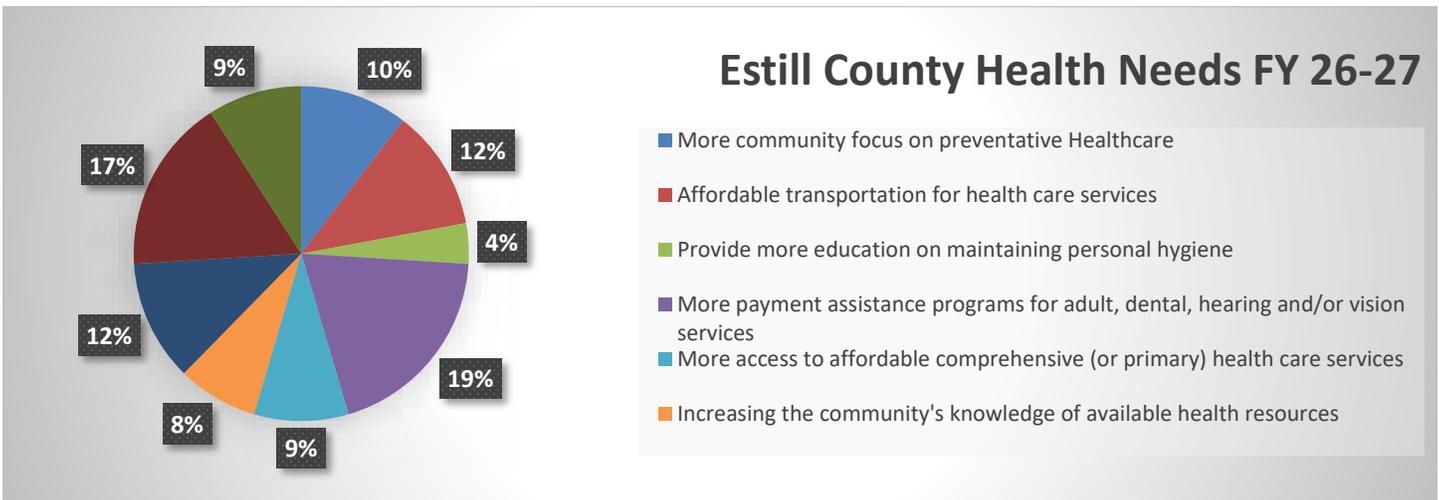
County	EMPLOYMENT - Mark the most important needs	Count
Estill County, KY	More jobs with better pay and benefits	19
Estill County, KY	More Training for the types of jobs available in the area	5
Estill County, KY	Affordable transportation to and from job	11
Estill County, KY	Affordable childcare during work hours	15
Estill County, KY	Early reinforcement of the values of entering the workforce	5
Estill County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available employment resources.	6
Estill County, KY	Improve the workforce readiness skills of people who are able to work	6
Estill County, KY	Affordable adult daycare during work hours	6



## Health-Estill County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Health category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More payment assistance programs for adult, dental, hearing and/or vision services,*” receiving 15 selections and representing 19% of total Estill County responses.

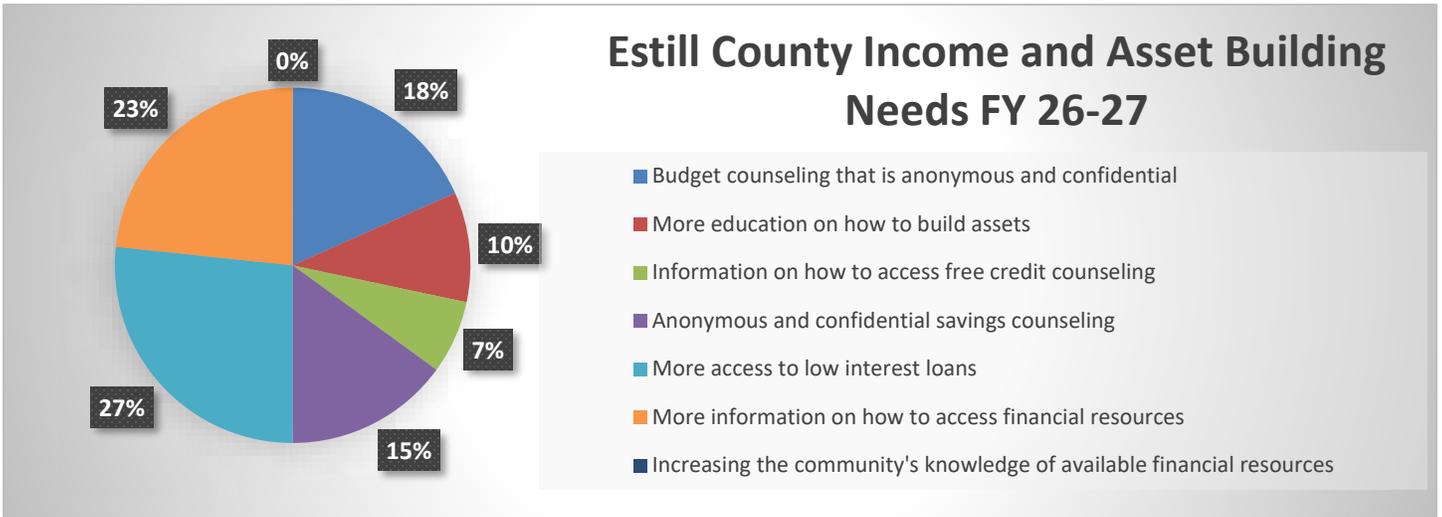
County	HEALTH - Mark the most important needs	Count
Estill County, KY	More community focus on preventative Healthcare	8
Estill County, KY	Affordable transportation for health care services	9
Estill County, KY	Provide more education on maintaining personal hygiene	3
Estill County, KY	More payment assistance programs for adult, dental, hearing and/or vision services	15
Estill County, KY	More access to affordable comprehensive (or primary) health care services	7
Estill County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available health resources	6
Estill County, KY	More emphasis on nutrition and health eating	9
Estill County, KY	More knowledge of food resources	13
Estill County, KY	More assistance and resources for victims of abuse or domestic violence	7



## Income and Asset Building- Estill County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Income and Asset Building category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More access to low interest loans,*” receiving 16 selections and representing 27% of total Estill County responses.

County	INCOME AND ASSET BUILDING - Mark the most important needs	Count
Estill County, KY	Budget counseling that is anonymous and confidential	11
Estill County, KY	More education on how to build assets	6
Estill County, KY	Information on how to access free credit counseling	4
Estill County, KY	Anonymous and confidential savings counseling	9
Estill County, KY	More access to low interest loans	16
Estill County, KY	More information on how to access financial resources	14
Estill County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available financial resources	0



### Civic Engagement-Estill County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Civic Engagement category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More knowledge on community engagement,*” receiving 13 selections and representing 48% of total Estill County responses.

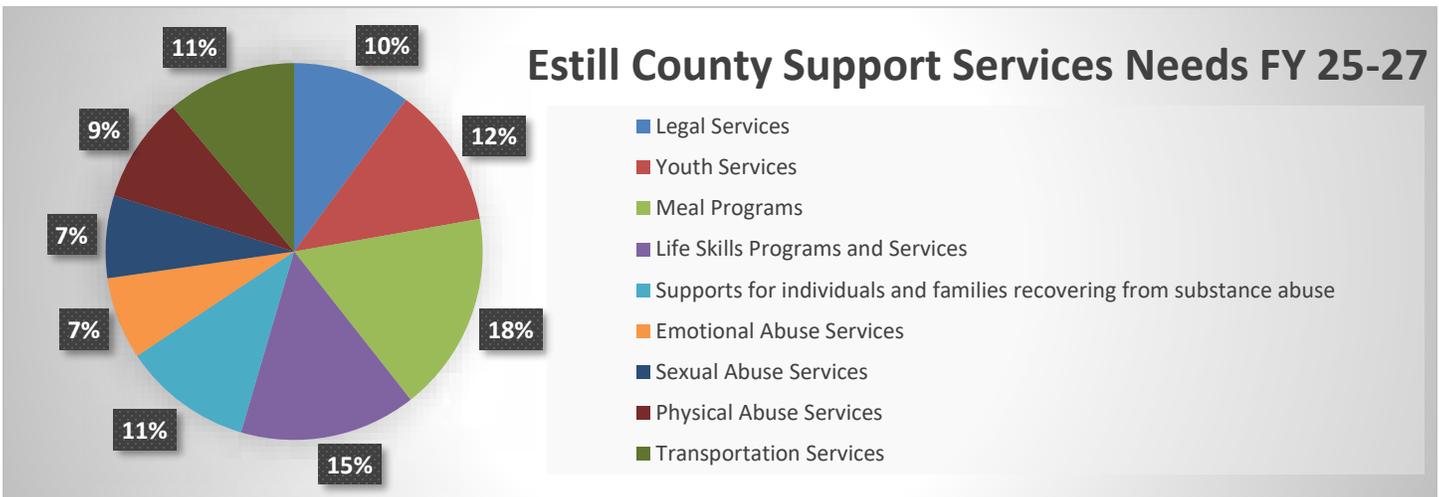
County	CIVIC ENGAGEMENT - Mark the most important needs	Count
Estill County, KY	Increasing the community's skills and knowledge for leadership development	0
Estill County, KY	More citizenship classes	5
Estill County, KY	More education on how to join neighborhood associations, community boards, advisory groups or similar organizations	9
Estill County, KY	More knowledge on community engagement	13



### Supportive Services- Estill County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Support Services category. The top priority selected by respondents was “Meal Programs,” receiving 17 selections and representing 18% of total Estill County responses.

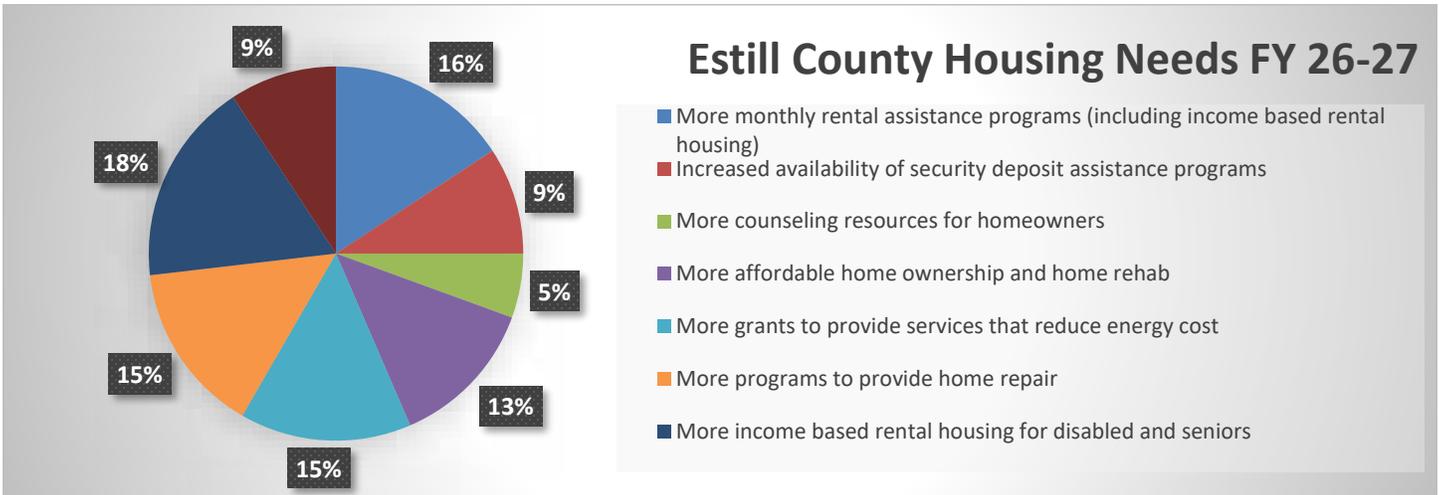
County	SUPPORT SERVICES - Mark the most important needs	Count
Estill County, KY	Legal Services	10
Estill County, KY	Youth Services	12
Estill County, KY	Meal Programs	17
Estill County, KY	Life Skills Programs and Services	15
Estill County, KY	Supports for individuals and families recovering from substance abuse	11
Estill County, KY	Emotional Abuse Services	7
Estill County, KY	Sexual Abuse Services	7
Estill County, KY	Physical Abuse Services	9
Estill County, KY	Transportation Services	11



### Housing- Estill County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Housing category. The top priority selected by respondents was “More income based rental housing for disabled and seniors,” receiving 19 selections and representing 18% of total Estill County responses.

County	HOUSING - Mark the most important needs	Count
Estill County, KY	More monthly rental assistance programs (including income based rental housing)	17
Estill County, KY	Increased availability of security deposit assistance programs	10
Estill County, KY	More counseling resources for homeowners	6
Estill County, KY	More affordable home ownership and home rehab	14
Estill County, KY	More grants to provide services that reduce energy cost	16
Estill County, KY	More programs to provide home repair	16
Estill County, KY	More income based rental housing for disabled and seniors	19
Estill County, KY	More community supports for homeless families	10

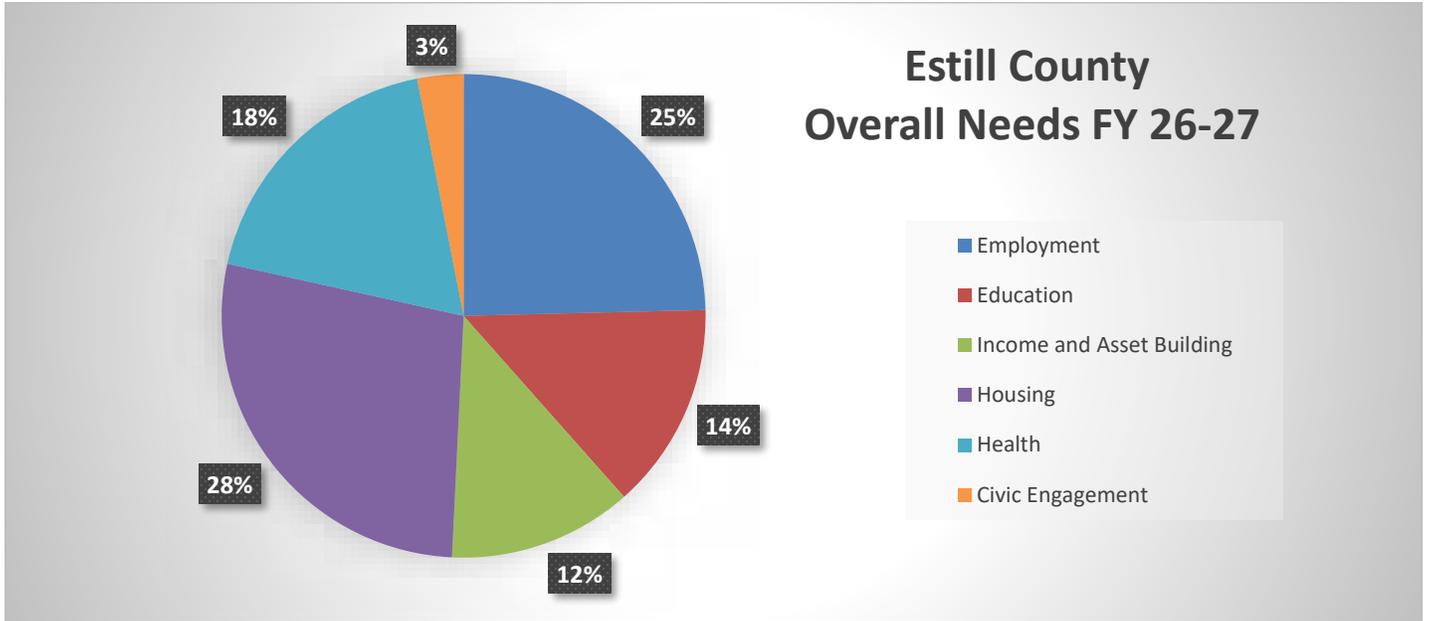


**Overall Needs- Estill County**

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs across all domains.

- **Housing (28%)** – “*Housing*” was identified as the greatest overall need, with 18 selections, reflecting strong concern for rental assistance, and supports for seniors and disabled residents.
- **Employment (25%)** – “*Employment*” followed closely, with 16 selections, emphasizing the need for better-paying jobs, childcare, and transportation to support workforce participation.
- **Health (18%)** – “*Health*” was chosen 12 times, highlighting priorities such as payment assistance programs, and knowledge of food sources.
- **Education (14%)** – “*Education*” received 9 selections, pointing to needs like childcare for parents pursuing education and awareness of available resources.
- **Income and Asset Building (12%)** – “*Income and Asset Building*” was selected 8 times, underscoring the importance of information on financial resources and access to low-interest loans.
- **Civic Engagement (3%)** – “*Civic Engagement*” was the least selected domain, with 2 responses, though it still reflects interest in building community knowledge and participation.

County	OVERALL NEEDED - Mark the most important needs	Count
Estill County, KY	Employment	16
Estill County, KY	Education	9
Estill County, KY	Income and Asset Building	8
Estill County, KY	Housing	18
Estill County, KY	Health	12
Estill County, KY	Civic Engagement	2

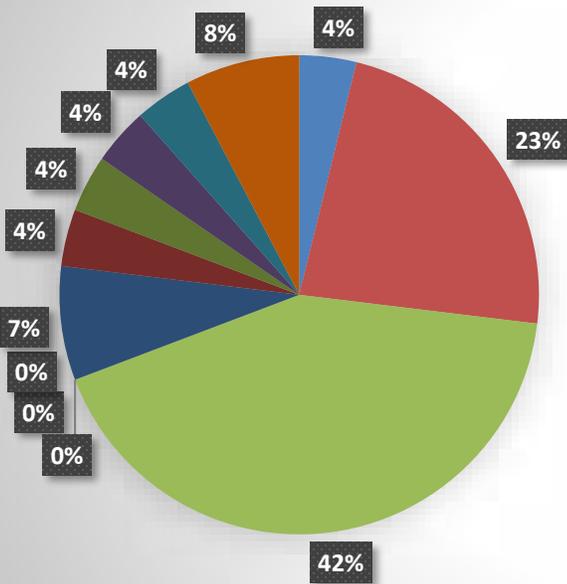


**Respondents Community Role- Estill County**

Survey participants were asked, “*What is your role in the community?*” The top response was “*Kentucky River Foothills client (current or past),*” selected by 11 participants and representing 42% of total Estill County responses.

County	What is your role in the community?	Count
Estill County, KY	Faith-based Organization Leader	1
Estill County, KY	Kentucky River Foothills employee	6
Estill County, KY	Kentucky River Foothills client (current or past)	11
Estill County, KY	Private Sector Employee	0
Estill County, KY	Education	0
Estill County, KY	Business Owner or Executive/Director level Professional	0
Estill County, KY	Public Sector Employee	2
Estill County, KY	Community Organization/Partner	1
Estill County, KY	Healthcare	1
Estill County, KY	Elected Official	1
Estill County, KY	Public Sector Manager/Executive Level	1
Estill County, KY	Other	2

## Estill County Respondents Role FY 26-27



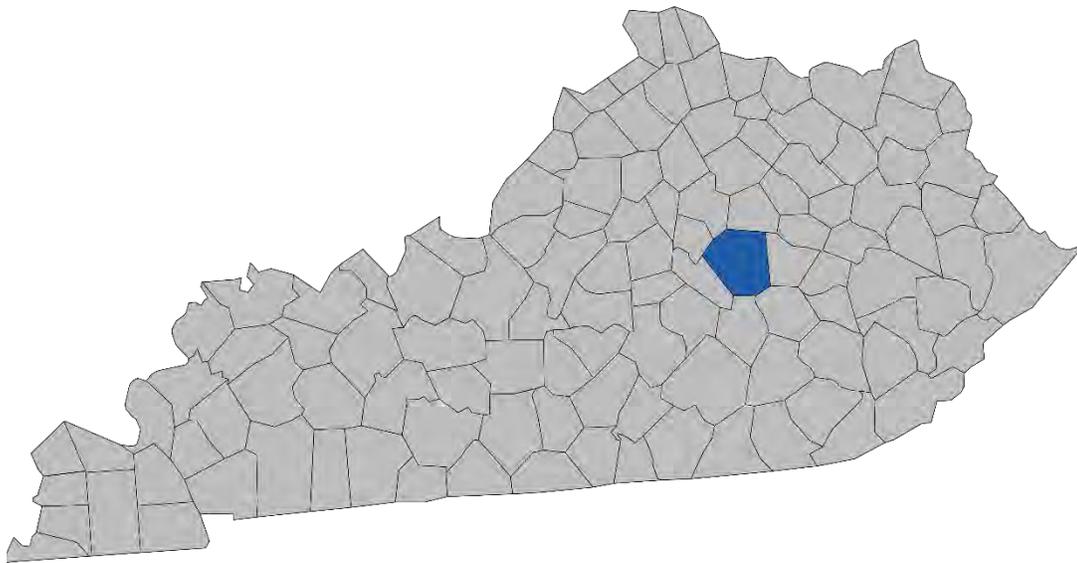
- Faith-based Organization Leader
- Kentucky River Foothills employee
- Kentucky River Foothills client (current or past)
- Private Sector Employee
- Education
- Business Owner or Executive/Director level Professional
- Public Sector Employee
- Community Organization/Partner
- Healthcare
- Elected Official
- Public Sector Manager/Executive Level
- Other

## NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Madison County)

This section presents responses from Madison County, Kentucky. Madison County has a population of 94,064 and reports a median household income of \$62,407. Of the 207 total survey participants, 111 indicated that they lived in or represented an agency within Clark County. Survey participants were asked to identify the most important needs in each category. At the beginning of this section, they were given the following instruction:

*“The following areas require that you mark the most important needs in each category. Please take the time to review each carefully before making your decision.”*

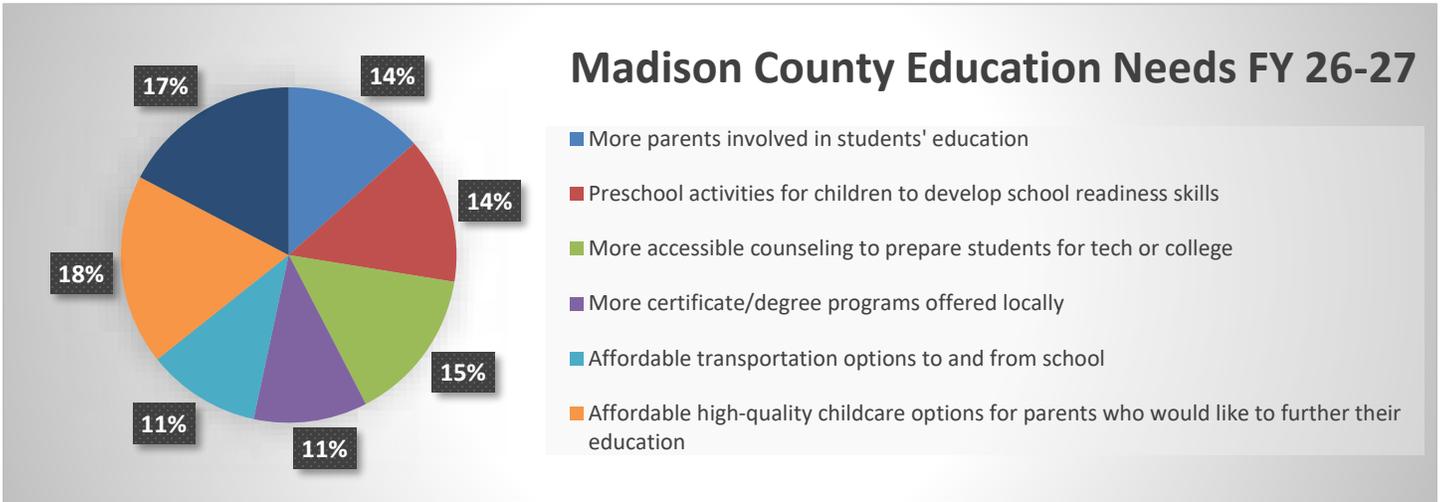
Respondents were not limited in their selections and were able to choose multiple options per question.



### Education- Madison County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Education category. The top priority selected by respondents was *“Affordable high-quality childcare options for parents who would like to further their education,”* receiving 52 selections and representing 18% of total Madison County responses.

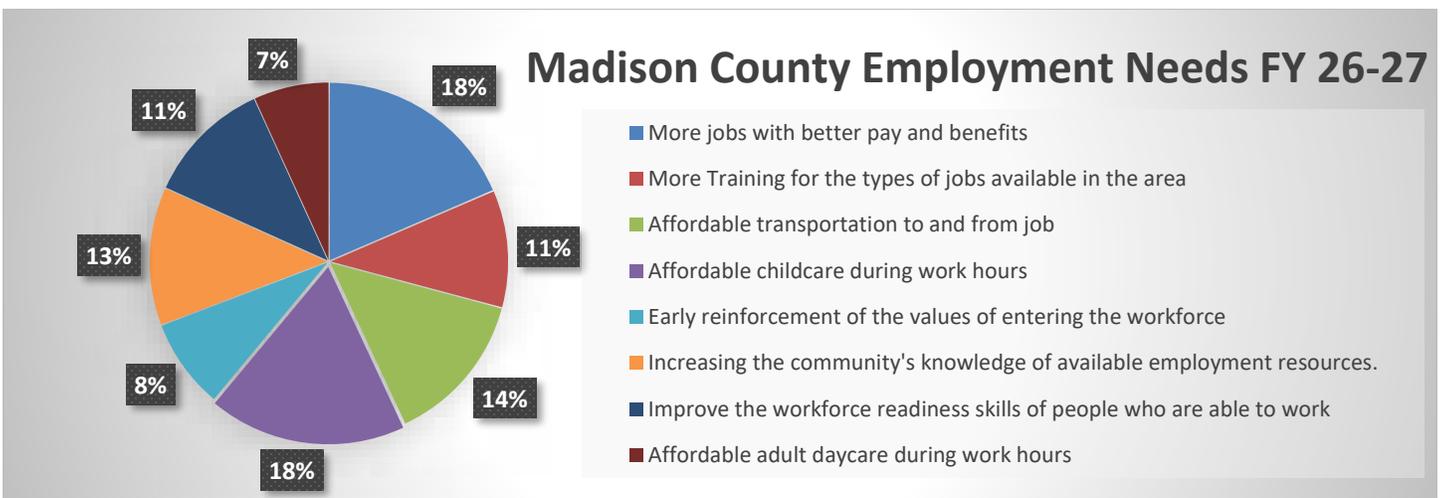
County	EDUCATION - Mark the most important needs	Count
Madison County, KY	More parents involved in students' education	38
Madison County, KY	Preschool activities for children to develop school readiness skills	40
Madison County, KY	More accessible counseling to prepare students for tech or college	42
Madison County, KY	More certificate/degree programs offered locally	31
Madison County, KY	Affordable transportation options to and from school	31
Madison County, KY	Affordable high-quality childcare options for parents who would like to further their education	52
Madison County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available education resources	49



### Employment- Madison County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Employment category. The top priorities selected by respondents were “*More jobs with better pay and benefits*” and “*Affordable childcare during work hours,*” each receiving 68 and 66 selections respectively, and each representing 18% of total Madison County responses.

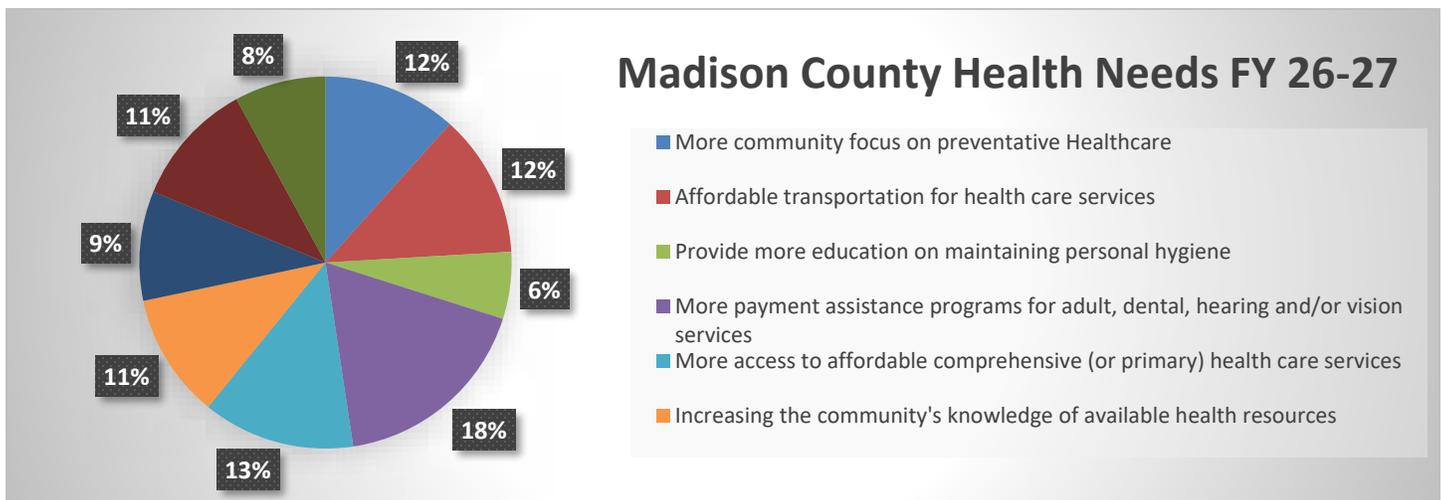
County	EMPLOYMENT - Mark the most important needs	Count of Responses
Madison County, KY	More jobs with better pay and benefits	68
Madison County, KY	More Training for the types of jobs available in the area	39
Madison County, KY	Affordable transportation to and from job	51
Madison County, KY	Affordable childcare during work hours	66
Madison County, KY	Early reinforcement of the values of entering the workforce	30
Madison County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available employment resources.	46
Madison County, KY	Improve the workforce readiness skills of people who are able to work	42
Madison County, KY	Affordable adult daycare during work hours	25



## Health- Madison County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Health category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More payment assistance programs for adult, dental, hearing and/or vision services,*” receiving 67 selections and representing 18% of total Madison County responses.

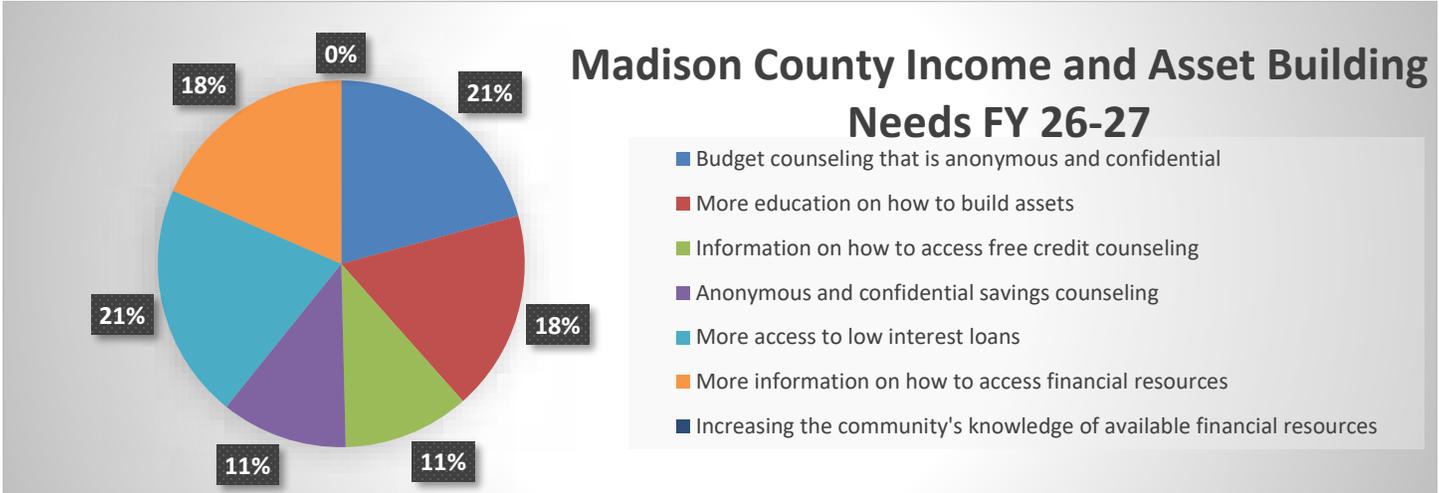
County	HEALTH - Mark the most important needs	Count
Madison County, KY	More community focus on preventative Healthcare	44
Madison County, KY	Affordable transportation for health care services	47
Madison County, KY	Provide more education on maintaining personal hygiene	22
Madison County, KY	More payment assistance programs for adult, dental, hearing and/or vision services	67
Madison County, KY	More access to affordable comprehensive (or primary) health care services	50
Madison County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available health resources	41
Madison County, KY	More emphasis on nutrition and health eating	36
Madison County, KY	More knowledge of food resources	41
Madison County, KY	More assistance and resources for victims of abuse or domestic violence	30



## Income and Asset Building- Madison County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Income and Asset Building category. The top priorities selected by respondents were “*Budget counseling that is anonymous and confidential*” and “*More access to low interest loans,*” each receiving 54 selections and representing 21% of total Madison County responses.

County	INCOME AND ASSET BUILDING - Mark the most important needs	Count
Madison County, KY	Budget counseling that is anonymous and confidential	54
Madison County, KY	More education on how to build assets	46
Madison County, KY	Information on how to access free credit counseling	29
Madison County, KY	Anonymous and confidential savings counseling	29
Madison County, KY	More access to low interest loans	54
Madison County, KY	More information on how to access financial resources	48
Madison County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available financial resources	0



### Civic Engagement- Madison County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Civic Engagement category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More knowledge on community engagement,*” receiving 56 selections and representing 42% of total Madison County responses.

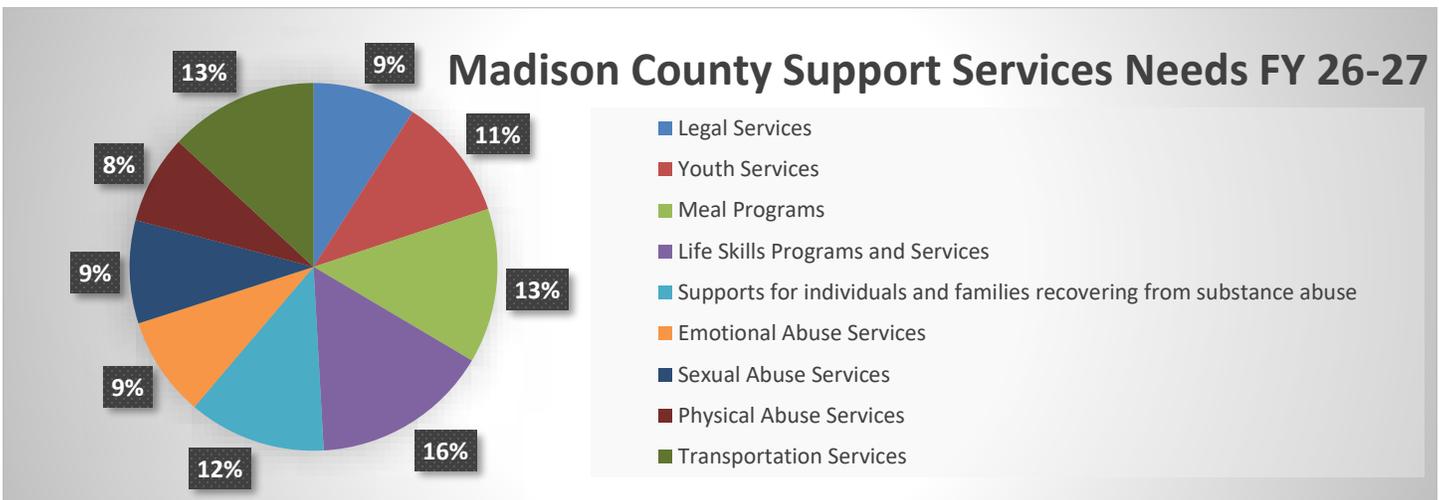
County	CIVIC ENGAGEMENT - Mark the most important needs	Count
Madison County, KY	Increasing the community's skills and knowledge for leadership development	0
Madison County, KY	More citizenship classes	29
Madison County, KY	More education on how to join neighborhood associations, community boards, advisory groups or similar organizations	49
Madison County, KY	More knowledge on community engagement	56



### Supportive Services- Madison County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Support Services category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*Life Skills Programs and Services,*” receiving 62 selections and representing 16% of total Madison County responses.

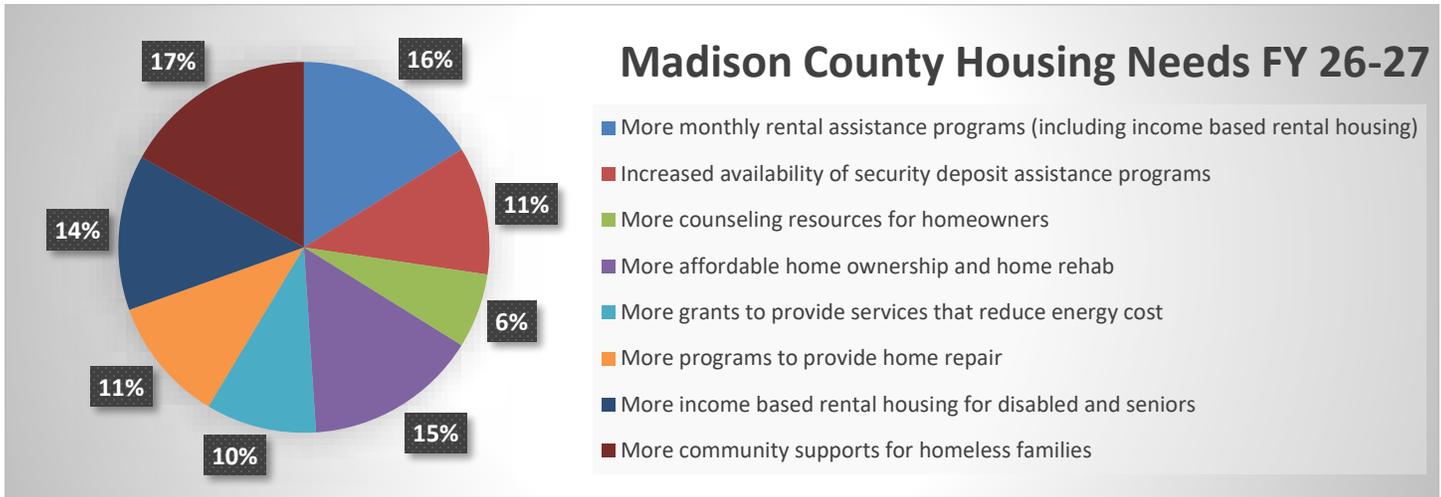
County	SUPPORT SERVICES - Mark the most important needs	Count of Responses
Madison County, KY	Legal Services	36
Madison County, KY	Youth Services	43
Madison County, KY	Meal Programs	54
Madison County, KY	Life Skills Programs and Services	62
Madison County, KY	Supports for individuals and families recovering from substance abuse	48
Madison County, KY	Emotional Abuse Services	35
Madison County, KY	Sexual Abuse Services	36
Madison County, KY	Physical Abuse Services	31
Madison County, KY	Transportation Services	52



**Housing- Madison County**

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Housing category. The top priority selected by respondents was “More community supports for homeless families,” receiving 65 selections and representing 17% of total Madison County responses.

County	HOUSING - Mark the most important needs	Count
Madison County, KY	More monthly rental assistance programs (including income based rental housing)	62
Madison County, KY	Increased availability of security deposit assistance programs	43
Madison County, KY	More counseling resources for homeowners	25
Madison County, KY	More affordable home ownership and home rehab	58
Madison County, KY	More grants to provide services that reduce energy cost	37
Madison County, KY	More programs to provide home repair	42
Madison County, KY	More income based rental housing for disabled and seniors	52
Madison County, KY	More community supports for homeless families	65

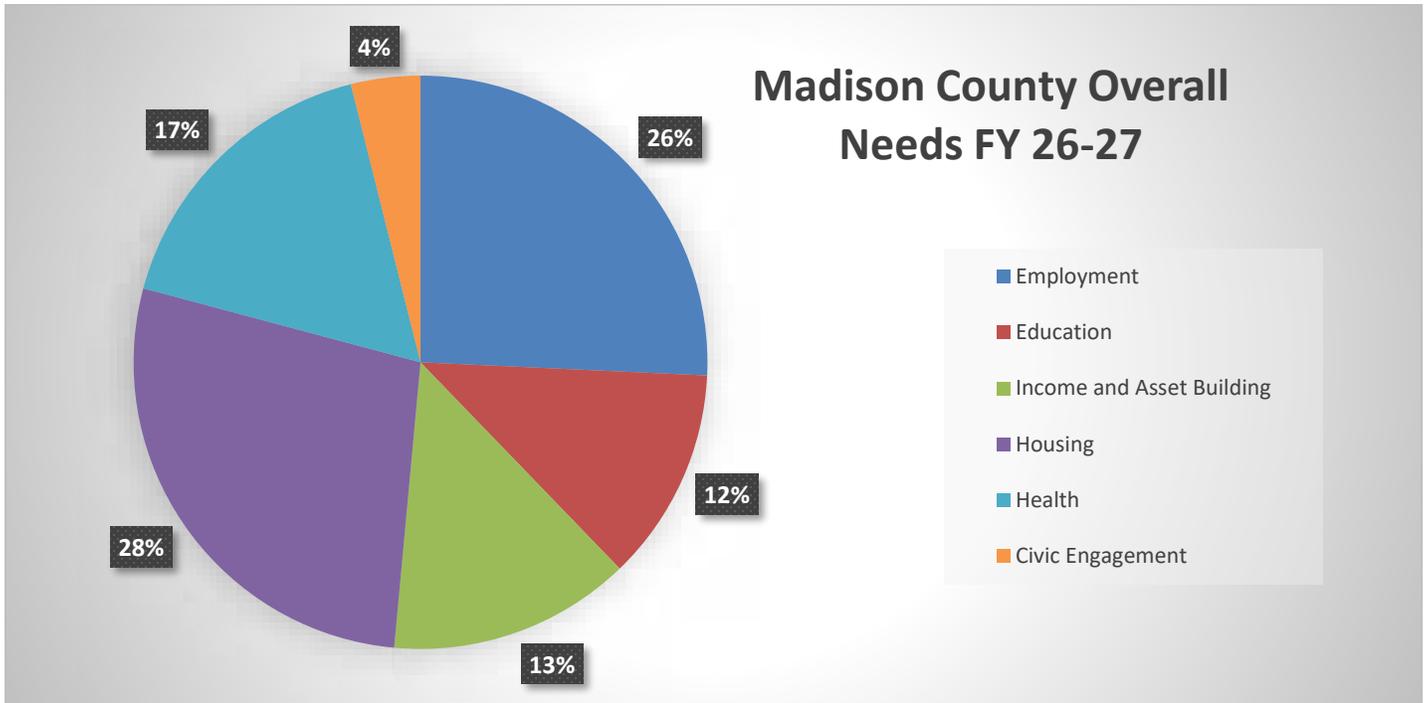


### Overall Needs- Madison County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs across all domains.

- **Housing (26%)** – “*Housing*” was identified as the greatest overall need, with 85 selections, reflecting strong community concern for rental assistance, affordable homeownership, and supports for homeless families.
- **Employment (24%)** – “*Employment*” followed closely, with 79 selections, emphasizing the need for better-paying jobs and affordable childcare.
- **Health (16%)** – “*Health*” received 52 selections, highlighting priorities such as payment assistance programs, preventative care, and access to affordable services.
- **Income and Asset Building (13%)** – “*Income and Asset Building*” received 42 selections, underscoring the importance of financial counseling and access to low-interest loans.
- **Education (11%)** – “*Education*” was chosen 37 times, pointing to needs like childcare for parents pursuing education and awareness of available resources.
- **Civic Engagement (4%)** – “*Civic Engagement*” was the least selected domain, with 12 responses, though it still reflects interest in building community knowledge and participation.

County	OVERALL NEEDED - Mark the most important needs	Count
Madison County, KY	Employment	79
Madison County, KY	Education	37
Madison County, KY	Income and Asset Building	42
Madison County, KY	Housing	85
Madison County, KY	Health	52
Madison County, KY	Civic Engagement	12

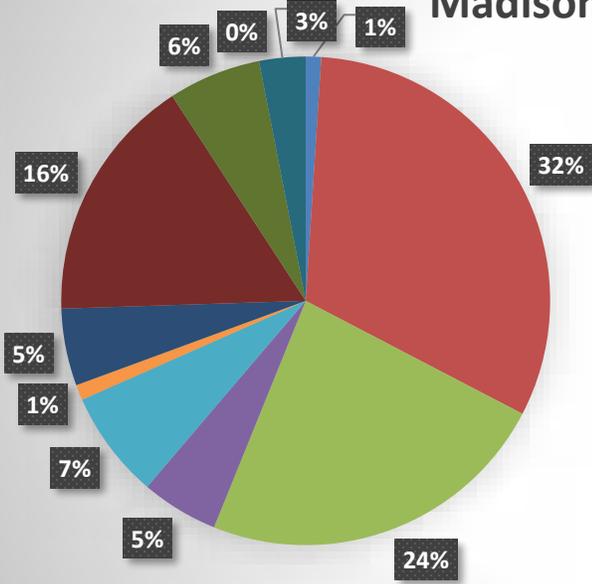


**Respondents Community Role- Madison County**

Survey participants were asked, “*What is your role in the community?*” The top response was “*Kentucky River Foothills employee,*” selected by 31 participants and representing 33% of total Madison County responses. The second most common role was “*Kentucky River Foothills client (current or past),*” selected by 23 participants and representing 24% of total Madison County responses.

County	What is your role in the community?	Count
Madison County, KY	Faith-based Organization Leader	1
Madison County, KY	Kentucky River Foothills employee	31
Madison County, KY	Kentucky River Foothills client (current or past)	23
Madison County, KY	Private Sector Employee	5
Madison County, KY	Education	7
Madison County, KY	Business Owner or Executive/Director level Professional	1
Madison County, KY	Public Sector Employee	5
Madison County, KY	Community Organization/Partner	16
Madison County, KY	Healthcare	6
Madison County, KY	Elected Official	0
Madison County, KY	Public Sector Manager/Executive Level	3

### Madison County Respondents Community Role FY 26-27



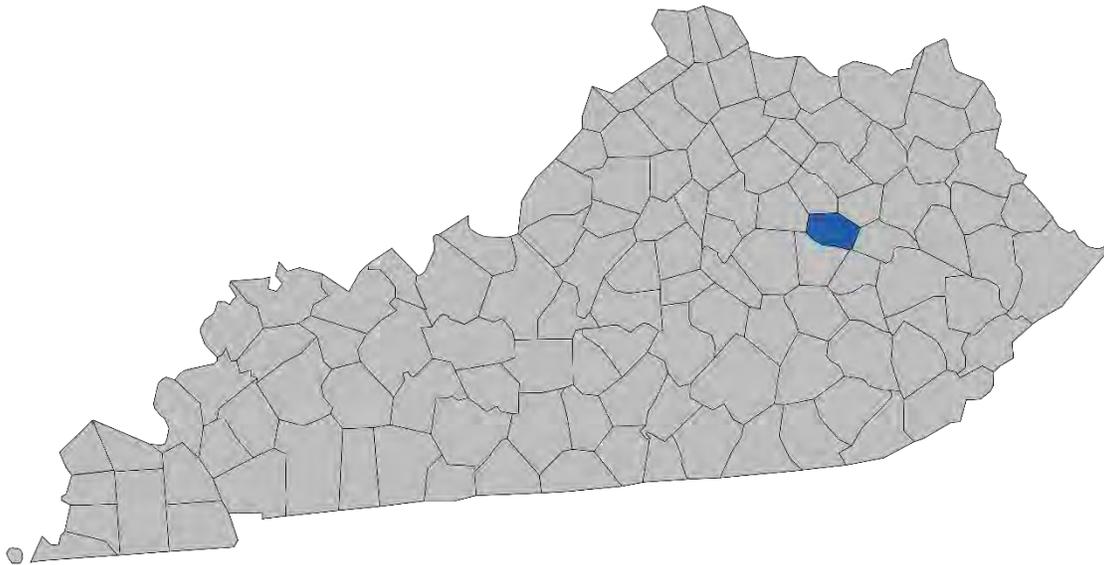
- Faith-based Organization Leader
- Kentucky River Foothills employee
- Kentucky River Foothills client (current or past)
- Private Sector Employee
- Education
- Business Owner or Executive/Director level Professional
- Public Sector Employee
- Community Organization/Partner
- Healthcare
- Elected Official
- Public Sector Manager/Executive Level

## NEEDS SURVEY DATA (Powell County)

This section presents responses from Powell County, Kentucky. Powell County has a population of 13,057 and reports a median household income of \$39,811. Of the 207 total survey participants, 30 indicated that they lived in or represented an agency within Clark County. Survey participants were asked to identify the most important needs in each category. At the beginning of this section, they were given the following instruction:

*“The following areas require that you mark the most important needs in each category. Please take the time to review each carefully before making your decision.”*

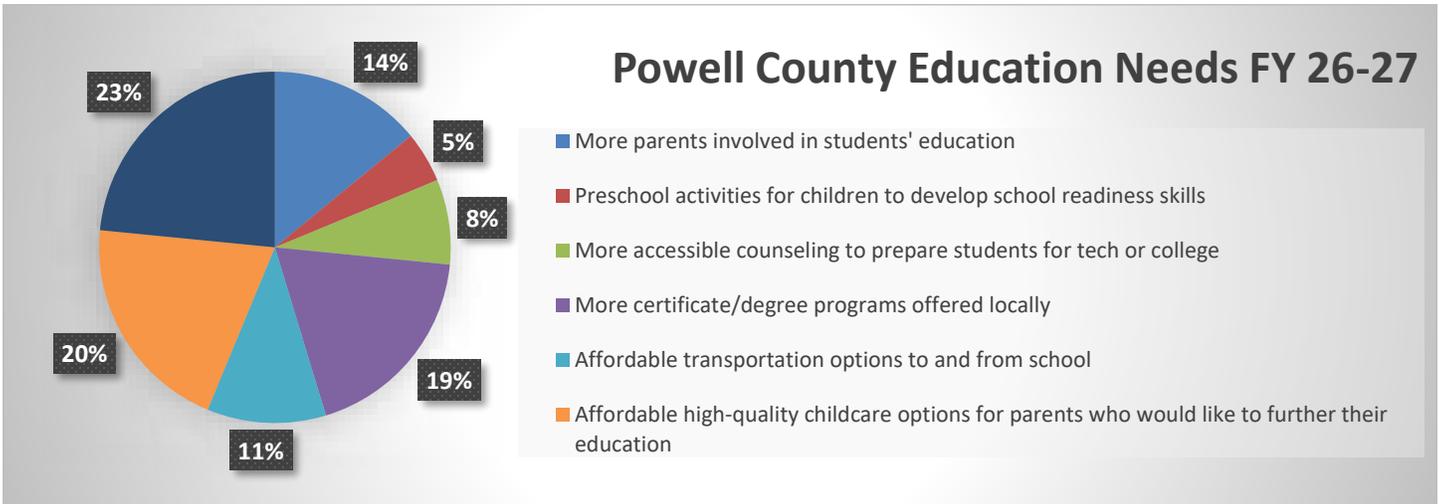
Respondents were not limited in their selections and were able to choose multiple options per question.



### Education- Powell County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Education category. The top priority selected by respondents was *“Increasing the community's knowledge of available education resources,”* receiving 15 selections and representing 23% of total Powell County responses.

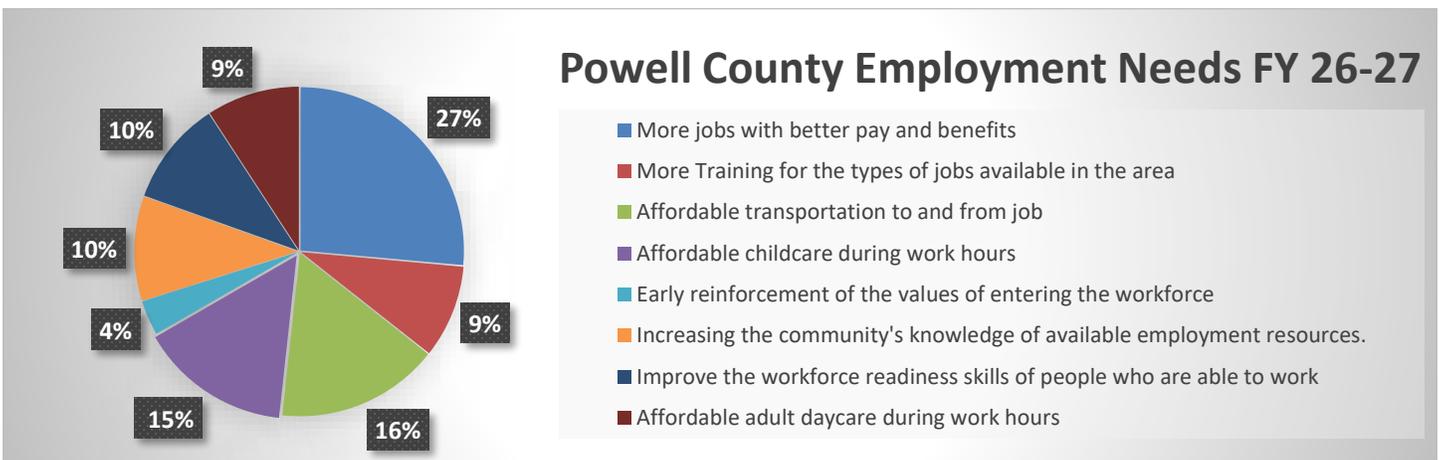
County	EDUCATION - Mark the most important needs	Count
Powell County, KY	More parents involved in students' education	9
Powell County, KY	Preschool activities for children to develop school readiness skills	3
Powell County, KY	More accessible counseling to prepare students for tech or college	5
Powell County, KY	More certificate/degree programs offered locally	12
Powell County, KY	Affordable transportation options to and from school	7
Powell County, KY	Affordable high-quality childcare options for parents who would like to further their education	13
Powell County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available education resources	15



### Employment- Powell County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Employment category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More jobs with better pay and benefits,*” receiving 23 selections and representing 27% of total Powell County responses.

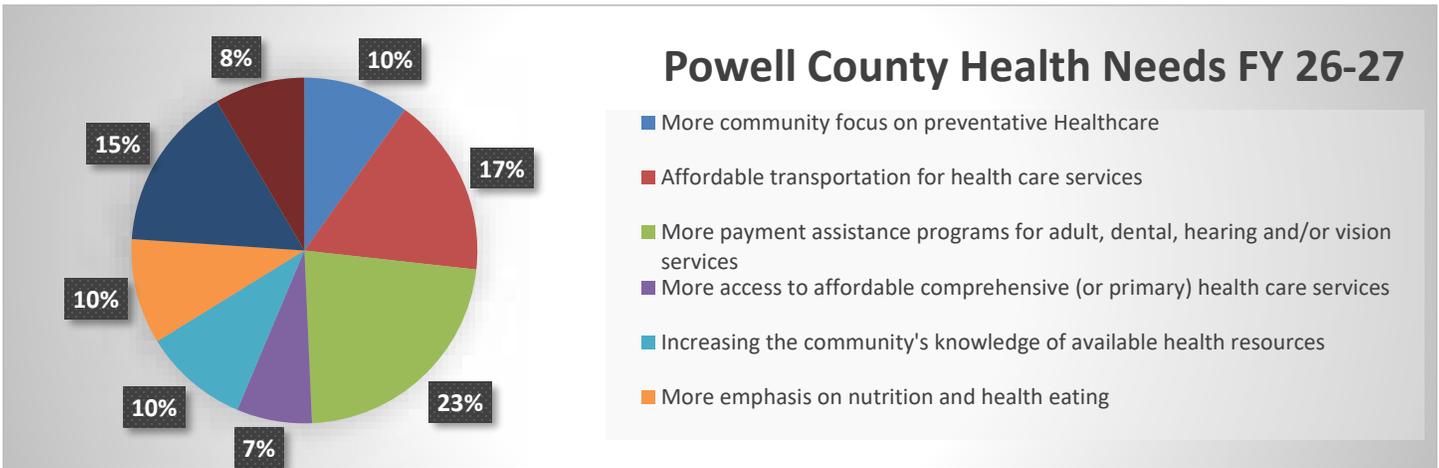
County	EMPLOYMENT - Mark the most important needs	Count
Powell County, KY	More jobs with better pay and benefits	23
Powell County, KY	More Training for the types of jobs available in the area	8
Powell County, KY	Affordable transportation to and from job	14
Powell County, KY	Affordable childcare during work hours	13
Powell County, KY	Early reinforcement of the values of entering the workforce	3
Powell County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available employment resources.	9
Powell County, KY	Improve the workforce readiness skills of people who are able to work	9
Powell County, KY	Affordable adult daycare during work hours	8



## Health-Powell County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Health category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More payment assistance programs for adult, dental, hearing and/or vision services,*” receiving 16 selections and representing 23% of total Powell County responses.

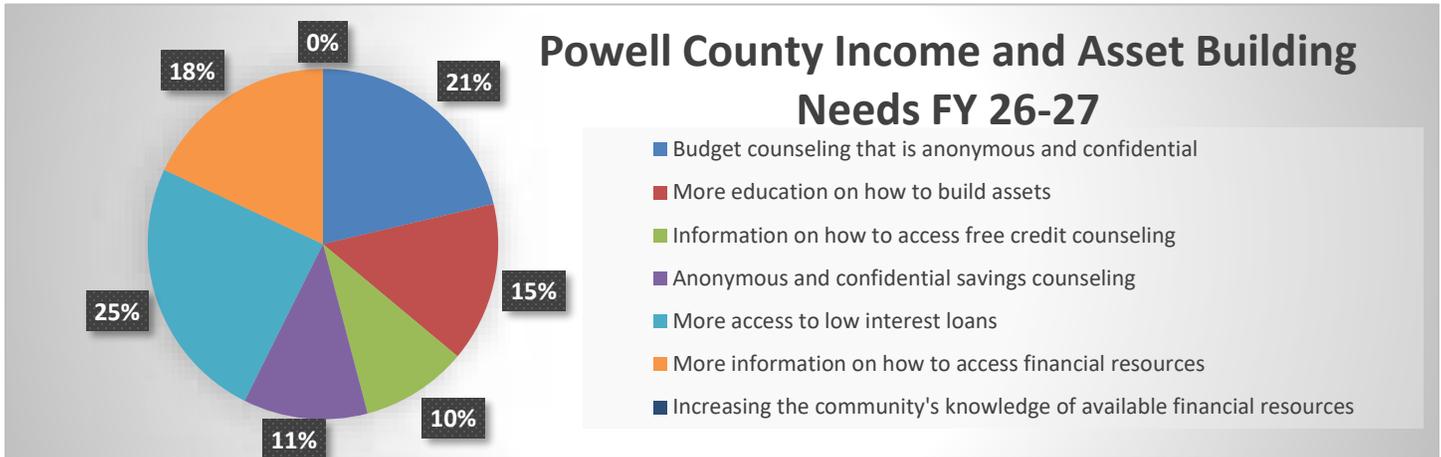
County	HEALTH - Mark the most important needs	Count
Powell County, KY	More community focus on preventative Healthcare	7
Powell County, KY	Affordable transportation for health care services	12
Powell County, KY	More payment assistance programs for adult, dental, hearing and/or vision services	16
Powell County, KY	More access to affordable comprehensive (or primary) health care services	5
Powell County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available health resources	7
Powell County, KY	More emphasis on nutrition and health eating	7
Powell County, KY	More knowledge of food resources	11
Powell County, KY	More assistance and resources for victims of abuse or domestic violence	6



## Income & Asset Building- Powell County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Income and Asset Building category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More access to low interest loans,*” receiving 15 selections and representing 25% of total Powell County responses.

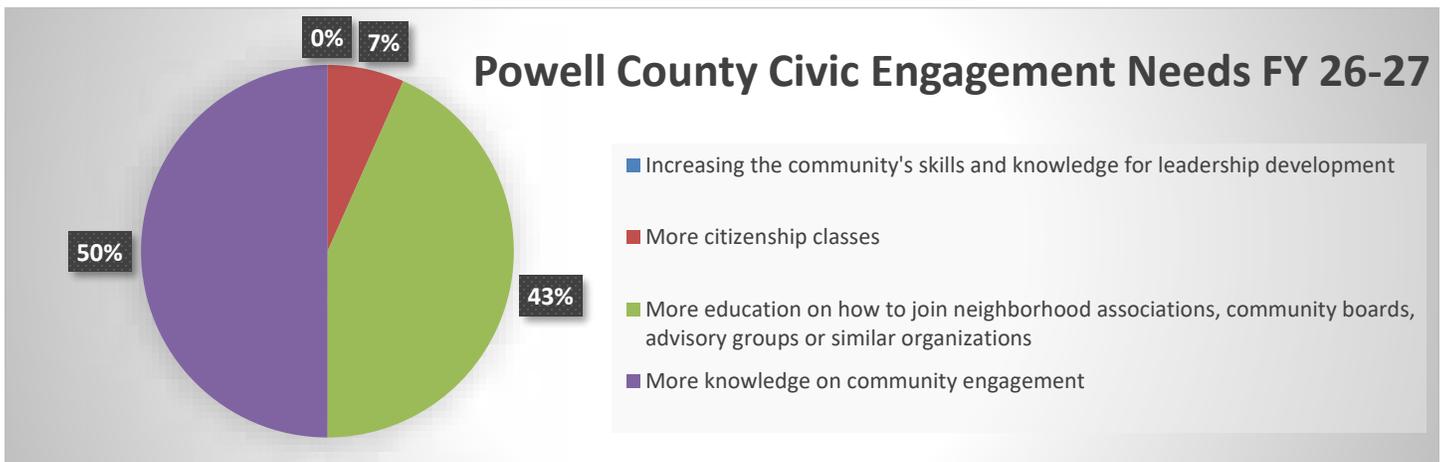
County	INCOME AND ASSET BUILDING - Mark the most important needs	Count
Powell County, KY	Budget counseling that is anonymous and confidential	13
Powell County, KY	More education on how to build assets	9
Powell County, KY	Information on how to access free credit counseling	6
Powell County, KY	Anonymous and confidential savings counseling	7
Powell County, KY	More access to low interest loans	15
Powell County, KY	More information on how to access financial resources	11
Powell County, KY	Increasing the community's knowledge of available financial resources	0



### Civic Engagement- Powell County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Civic Engagement category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More knowledge on community engagement,*” receiving 15 selections and representing 43% of total Powell County responses.

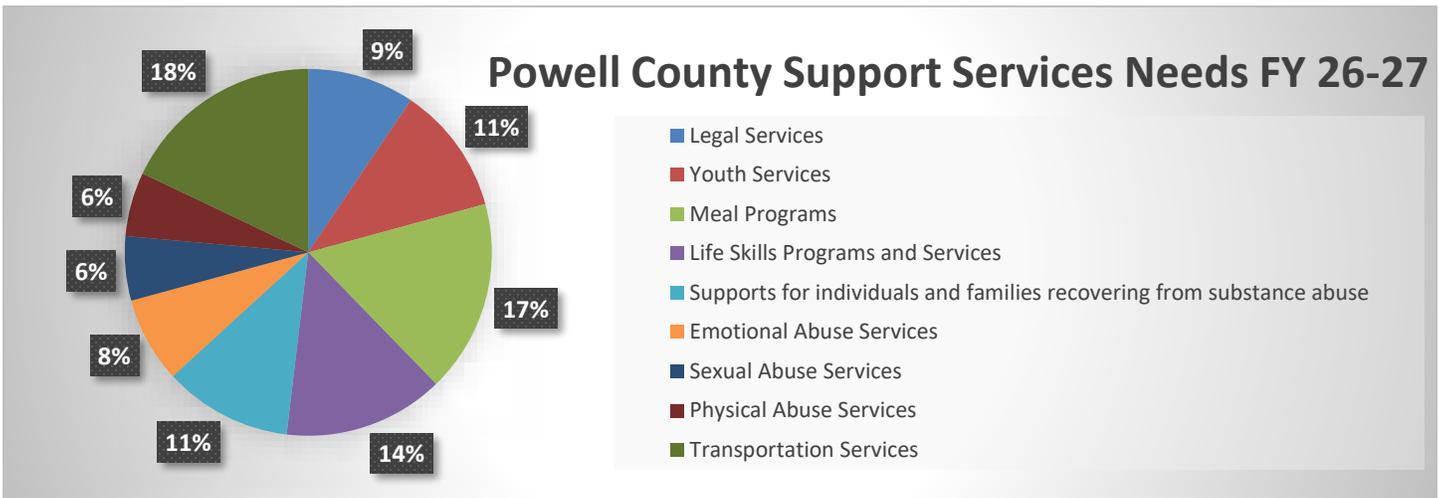
County	CIVIC ENGAGEMENT - Mark the most important needs	Count
Powell County, KY	Increasing the community's skills and knowledge for leadership development	0
Powell County, KY	More citizenship classes	2
Powell County, KY	More education on how to join neighborhood associations, community boards, advisory groups or similar organizations	13
Powell County, KY	More knowledge on community engagement	15



### Supportive Services- Powell County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Support Services category. The top priorities selected by respondents were “*Transportation Services*” and “*Meal Programs,*” receiving 19 and 18 selections respectively and representing 18% and 17% of total Powell County responses.

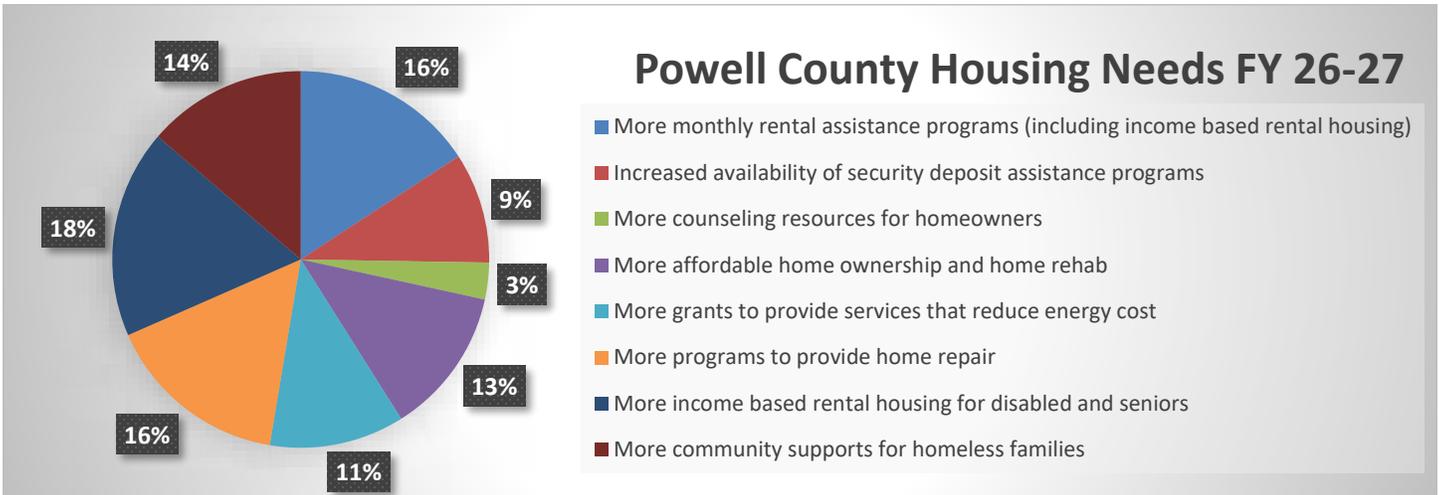
County	SUPPORT SERVICES - Mark the most important needs	Count
Powell County, KY	Legal Services	10
Powell County, KY	Youth Services	12
Powell County, KY	Meal Programs	18
Powell County, KY	Life Skills Programs and Services	15
Powell County, KY	Supports for individuals and families recovering from substance abuse	12
Powell County, KY	Emotional Abuse Services	8
Powell County, KY	Sexual Abuse Services	6
Powell County, KY	Physical Abuse Services	6
Powell County, KY	Transportation Services	19



### Housing- Powell County

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs identified in the Housing category. The top priority selected by respondents was “*More income based rental housing for disabled and seniors,*” receiving 17 selections and representing 18% of total Powell County responses.

County	HOUSING - Mark the most important needs	Count
Powell County, KY	More monthly rental assistance programs (including income based rental housing)	15
Powell County, KY	Increased availability of security deposit assistance programs	9
Powell County, KY	More counseling resources for homeowners	3
Powell County, KY	More affordable home ownership and home rehab	12
Powell County, KY	More grants to provide services that reduce energy cost	11
Powell County, KY	More programs to provide home repair	15
Powell County, KY	More income based rental housing for disabled and seniors	17
Powell County, KY	More community supports for homeless families	13

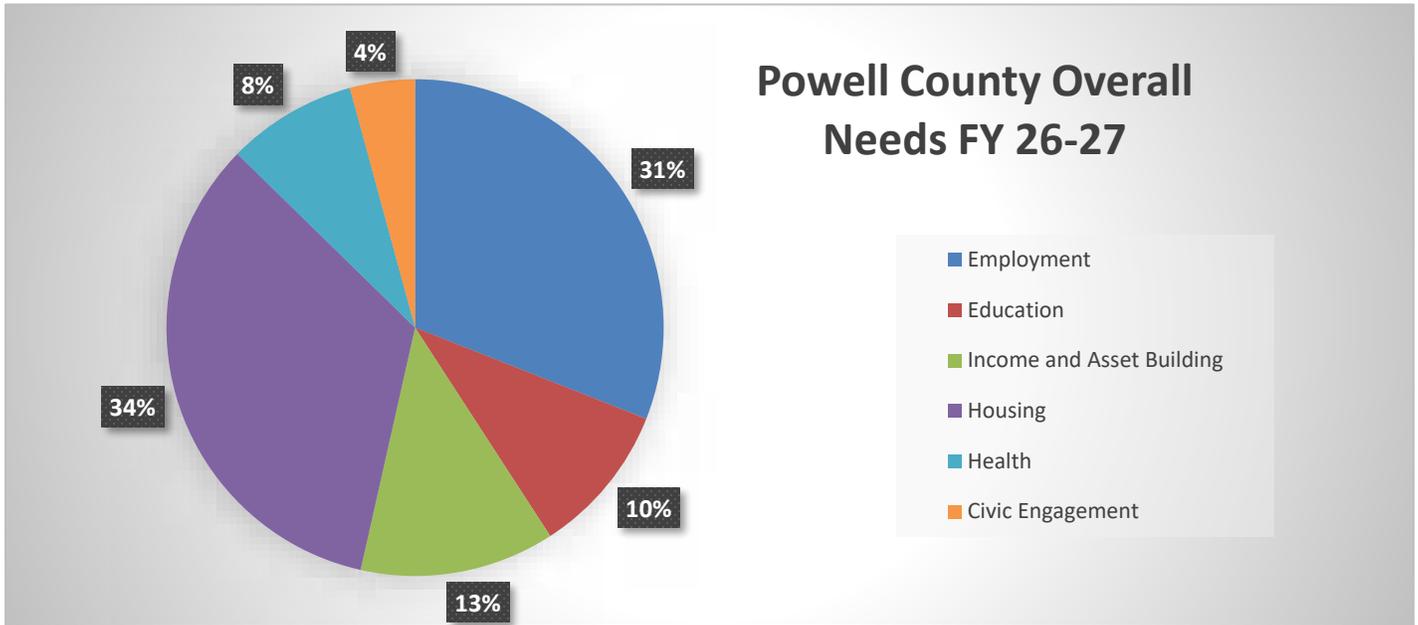


**Overall- Powell County**

The chart below displays responses to the most important needs across all domains.

- **Housing (34%)** – “*Housing*” was identified as the greatest overall need, with 24 selections, reflecting strong concern for rental assistance, home repair, and supports for seniors and disabled residents.
- **Employment (31%)** – “*Employment*” followed closely, with 22 selections, emphasizing the need for better-paying jobs, childcare, and transportation to support workforce participation.
- **Income and Asset Building (13%)** – “*Income and Asset Building*” was selected 9 times, underscoring the importance of anonymous financial counseling and access to low-interest loans.
- **Education (10%)** – “*Education*” received 7 selections, pointing to needs like childcare for parents pursuing education and awareness of available resources.
- **Health (8%)** – “*Health*” was chosen 6 times, highlighting priorities such as payment assistance programs, transportation and food resources.
- **Civic Engagement (3%)** – “*Civic Engagement*” was the least selected domain, with 3 responses, though it still reflects interest in building community knowledge and participation.

County	OVERALL NEEDED - Mark the most important needs	Count of Responses
Powell County, KY	Employment	22
Powell County, KY	Education	7
Powell County, KY	Income and Asset Building	9
Powell County, KY	Housing	24
Powell County, KY	Health	6
Powell County, KY	Civic Engagement	3

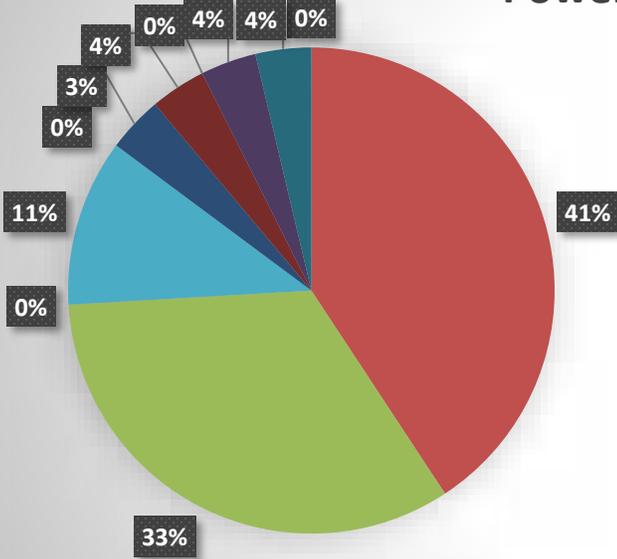


**Respondents Community Role- Powell County**

Survey participants were asked, “*What is your role in the community?*” The top responses were “*Kentucky River Foothills employee,*” selected by 11 participants and representing 41% of total Powell County responses, and “*Kentucky River Foothills client (current or past),*” chosen by 9 participants and representing 33% of the total Powell County responses.

County	What is your role in the community?	Count of Responses
Powell County, KY	Faith-based Organization Leader	0
Powell County, KY	Kentucky River Foothills employee	11
Powell County, KY	Kentucky River Foothills client (current or past)	9
Powell County, KY	Private Sector Employee	0
Powell County, KY	Education	3
Powell County, KY	Business Owner or Executive/Director level Professional	0
Powell County, KY	Public Sector Employee	1
Powell County, KY	Community Organization/Partner	1
Powell County, KY	Healthcare	0
Powell County, KY	Elected Official	1
Powell County, KY	Public Sector Manager/Executive Level	1

### Powell County Respondents Community Role FY 26-27



- Faith-based Organization Leader
- Kentucky River Foothills employee
- Kentucky River Foothills client (current or past)
- Private Sector Employee
- Education
- Business Owner or Executive/Director level Professional
- Public Sector Employee
- Community Organization/Partner
- Healthcare
- Elected Official
- Public Sector Manager/Executive Level

## KEY INFORMANT Responses

To gather informed perspectives on community strengths, challenges, and opportunities for support, Kentucky River Foothills conducted a Key Informant survey targeting individuals in leadership or decision-making roles across the region. Participants were identified through self-selection, based on their response to the question, “*What is your role in the community?*” Only those who identified their role in the community as one of the following were invited to answer a set of open-ended questions designed to elicit deeper insight into local conditions: **faith-based organization leader, educator, healthcare professional, business owner, executive or director-level professional, public sector manager, elected official, or community organization partner**. A total of **55 key informants** completed this portion of the survey.

These respondents were asked to reflect on three core questions:

- **What are the strengths of your community?**
- **What are the weaknesses of your community?**
- **What can Kentucky River Foothills do to improve upon the weaknesses in your community?**

Responses were compiled and analyzed to identify recurring themes and shared concerns. For clarity and relevance, findings are organized by county. Similar responses were grouped and coded to highlight common patterns, and select quotes are included to illustrate key perspectives. All identifying information has been removed to ensure respondent anonymity. This qualitative data provides valuable context for understanding local needs and guiding strategic planning efforts

### Clark County

#### **What are the strengths of your community?**

Clark County key informants consistently identified the people as their community’s greatest strength, highlighting civic pride, resilience, and a willingness to support one another in times of need. Additional strengths included faith-based engagement, accessible leadership, and economic stability, particularly in areas like agriculture and proximity to Lexington. As one respondent from Winchester noted, “*Our government is as reasonable and accessible as it could be under these circumstances, and we are assisted in all ways by the clear goodwill of our elected and civic leadership.*”

#### **What are the weaknesses of your community?**

Clark County key informants identified systemic barriers such as over-incarceration, limited access to affordable housing, mental health services, and evidence-based education as persistent challenges. One respondent used Winchester incarceration stats to underscore the impact of the justice system, stating, “*More than 1% of this city is under the direct supervision of the jailer at any given time, and that’s an enormous number, near the highest in the world.*” Other common concerns expressed include economic hardship, poor communication, and a lack of workplace and life skills among residents.

#### **What can Kentucky River Foothills do to improve upon the weaknesses in your community?**

A range of suggestions were offered for how Kentucky River Foothills (KRF) could help address local challenges, while also expressing appreciation for the organization’s current efforts. Several respondents noted

that KRF is already doing a great job supporting families and mitigating harm, and encouraged continued investment in communication, life skills training, mental health services, and basic needs assistance such as food and housing. Others proposed long-term strategies like establishing scholarships for veterinary students and launching a culinary school to stimulate economic growth and community pride.

## **Estill County**

### **What are the strengths of your community?**

Estill County key informants highlighted strong interpersonal values and strong collaborative service networks—particularly in areas like substance use disorder (SUD) recovery, education, social services, and health services— as defining strengths. Many respondents also emphasized the community’s natural resources, kindness, small-town friendliness, and willingness to support one another as key strengths.

### **What are the weaknesses of your community?**

Estill County key informants pointed to limited transportation, mental health access, and economic resources as persistent challenges in Estill County. Recurring concerns included a lack of public transit, few local jobs, and insufficient educational resources.

### **What can Kentucky River Foothills do to improve upon the weaknesses in your community?**

Estill County key informants encouraged Kentucky River Foothills to expand its presence and visibility in Estill County while continuing to serve as a trusted hub for community resources. Specific recommendations included increasing access to mental health services, especially inpatient care, improving transportation options, and offering targeted programs for veterans, housing, and education. Respondents emphasized the importance of KRF becoming a go-to organization in times of need, with one noting the value of being *“a place that individuals think of in the time of need while being a hub to find resources.”*

## **Madison County**

### **What are the strengths of your community?**

Madison County key informants described Madison County as a resource-rich, service-oriented community with a strong culture of collaboration, volunteerism, and compassionate leadership. Respondents emphasized the presence of colleges and universities, medical services, and active nonprofit and faith-based organizations. While some noted that access to support networks can be uneven, many praised the county’s resilience, community involvement, and desire to grow, with one respondent noting, *“Community is strong, when you can find it and get into it.”*

### **What are the weaknesses of your community?**

Madison County key informants described Madison County as facing persistent structural and social challenges, particularly around affordable housing, transportation, and access to services. Respondents noted additional underserved areas as business development, elder care, and homelessness. Additional concerns included fragmented governance, political divisions, and limited visibility of support networks, with one

respondent noting, *“If you are not in the middle, you don’t know about it.”*

### **What can Kentucky River Foothills do to improve upon the weaknesses in your community?**

Madison County key informants encouraged Kentucky River Foothills to expand its visibility, communication, and outreach, noting that many residents are unaware of the services available. Respondents recommended increasing support for affordable transportation, housing, mental health and substance use treatment, and youth programming. Additional suggestions included offering startup assistance for small businesses, creating resource guides, and promoting education that fosters self-sufficiency across all socioeconomic levels.

### **Powell County**

#### **What are the strengths of your community?**

Powell County key informants described Powell County as a generous community where people are willing to help one another. Respondents emphasized a strong sense of togetherness, collaboration among community partners, and the availability of resources for low-income residents. The recurring theme was mutual support and generosity being identified as central to the county’s identity.

#### **What are the weaknesses of your community?**

Powell County key informants pointed to substance use, limited employment training and opportunity, and gaps in communication as major challenges in Powell County. Additional concerns included a lack of affordable housing, and awareness of available resources, as well as frustration with local leadership and the visibility of drug-related issues in public spaces.

### **What can Kentucky River Foothills do to improve upon the weaknesses in your community?**

Powell County key informants encouraged Kentucky River Foothills to expand its role in recovery services, preventative education, and job training programs to address persistent challenges like substance use and unemployment. Respondents also recommended increasing access to affordable rental housing and improving the agency’s communication.

## FOCUS GROUP Responses

The agency conducted a series of focus groups across each of the four counties served by KRFDC. To promote participation, the agency canvassed community flyers (Appendix 2), leveraged social media platforms, and asked individual programs to advertise the focus groups directly to their clientele. These sessions were conducted across each of the four primary counties served by KRFDC.

Participation was voluntary, and attendees were encouraged to provide honest and thoughtful feedback. A total of 49 individuals, including clients, community members, and stakeholders, took part in the sessions: 9 from Estill County, 16 from Madison County, 17 from Powell County, and 7 from Clark County. These participants reflected a broad range of KRFDC programs and community viewpoints. All sessions were held in person and lasted between 60 and 90 minutes, depending on the depth of discussion. The questions were designed to uncover local causes of poverty and identify unmet needs and potential services. Each participant received a discussion guide, and a designated facilitator led the conversation.

The questions were intentionally designed to explore the root causes of poverty within each community, as well as to identify unmet needs and potential services that could offer meaningful support. While the script (Appendix 2) served as a guide for the conversations, facilitators allowed for natural deviations to preserve the organic flow of discussion.

This section provides a brief summary of each meeting, along with highlighted concerns and priority areas for KRFDC to target in its community support and improvement efforts. Detailed meeting notes for each county are included in Appendix 2.

### Clark County



**Date:** October 16, 2025



**Location:** Clark County Public Library

### Summary

Participants describe poverty as a cycle of instability shaped by high housing costs, inaccessible childcare, and limited support for working families. Many are one emergency away from eviction or homelessness. While services exist, barriers like stigma, burnout, and lack of coordination make them hard to access. Participants emphasized the need for safe, affordable housing, caregiver support, and systems that meet people where they are—especially those aging, reentering society, or raising children

### Highlighted Concerns

- Fear of change and isolation from services
- Transportation and broadband barriers
- Literacy and early childhood gaps
- Unsafe housing and eviction cycles
- Lack of holistic support for families
- Legal system and resource navigation challenges
- Services based in neighboring counties, leaving Estill underserved

### Top 4 Emphasized Areas of Focus

1. Safe, Affordable Housing for Families and Seniors
  - Expand housing options that meet basic standards of safety and dignity

- Prioritize affordability for seniors on fixed incomes and families facing eviction
- Support Habitat-style development
- 2. Caregiver Support Systems (Childcare/Preschool and Elderly)
  - Provide safe and affordable care.
  - Address cost-of-care burdens that erode savings and quality of life
  - Ensure protection and consistency for seniors aging in place
- 3. Homelessness Response and Shelter Reform
  - Shift from criminalization to compassionate shelter models
  - Expand shelter hours and services to reduce daytime displacement
  - Support transitional housing and reduce barriers like ID requirements
- 4. Service Coordination and Community Investment
  - Strengthening collaboration across organizations to reduce burnout
  - Improve visibility and access to services

## **Estill County**



**Date:** October 9, 2025



**Location:** Estill County Public Library

## **Summary**

Participants described poverty as a lack of basic necessities and choice, often shaped by generational trauma, mental health, and structural barriers. Transportation, literacy, and housing were major obstacles. Emotional and systemic challenges keep families from accessing services or imagining a way out. There was strong interest in mentorship, holistic family support, and community-based resource hubs.

## **Highlighted Concerns**

- Rent and housing costs far exceed income
- Childcare costs force parents to choose between work and safety
- Transportation barriers to jobs and services
- Mental health and substance use challenges
- Overwhelmed shelters and criminalization of homelessness
- Limited awareness of services and community engagement

## **Top 4 Emphasized Areas of Focus**

1. Centralized Resource Hub and Home Visit Case Management
  - Create a single location where families can access all services.
  - Provide in-home support before families reach crisis, with holistic case workers.
2. Expanded Transportation for Rural Access and Seniors
  - Improve routes to health providers, food banks, and neighboring counties.
  - Include wheelchair-accessible options and senior-friendly scheduling.
3. Affordable Housing and Upkeep Education
  - Increase housing options and support renters in unsafe conditions.
  - Teach basic home maintenance and financial literacy for long-term sustainability.
4. Mentorship and Early Childhood Literacy Support
  - Flood newborn families with mentors focused on literacy and early childhood education.
  - Build community pride and hope through family-centered programming.

## Madison County

 **Date:** October 9, 2025

 **Location:** Richmond Public Library

### Summary

Participants described poverty as a daily struggle to meet basic needs, even while working multiple jobs. Emotional stress, generational trauma, and lack of opportunity were recurring themes. Transportation, housing, and education were seen as deeply interconnected challenges. There was strong interest in holistic solutions like One-Stop, transitional housing, and embedded support systems.

### Highlighted Concerns

- Working multiple jobs and still not surviving
- Lack of awareness of available services
- Transportation gaps, especially in Berea and weekends
- Housing costs far outpacing wages
- Emotional and generational trauma linked to poverty
- Disconnect between community needs and service delivery

### Top 4 Emphasized Areas of Focus

1. Year-Round Emergency Shelter with Transitional Housing
  - Build permanent shelter infrastructure that transitions into long-term housing.
  - Ensure broader acceptance for whole families and flexible hours.
2. Transportation Infrastructure and Employer Coordination
  - Add weekend bus routes, employer-based transportation solutions, and safer walkability.
  - Address Berea's gaps and improve access to jobs, healthcare, and services.
3. Embedded One-Stop Resource Navigation Across Systems
  - Integrate One-Stop navigators into schools, shelters, clinics, and housing programs.
  - Create seamless transitions and reduce service confusion.
4. Early Life Skills and Financial Literacy Programs
  - Launch programs focused on credit, budgeting, chores, and basic health.
  - Target youth, parents, and families navigating generational poverty.

## Powell County

 **Date:** October 16, 2025

 **Location:** Powell County Public Library

### Summary

Participants described poverty as a generational cycle marked by instability, limited access to housing, and difficult trade-offs between basic needs. Mental health and substance use challenges are widespread. Barriers to employment, childcare, and transportation compound the struggle. Despite strong local efforts in medical and mental health outreach, participants emphasized the need for affordable housing, early intervention,

and compassionate, coordinated support systems that meet people where they are.

## Highlighted Concerns

- Rent affordability and lack of local housing
- Substance use stigma and limited recovery support
- Transportation gaps and limited access to services
- Trusted childcare options are scarce
- Generational poverty and mental health challenges
- Barriers to shelter access, including pets and ID requirements
- Economic development stalled by underused land
- Families one emergency away from homelessness

## Top 4 Emphasized Areas of Focus

1. Affordable Housing and Transitional Shelter
  - Address rising rent costs
  - Build transitional housing with case management and flexible entry criteria
  - Explore land use in Industrial Park and reduce NIMBY barriers
2. Substance Use Recovery and Family Stability
  - Invest in MAT, IOP, and school-based prevention like “Too Good for Drugs”
  - Reduce stigma and support multi-attempt recovery journeys
  - Provide counseling and case management to stabilize families
3. Employment and Early Intervention
  - Expand job opportunities that offer livable wages
  - Support vocational training, jail-to-work programs, and youth skill-building
  - Increase awareness of adult education and reentry pathways
4. Transportation and One-Stop Resource Access
  - Develop public transportation options to jobs, services, and treatment
  - Launch Quick Response Teams (QRT) to meet families where they are
    - Create a physical One-Stop hub for coordinated support

## APPENDIX 1- Client Satisfaction Survey Results

As part of our ongoing commitment to quality service, only those indicating their community role as previous clients were asked to rate their experiences across several dimensions of care and support. Responses were measured on a 5-point scale from 1 (Strongly Disagree) to 5 (Strongly Agree).

- **High Satisfaction with Services Received:** 86% of respondents agreed or strongly agreed that they received the services or assistance they were seeking.
- **Respectful and Courteous Staff:** 83% of clients strongly agreed that staff were respectful and courteous, with only 2% expressing dissatisfaction.
- **Clear Communication and Focused Attention:** 88% felt they were given clear direction on how to receive services, and 83% agreed that staff remained focused during their interaction.
- **Service Delivery:** 91% of respondents affirmed that the services they qualified for were provided.
- **Overall Satisfaction:** 90% of clients expressed satisfaction with the assistance they received.

Across all questions, neutral responses ranged from 2% to 24%, and strong disagreement never exceeded 8%, indicating generally positive experiences with some room for improvement. An area for growth include increasing awareness of additional KRF services, where only 59% of clients agreed they were informed about other available resources.

Question: You Received the services/assistance that you were seeking	Count	Percentage
Strongly Agree	43	70%
Agree	10	16%
Neither Agree or Disagree	5	8%
Disagree	0	0%
Strongly Disagree	3	5%

Question: Staff told you about other KRF services, assistance or resources that could help you.	Count	Percentage
Strongly Agree	25	42%
Agree	10	17%
Neither Agree or Disagree	14	24%
Disagree	5	8%
Strongly Disagree	5	8%

Question: You found staff to be respectful and courteous.	Count	Percentage
Strongly Agree	46	75%
Agree	5	8%
Neither Agree or Disagree	6	10%
Disagree	1	2%
Strongly Disagree	3	5%

<b>Question: The waiting area was clean and comfortable.</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
Strongly Agree	40	67%
Agree	10	17%
Neither Agree or Disagree	6	10%
Disagree	0	0%
Strongly Disagree	4	7%

<b>Question: You were given clear direction on what you needed to do to receive services.</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
Strongly Agree	44	72%
Agree	10	16%
Neither Agree or Disagree	1	2%
Disagree	3	5%
Strongly Disagree	3	5%

<b>Question: Staff focused on you and did not spend time on other issues or people while with you.</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
Strongly Agree	39	65%
Agree	11	18%
Neither Agree or Disagree	3	5%
Disagree	4	7%
Strongly Disagree	3	5%

<b>Question: The services you qualified for were provided to you.</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
Strongly Agree	46	75%
Agree	10	16%
Neither Agree or Disagree	2	3%
Disagree	0	0%
Strongly Disagree	3	5%

<b>Question: You are satisfied with the assistance you received.</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
Strongly Agree	43	70%
Agree	12	20%
Neither Agree or Disagree	3	5%
Disagree	0	0%
Strongly Disagree	3	5%

## APPENDIX 2: Focus Group Materials

### Focus Group Flyer



The flyer features a dark blue background with a large red and white curved graphic on the left. At the top right, there is a circular inset showing a group of people's hands stacked together, and another circular inset below it showing a smiling woman with a speech bubble. The text is arranged in a clear, hierarchical manner, starting with the organization's name and logo, followed by the main heading, a call to action, and a list of four focus group events with their respective dates, times, and locations. Each event entry includes a 'SIGN UP HERE' link with a starburst icon.

**Kentucky River Foothills Development Council, Inc.**  
*A Community Action Agency*

# JOIN OUR FOCUS GROUPS

We want to hear from **YOU!**  
Help **shape your community.**  
Join our **focus groups** to share your ideas and **make a difference.**

**REFRESHMENTS PROVIDED**

Date	Time	Location	Sign Up Link
OCT 9, 2025	10 AM-11 AM	Madison Co. Public Library 507 W Main St. Richmond, KY 40475	<a href="#">SIGN UP HERE</a>
OCT 9, 2025	1 PM- 2 PM	Estill Co. Public Library 184 Broadway St. Irvine, KY 40336	<a href="#">SIGN UP HERE</a>
OCT 16, 2025	10 AM-11 AM	Clark Co. Public Library 370 S Burns Ave. Winchester, KY 40391	<a href="#">SIGN UP HERE</a>
OCT 16, 2025	1 PM-2 PM	Powell Co. Public Library 725 Breckenridge St. Stanton, KY 40380	<a href="#">SIGN UP HERE</a>

## **Focus Group Script**

Kentucky River Foothills is in the process of updating our Community Needs Assessment. We need your input to understand the needs of your community and develop actions to help this area thrive. Please see the ground rules below.

1. Please focus on the discussion on each specific question as they are asked.
2. Please listen actively and respect others when they are talking.
3. Try to speak from your own experiences.
4. Participate to your fullest ability. Don't hold back – it is safe for you to freely express your opinions about your community without consequence. The goal is not to agree – it is to gain a deeper understanding of your community.
5. If you need clarity on a question – please ask.

### Focus Group Questions

1. In your opinion, what is poverty?
2. In your opinion, what are the major causes of poverty in your community/what keeps families in poverty?
3. What are the biggest needs in terms of employment in your community, if any?
4. What are the biggest needs in your community in terms of education and/or educational support?
5. In your opinion, what could be done to reduce poverty in your community?
6. What would you consider homelessness to consist of? What are the biggest housing needs?
7. How do you think social service organizations could increase public awareness of social programs?
8. In your opinion, what is lacking in terms of human and social services in your community?
9. In your opinion, what are the most important needs of low-income people in your community that organizations like ours could help meet?
10. In your opinion, what needs are met well by existing resources? What needs aren't being met?
11. In your opinion, what types of existing programs are successful in reducing poverty?

## Clark County- Meeting Notes

 **Date:** October 16, 2025

 **Location:** Clark County Public Library

### **What is Poverty?**

#### **Key issues:**

- Not having affordable housing
- Homelessness
- Struggling to afford medicine/food
- Inability to afford daycare
- Choices people in poverty face:
  - Work or leave kids at home
  - Push people out of their lives to cope, possibly leading to drug use
- Working class:
  - Facing rent, mortgage payments, and expensive living costs
  - Accessibility issues: Need to convert homes (e.g., widen doorways, remodel businesses) to accommodate disabilities
  - What is needed vs. what is available:
    - Limited grocery access: People walk to grocery stores and may pay more at convenience stores
    - Examples:
      - Client at Housing Authority (Memorial Park):
        - Paying \$950 rent
        - Facing eviction
        - Rent taken directly from gross income
        - Another client: \$1200 rent for a 3-bedroom home
        - Repeat cycle of poverty

#### **Causes of Poverty**

- Cost of living is too high
- Housing affordability
- Joblessness
- Low wages: Workers receiving little above average wages
- Seeing many people move to this area for lower living costs
- Impact of childcare:
  - The cost of childcare is a significant problem
  - Example: Eagles' Nest:
    - Childcare program in the school system
    - There is interest in expanding it to other industries
    - Example: BCTC:
      - Daycare for employees; employees have first priority for daycare services
      - Employment Needs
      - Difficulty filling jobs:
        - Barriers exist to keeping and maintaining jobs
        - Small life events can destabilize people's jobs
        - Jobs are available, but it's hard to get them due to logistical challenges

#### Industrial Park:

- Jobs available, but how do people get there?
  - The situation worsens if people are required to work third shift
- Competitiveness:  
Example: Nurses leaving for better opportunities in Lexington due to higher pay
- Challenges in getting high-quality employees
  - Poor drug screening:
  - Second chances should be given, but not everyone supports this
  - Healthcare is a major barrier
- Lack of motivation:
- Generational issues: It's acceptable to work without handouts
- Employment structures:
- Workers are hired for 40 hours but then hours are lowered to 32
  - This affects the way of life for employees

#### Education Needs

School system is seen as good:

- There are programs that set up AP credits for students, which helps them transfer to college
- BCTC (Bluegrass Community and Technical College):
- Good at training and is seen as a big positive for the community

School board:

- Responsive to needs
- Recently increased access to mental health services

Preschool programs:

- Universal preschool is important
- Many kids face severe food insecurity
- It is important for kids to feel safe in school to learn

KCTCS (Kentucky Community and Technical College System):

Example → successful nursing program to be implemented soon

- Offers pathways for students to become nurses
- Additional notes about building usage and development
- Old Waldman building and CDC to be converted → campus facility
- Test scores are a concern; high school scores are low

#### Homelessness – Causes

- Varied
  - Mental health and substance use disorders
  - Volume of people at shelters overwhelming
  - Majority were in foster care
  - Dropped out of school
  - People from other counties or states (evacuated) use the homeless shelter. What happens to our people?
- At CCHC (local shelter):
- Clients stay until they get housing
- The Beacon: night shelter only, push out during day
- Criminalizing homelessness
  - Those with a criminal pasts often can't pay the fine, then revert to jail where they are living free. The criminal system and putting people in jail does not seem to fix anything.
  - Tent villages

- Under bridges
- Couch surfing – call friend, family
- If they have a \$600 check and rent is \$1,200, they are doomed
- Pushed out and squashed out, disheartening
- Remove attitude of “you have to have luxury housing.”

#### **What Works Well and What Can Be Improved:**

- Orgs do best they can with what they have  
Availability:
- KRF - Repeat clients
- New clients come in, come in, and it’s too late
- Difficulty with resource availability; only reached so many people  
Resource awareness:
- Radio PSAs (KRF is talked about a lot) – not everyone listens
- Advertising in the Newspaper – 2 days a week; not everyone reads
- Key – attending events, having a table set up
- CCHS - Don’t like being kept secret in town
- Situation Table (e.g., Powell County does this)
- Website – Official directory- Keep it updated, person that monitors it
- Human Services Council does meet monthly- But is it well attended?
- KRF - Does a good job of referring people to a resource if they aren’t able to help
- Need to keep working together
- Have to have the resources to keep up with it
- Internet access is not an issue here.
- PSAs, banners, community education = come a long way  
Substance Use Disorder (SUD):
- Stigma goes with people that need services
- SUD - Plethora of reasons  
Organizations have reduced staff:  
Example: Mt Comp Care: staff was 22, now 6
- Burnout is a huge issue.

#### **Other:**

- Often, where is the extra energy to put into viable practice?
- KY high rate of grandparents raising kids
- Stigma – major battle work done to address properly
- It is difficult to get people engaged in meetings, 10 people attending, 3 of them do the work. It is difficult to get people invested.

#### **What Do You Want? (One Thing)**

- 400 units (housing authority)
- Give people a home, not just pay rent
- Feel secure
- Safe, sanitary housing
- Affordable housing
- I wish Habitat for Humanity would come in and build, build, build!  
Housing for elderly
- Quality of life, take away day-to-day survival to make memories

- Elderly – Needed for skilled care
- Keeping people in homes, ensure protection is consistent
- Care is so very expensive
- Impoverished – Bills of care reduce savings
- How do we care for the caregiver, provide respite?

## Estill County- Meeting Notes

 **Date:** October 9, 2025

 **Location:** Estill County Public Library

### What is poverty?

- People living in their cars.
- When you don't have the basic necessities.
- Those that need food and water.
- Poverty is different for everyone. A lack of basic necessities.
- Having to choose between the necessities that you can have at a time.
- Inability to have access to resources is real poverty.
- Families can be happy and healthy if they have access to resources.
- Not having a choice. Only being able to take what you have.

### What causes poverty?

- Transportation
- No jobs in the county
- Generational poverty
- Grandparents on a fixed income cannot help children get a hand up.
- Genetic trauma and mental issues that come out of poverty that create barriers that you cannot get out of without help.
- Poverty becomes the norm and then breaking the norm becomes scary. The change brings fear of losing everything.
- Literacy and education
- Lack of knowledge
- Family connections pulling those down that are trying to get out of poverty as they do not believe they can get out.
- Fear of doing something that has never been done.
- Family is everything and they want the family to stay together.
- Mental illness and backgrounds lead to structural obstacles.
- Community sources of help go to neighboring communities. Services get based in bigger communities and this county cannot get access to them.
- Physical barriers are present in rural communities that are not in the urban areas that get the funding.
- Employment needs
- Transportation and accessibility
- Better infrastructure and internet/broadband access
- You can go online and get a job, but if you can't get there you can't take the job or even interview
- Cost of vehicles and insurance
- Transportation is a typical interview question
- Vehicles in people's names that do not work — they cannot pay the taxes. Those vehicles keep them from bussing options
- No paper applications
- Clothing is the bottom of the barrel — not important
- Job force training
- Childcare that is safe with reliable options
- Childcare ending early
- Backgrounds hold those back that have moved on from their past and they cannot get a job

- Expungement is a long process
- When they get a job, they immediately get cut off from their resources

### **Education needs**

- Severe literacy issues and parents not wanting to apply tutoring resources
- Low benchmarks in school
- Understanding learning disability issues and what they look like in children
- Lack of staff to give children ample attention
- Barriers (transportation, internet, etc.) carry into the school system and affect the child's performance
- Kids entering into school without basic understanding of self-care (teeth, brushing hair, etc.)
- Sleep and screen time affect readiness
- Adults are not adulting — drug issues, mental issues
- Unpreparedness for going into a professional work setting
- Life skills services are needed
- The first 3 years of life are critical and parents are missing this teaching as they don't know
- Parenting classes are needed
- Reading is critical
- Parents face time barriers to doing the basics as they are required to work too much
- Grandparents raising grandchildren without up-to-date resources. Estimated 40% of children are displaced from a two-family home.
- Awareness of predatory lending and financial literacy

### **Housing needs**

- Affordable housing
- More housing on all levels
- Good landlords
- Fair housing law
- Resources for renters that are doing their best but are stuck in unlivable circumstances
- Evictions follow families and children
- Lack of safe housing
- 43% shortage on housing in Powell County
- Legislative issues
- Background and mental health barriers make it hard for someone to get housing
- Knowledge of how to upkeep your housing when you have come from hard backgrounds
- Not enough skilled workers to help upkeep the housing, if it could be afforded
- Need help to maintain what they have
- Financial literacy — even when people secure a place, they have a short-term mindset without thinking about how things will be sustained
- Elderly individuals are living in unsafe conditions with little to no support.
- A lot of times though, there is not much else available
- Hard to think about long term when you are thinking about right now
- Family caseworkers needed so the complexity of their problems can be addressed — one person working to help a family holistically
- Family court judge
- Properly trained attorneys within the court system

### **Biggest gaps in services**

- Transportation
- Too many rules attached to the money — specific providers, qualifications, and timelines
- Transportation to rural health providers — takes away from local establishments

- Senior transportation to engage with family, especially those with medical needs like wheelchairs
- Transportation to services such as the food bank
- Route complications in rural areas increase the cost
- Home care — helping with home repair with an education phase teaching them how to work on their home
- Accessibility and Awareness of services offered
- Mentoring services
- School referrals for family caseworkers like the CCC but more accessible
- More knowledge of the current programs
- Help people maintain what they have because they are losing all the things they have
- There is a complexity to regaining custody and navigating court systems

**What do you want? (One thing)**

- One-on-one family support (holistic)
- Transportation within the county and beyond — get people where they need to go
- Flood newborn families with mentors with literacy and early childhood education
- A hub where everyone can go to find their resources
- A way to reach people in their homes before they are in trouble — give them a person that can teach them skills to live sustainably
- Have the community buy into the programs — something to bring a sense of pride and give hope
- Home visit case management
- Collaboration of programs
- Family court system
- Firm collaboration is KEY
- Put capital investments of the organization in this county

## Madison County Meeting Notes



**Date:** October 9, 2025



**Location:** Richmond Public Library

### **What is poverty?**

- Not being able to live or survive on normal standards. Needing multiple jobs to survive. Needing more than the assistance can provide.
- Not being able to pay bills, living check to check, not eating, water getting cut off, no electricity.
- Transportation issues — repair, no car, no gas, work clothing, not having food at work.
- Not getting basic necessities. Choices between school clothes and food. Working multiple jobs and still not meeting the needs even with assistance.
- Depression and generational poverty. Struggling to get to the top without a role model on how to do it. Creating stress and anxiety. Doing your best, and when the best is not enough, it leads to criminal activities because people are trying to do the right thing but getting nowhere fast.
- Abuse and worrying about what I am going to eat, get up for school, what am I going to wear. Not having things leads to people talking at school. A cycle...
- Lack of opportunity or options. Not being offered the skills and opportunities to get as far as you need to. Unsafe environments and circumstances that you don't want to be in.
- Just because you have a job doesn't mean you aren't in poverty.
- Lacking a healthy community and a healthy spiritual community affects all the decisions we make.

### **What causes poverty?**

- Drug abuse
- Alcohol abuse
- Mental health
- Spiritual health
- Lack of housing
- Transportation
- Lack of resources
- Lack of job training
- Lack of affordable education
- Money management
- Lack of knowledge
- Generational poverty — growing wealth
- Low-income, female-centered jobs
- Lack of attractions that can attract money to Madison County
- Digital literacy

### **Employment needs**

- Livable wage employment for people
- Employment growth options — stuck stagnant in a job
- Jobs available, not careers
- Job sites — when you don't have a degree, your only options are gas stations and factory-type jobs
- Pushed too much towards college and not acknowledging trade jobs — there are not enough training opportunities for these jobs
- Lack of small business encouragement
- More knowledge on what is out there
- Transportation — getting to jobs and bus schedules
- Transportation employer navigator would benefit
- Lack of jobs in the area — lots of people looking for jobs but not a lot available

- Berea lacks employment transportation solutions
- No buses on the weekends
- Potential employees may lack necessary documentation
- Second-chance employment challenges (e.g., criminal records, employer hesitancy).

### **Education needs**

- Knowledge on how to apply and fill out FAFSA
- More education as you transition out of high school
- Technology barriers
- How to apply for grant aids
- Awareness of learning disabilities and how to recognize them to support behavioral health for kids with learning disabilities (IEP)
- Socializing children
- Improvement in childhood education
- Education on credit within the schools
- Generational poverty can block resources if communities and families have not used those resources in the past
- More awareness — not just word of mouth
- Pre-K education — increased resources — what we have currently is not available for everyone
- Collaboration with trade programs is difficult
- Life skills (financial literacy, and simple things like chores and simple health) programs for those working to bridge the gap
- Home education classes at an early age
- More trade programs, education, and resources for women than men

### **Housing needs**

- Homeless shelter with better hours and broader acceptance for whole families
- Transitional housing
- Housing prices are too high — affordable options needed to address the gap
- Minimum wage does not meet the needs of housing prices, especially with utilities
- Generational wealth can come through homeownership — lower house purchasing prices
- 60% of people say they do not have affordable housing, even those receiving housing assistance
- More awareness of how to become a homeowner
- Acknowledgement of the homeless community — there is no place to go when you are homeless, and it is restricted by gender, etc.
- Application fees for housing
- Low credit scores blocking qualifications for housing complexes
- Background barriers
- Word of mouth about programs is not enough — people are unaware of what is available in the community
- Even homeownership costs are too high — learning ways to make money beyond jobs because they are not providing enough income to meet these payments
- Build to be the emergency shelter year-round so houses used for that at the time can be transitional living
- Make noise (political) and gain financial support to help the homeless (Haven of Hope)

### **Homelessness — Causes**

- [Not explicitly listed — inferred from housing needs and service gaps]  
Most lacking in social services
- There is a blind eye to reality. People in the community and in power need to see what is actually happening.
- More community awareness of what is actually happening in the community

- Lack of organization — a disconnect
- Community money being used elsewhere
- Increasing the knowledge of needs with community organizations such as churches that have resources to help
- Community members are tapped thin- paying taxes and supporting each other. The taxes do not cover the needs. Government money needs to be in place to support those needs
- More resource navigators (One Stop) that have the answer on the next steps beyond the sheltering piece
- More knowledge of what resources are out there
- Limited phone and internet access is a barrier to finding resources
- What could we do to help people be aware of services?
- [Responses embedded in other sections — especially service gaps and One Stop suggestions]

### **Biggest gaps in services**

- [Responses embedded above — transportation, housing, awareness, navigation]  
Most important needs of low-income people
- [Responses embedded above — housing, transportation, education, employment]

### **What needs are being well met in the community?**

- Mental health
- Substance abuse services
- Women are trying to move here to get services
- Reentry programs
- P-12 schools
- One-Stop
- There are a lot of good resources, but connecting people and transportation is the issue
- Transportation
- Abatement program
- Community in Richmond
- Seeking services: welcomed with kindness and warmth
- Police here are nice
- Quick response teams- incredible first responders
- One-Stop: The organizations humble themselves to work together

### **What do you want? (One thing)**

- Housing areas (like a land trust) affordable housing
- Homeless solutions that foster growth and lead to independent living
- ONE STOP — seamless transitions for people by embedding this resource into all our systems
- Multiple dedicated transportation routes that encompass health care
- Fixed income seniors- help with medication, housing, and nursing — someone there to be with them
- Homeless shelter with transitional programs and an attached bus system
- Safer transportation, including walking in the area
- Year-round homeless shelter with One Stop
- LOWER PRICES — everything \$1
- Program that focuses on low-income and single-parent households
- Amazon that creates jobs
- Higher-paying jobs with affordable wages and housing options
- Credit knowledge and sidewalks

## **Powell County Meeting Notes**



**Date:** October 16, 2025



**Location:** Powell County Public Library

### **What Does Poverty Look Like?**

- Inability to function without money
- Groceries, rent
- Not having “stuff” (possessions)
- Mental Health
- Generational issues
- Seen a lot in the school system
- People don’t get the help they need
- Struggle & Resilience
- Hard to get out of poverty
- Fundamental development or livelihood decisions can be difficult (e.g., choosing to keep a job over necessities like food or electricity)

### **Causes of Poverty**

- Generational aspects: parents and grandparents who face poverty or struggle are now raising children and grandchildren in a cycle that keeps people stuck
- Lack of local housing
- Transportation issues: No car or unreliable transportation
- Lack of decent-paying local jobs
- Poor broadband access and remote work opportunities
- Employment Needs
- Local factory pays well but struggles to find workers
- It is possible to make more money by not working
- Jail: When inmates leave, what do they do next?
- TX: Considering how to implement transportation solutions in the county
- Government Efforts: Trying initiatives where churches run once a week
- Jobs: There is a need for young people with skills
- Early intervention programs are essential—start early
- Lack of trusted daycares: When programs close, parents can’t work
- Vague Employment Opportunities in the Community:
- Questions on how to employ residents effectively
- Land and Development:
- Clay City land (in Industrial Park) has been idle for 20 years
- Studies underway to determine how to establish factories in the area

### **Education Needs**

Vocational School:

- Comparable to Estill County.
- Sending students to Bluegrass Community and Technical College (BCTC) now
- Increase awareness of adult education opportunities
- Reading programs
- Broader educational offerings

#### Jail Programs:

- A grant was received to teach vocational skills to inmates
- Facilitating the transition from incarceration back into society
- Homelessness – Causes
- Rent affordability
- Complicated identification (ID) processes
- A grant is in progress for transitional housing-Winchester Group is involved
- Related to opioid abatement efforts
- Zero percent of youth own homes; entire families are homeless
- Efforts to build a shower house are underway (\$14,000 cost), but there is “NIMBY” (Not In My Backyard) issues
- Shelters need case management services, focusing on getting people back on their feet rather than just providing a place to stay
- Too many barriers exist for helping people with shelter
- Client Example: Mountain Comp Care sees a homeless individual who wants to stay in Powell County
- Hard to find land to build affordable housing
- Pets pose a challenge: Homeless individuals often won’t go into shelters if it means giving up their pets (sometimes the pets are all they have and they love them)
- Airbnb and tourism are driving rent prices up, making it harder for locals to afford housing

#### **What is Needed/ Biggest Needs:**

- Jobs
- Childcare: Challenges exist for moms working part-time due to the cost of childcare
- Mountain Comp Care Services
- Need to explore options outside the county for support (e.g., food boxes, employment, transportation, legal aid such as civil matters and expungement)
- Community Resources
- There is only one laundromat in Slade
- Transportation
- Housing
- Getting Quick Response Teams (QRT) ready – meet families where they are.
- People with SUD
- Most of them jobless
- Stigma – ashamed to seek help, fear alienation, especially in small communities
- Range of addicts: 16-80 years
- IOP group – middle age and older
- Children – exposure is bad
- “Too Good for Drugs” – desire to get back in schools
- ABC: County looking to put 25% into it
- People in poverty turn to substances to escape
- Abatement:
- County sending \$ to “Too Good for Drugs”
- Every family is affected by drug epidemic
- It affects everyone, even older people
- How much can we give the drug abuser? We give them as much as it takes
- Help is offered – only works when they want it

- People don't give addicts time to heal – sometimes it takes 3-4 times in rehab
- Education: Awareness of underlying conditions

#### **What is done well?**

- ✓ Medical (KRF & others)
- ✓ Mental Health Outreach
- Education for services
- Multiple food pantries are available
- Mt. Comp – does take to Cliffview (people willing to go to treatment Drugs (Meth & Heroin)
- First responders see less runs because people have Narcan
- Narcan – widely available within the county
- Powell Co rated 4% in drug overdoses
- EMS workers have seen a drastic reduction
- MAT – can make a huge difference
- People do call and ask for MAT (Mt. Comp) & DUI classes

#### **What Do You Want? (One Thing)**

- Find employment – enough to live on
- Affordable housing – no bed, hard to do anything else
- One Stop Shop – physical, mental
- Public transportation (TX)
- Family stability – starts at home – keep kids with parents
- American pride, community pride – respect for themselves
- Counseling / case management – intense, education is key
- Educational opportunities for adults

## APPENDIX 3: Community Needs Survey Tool

### Kentucky River Foothills-Community Needs Assessment

The following questionnaire will only take a few minutes to complete, and it will assist in helping people and meeting the community needs. All information will be kept confidential, and your name is not required on the questionnaire. THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME!

\* Indicates required question

### **Demographics**

1. 1. In which county do you live or represent (for the agency)? \*

Mark only one oval.

Clark County, KY

Estill County, KY

Madison County, KY

Powell County, KY

2. 2. What is your age?

Mark only one oval.

Under 18

18-30

31-40

41-50

51-65

65+

3. 3. What is your race?

Mark only one oval.

American Indian or Alaskan Native

Asian

Black or African American

Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

White

Multi-racial Other:

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Mark only one oval.

Yes

No

Rather not answer

5. What is your total annual household income (pre-tax)?

Mark only one oval.

Less than \$20,000

\$20,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 to \$74, 999

\$75,000 to \$99,999

Over \$100,000

6. 4. What is your education level?

Mark only one oval.

- Grades 0-8
- Grade 9-12 Non-Graduate
- High School Graduate or Equivalent
- Some college
- 2 or 4 Years College Graduate
- Post Graduate or Other Post Secondary Degree

7. Do you see any medical providers at Kentucky River Foothills' Health and Wellness Center or mobile unit? (LCSW, Nurse Practitioner, or Doctor) *Mark only one oval.*

- Yes
- No

8. What is your Military Status

Mark only one oval.

- Veteran      Skip to question 9
- Active Military      Skip to question 9
- N/A      Skip to question 11

**Military**

9. Are you currently in stable housing?

Mark only one oval.

- Yes
- No

10. Are you currently homeless or facing eviction?

Mark only one oval.

- Yes
- No

The following areas require that you mark the most important needs in each category.

Please take the time to review each carefully before making your decision.

11. EDUCATION - Mark the most important needs

Check all that apply.

- More parents involved in students' education
- Preschool activities for children to develop school readiness skills
- More accessible counseling to prepare students for tech or college
- More certificate/degree programs offered locally
- Affordable transportation options to and from school
- Affordable high-quality childcare options for parents who would like to further their education
- Increasing the community's knowledge of available education resources

12. EMPLOYMENT - Mark the most important needs

Check all that apply.

- More jobs with better pay and benefits
- More training for the types of jobs available in the area
- Affordable transportation to and from job
- Affordable childcare during work hours
- Early reinforcement of the values of entering the workforce
- Increasing the community's knowledge of available employment resources.
- Improve the workforce readiness skills of people who are able to work Affordable adult daycare during work hours

13. HEALTH - Mark the most important needs

Check all that apply.

-

- More community focus on preventative Healthcare
- Affordable transportation for health care services
- More payment assistance programs for adult, dental, hearing and/or vision services
- More access to affordable comprehensive (or primary) health care services
- Increasing the community's knowledge of available health resources
- More emphasis on nutrition and health eating
- More knowledge of food resources
- More assistance and resources for victims of abuse or domestic violence
- Provide more education on maintaining personal hygiene
14. HOUSING - Mark the most important needs
- Check all that apply.
- More monthly rental assistance programs (including income based rental housing)
- Increased availability of security deposit assistance programs
- More counseling resources for homeowners
- More affordable home ownership and home rehab
- More grants to provide services that reduce energy cost
- More programs to provide home repair
- More community supports for homeless families
- More income based rental housing for disabled and seniors
15. INCOME AND ASSET BUILDING – Mark the most important needs
- Check all that apply.
- Budget counseling that is anonymous and confidential
- More education on how to build assets
- Information on how to access free credit counseling
- Anonymous and confidential savings counseling
- More access to low interest loans
- More information on how to access financial resources
- Increasing the community's knowledge of available financial resources
16. CIVIC ENGAGEMENT – Mark the most important needs
- Check all that apply.
- Increasing the community's skills and knowledge for leadership development
- More citizenship classes
- More education on how to join neighborhood associations, community boards, advisory groups or similar organizations
- More knowledge on community engagement
17. SUPPORT SERVICES – Mark the most important needs
- Check all that apply.
- Legal Services
- Youth Services
- Meal Programs
- Life Skills Programs and Services
- Supports for individuals and families recovering from substance abuse
- Emotional Abuse Services
- Sexual Abuse Services
- Physical Abuse Services
- Transportation Services
18. OVERALL NEEDED – Mark the most important needs
- Check all that apply.

- Employment
- Education
- Income and Asset Building
- Housing
- Health
- Civic Engagement

Please answer the following health-related questions to the best of your ability.

All information will be kept confidential and your name is not required on the questionnaire.

19. The following refers to the past 12 months. Please check all that apply to you. You may check more than one option or skip to the next question.

Check all that apply.

- I have used drugs other than those required for medical reasons
- I have abused drugs or alcohol
- I can't get through 1 week without using drugs or alcohol
- I have lost relationships with those close to me because of drug use.
- I have experienced withdrawal symptoms
- I attempted to get treatment for drug and/or alcohol abuse but did not receive it
- I received treatment for drug and/or alcohol abuse
- None of the above

20. Have you or anyone in your household been impacted by substance abuse or addiction? If so, which of these have applied?

- Check all that apply.
- Loss of job or decrease in household income Trouble paying monthly bills (including groceries).
- Involvement with legal/court system including jail time.
- Involvement with child protective services, loss of custody, or children going to live with family or friends.
- Relationship problems including separation/divorce.
- Loss of support systems (family, friends, church, support groups, etc) Health problems including non-fatal overdose.
- Loss of life (overdose, drug related accidents, etc)
- My life is worse because of drug abuse in my home. N/A

### **Coronavirus/COVID-19**

All information will be kept confidential and your name is not required on the questionnaire.

21. Have you been negatively impacted by Covid-19

Mark only one oval.

- Yes Skip to question 22
- No Skip to question 28
- Skip to question 22

Please answer the following questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to the best of your ability. All information will be kept confidential and your name is not required on the questionnaire.

22.5. How has COVID-19 affected your Employment status?

Mark only one oval.



- Child Support
- Legal Services
- Youth Services
- Meal Programs
- Life Skills Programs and Services
- Substance Abuse Resources
- Elderly Services
- Sexual/Emotional/Physical Abuse Services
- Transportation Services
- Disabled Services
- In-home Services- Seniors
- Senior Centers
- Maintaining Income or Assets
- Volunteer Opportunities

**Community Role**

Please answer the following question regarding your role in the community that most accurately describes you. All information will be kept confidential and your name is not required on the questionnaire.

28. What is your role in the community? \*

Mark only one oval.

- Kentucky River Foothills client (Current or Past) *Skip to question 32*
- Kentucky River Foothills employee *Skip to question 44*
- Faith-based Organization Leader *Skip to question 29*
- Education *Skip to question 29*
- Private Sector Employee *Skip to question 44*
- Business Owner or Executive/Director level Professional *Skip to question 29*
- Public Sector Employee *Skip to question 44*
- Public Sector Manager/Executive Level *Skip to question 29*
- Community Organization/Partner *Skip to question 29*
- Healthcare *Skip to question 29*
- Elected Official *Skip to question 29*

**Key Informant**

the following questions are short answer. Please answer each question concisely and to the best of your ability. All information will be kept confidential and your name is not required on the questionnaire.

29. What are the strengths of your community?  
\_\_\_\_\_

30. What are the weaknesses of your community?  
\_\_\_\_\_

31. What can Kentucky River Foothills to improve upon the weakness in your community?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Skip to question 44

**Client Satisfaction Survey**

Please answer the following questions regarding Client satisfaction. Kentucky River Foothills values your responses and uses client satisfaction data to improve its services. All information will be kept confidential and your name is not required on the questionnaire.

32. What year(s) did you receive services (check all that apply)

Check all that apply.

2025

2024

2023

2022

2021

2020

2019

2018 or earlier

33. As a result of receiving services from Kentucky River Foothills the following areas of my life became more stable (Check all that apply)

Check all that apply.

Employment

Housing

Healthcare

Transportation

Sobriety

Personal relationships with family and/or friends Other:

34. As a result of receiving services from Kentucky River Foothills I was able to move beyond temporary stability and improved my quality of life in the following areas (check all that apply)

Check all that apply.

Employment

Housing

Overall health and wellbeing

My family's overall health and wellbeing

Transportation

Sobriety

Personal relationships with family and/or friends

Education

My ability to plan and prepare for the future

35. You received the services/assistance that you were seeking

Mark only one oval.

1      2      3      4      5

Strongly Agree

36. Staff told you about other KRF services, assistance or resources that could help you.

Mark only one oval.

1      2      3      4      5

Strongly Agree

37. Your needs could not be met by KRF, but you were referred to another agency. (If this is not applicable please skip to the next question).

Mark only one oval.

1      2      3      4      5

Strongly Agree

38. You found staff to be respectful and courteous.  
Mark only one oval.

1      2      3      4      5

Strongly Agree

39. The waiting area was clean and comfortable.  
Mark only one oval.

1      2      3      4      5

Strongly Agree

40. You were given clear direction on what you needed to do to receive services.  
Mark only one oval.

1      2      3      4      5

Strongly Agree

41. Staff focused on you and did not spend time with other issues or people while with you.  
Mark only one oval.

1      2      3      4      5

Strongly Agree

42. The services you qualified for were provided to you.  
Mark only one oval.

1      2      3      4      5

Strongly Agree

43. You were satisfied with the assistance you received.  
Mark only one oval.

1      2      3      4      5

Strongly Agree

**Contact Information**

If you would like to be contacted by Kentucky River Foothills about what services and assistance you may qualify for please fill out the section below. If not, click "Next" to proceed to the next section.

44. Please provide your name below:  
\_\_\_\_\_

45. Please provide your email below:  
\_\_\_\_\_

46. Please provide a phone number you can be reached at:  
\_\_\_\_\_

Skip to section 11 (Thank you for taking the Kentucky River Foothills Needs Assessment Survey!)  
Thank you for taking the Kentucky River Foothills Needs Assessment Survey!

If you are in need of Kentucky River Foothills services please fill out the form on the following link:  
<https://forms.office.com/r/19XWcHBdBr>



## About KRFDC

KRFDC embraces a philosophy of needs-based strategies and family-based services leading to family self-sufficiency and economic self-reliance in the community.

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**Google** Forms

## APPENDIX 4: Community Needs Survey Flyers

### Flyer 1



The flyer features a central graphic of a group of stylized human figures holding hands in a circle, rendered in a light grey color. Overlaid on this graphic is a large QR code with a small silhouette of a person in the center. The QR code is framed by a blue border that resembles a smartphone camera viewfinder. Above the QR code, the text "HELP US SERVE YOU BETTER!!! TAKE OUR" is written in blue, and "COMMUNITY NEEDS SURVEY" is written in large, bold, red letters. Below the QR code, a red rounded rectangle contains the URL "https://bit.ly/KRFDCCNA". At the bottom, the text "Kentucky River Foothills Development Council, Inc." is written in blue, followed by a red logo consisting of a stylized heart shape with a hand inside it.

HELP US SERVE YOU  
BETTER!!!  
TAKE OUR  
**COMMUNITY NEEDS  
SURVEY**

<https://bit.ly/KRFDCCNA>

Kentucky River Foothills  
Development Council, Inc. 

Flyer 2



Let us hear your voice. Help us  
serve you better.

**TAKE OUR**  
**Community  
Needs Survey**



<https://bit.ly/KRFDCCNA>

Flyer 3

**HELP US SERVE YOU BETTER**

**TAKE OUR**



**NEEDS SURVEY**



<https://bit.ly/KRFDCCNA>

**Kentucky River Foothills  
Development Council, Inc.**



Flyer 4



Take Our  
**COMMUNITY NEEDS**  
**SURVEY**

And help US better serve YOU!



<https://bit.ly/KRFDCNA>

# Community Action Partnership Report

## Location

Madison County, KY  
Estill County, KY

Powell County, KY  
Clark County, KY

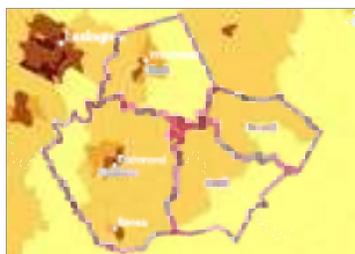
## Population Profile

### Total Population

A total of 158,204 people live in the 1,122.45 square mile report area defined for this assessment according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2019-23 5-year estimates. The population density for this area, estimated at 141 persons per square mile, is greater than the national average population density of 94 persons per square mile.

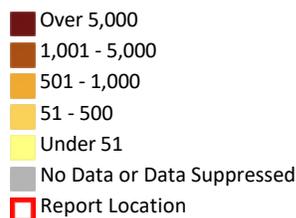
Report Area	Total Population	Total Land Area (Square Miles)	Population Density (Per Square Mile)
Report Location	158,204	1,122.45	141
Clark County, KY	37,004	252.48	147
Estill County, KY	14,079	253.08	56
Madison County, KY	94,064	437.93	215
Powell County, KY	13,057	178.96	73
Kentucky	4,510,725	39,485.36	114
United States	332,387,540	3,533,298.58	94

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Population, Density (Persons per Sq Mile) by Tract, ACS 2019-23



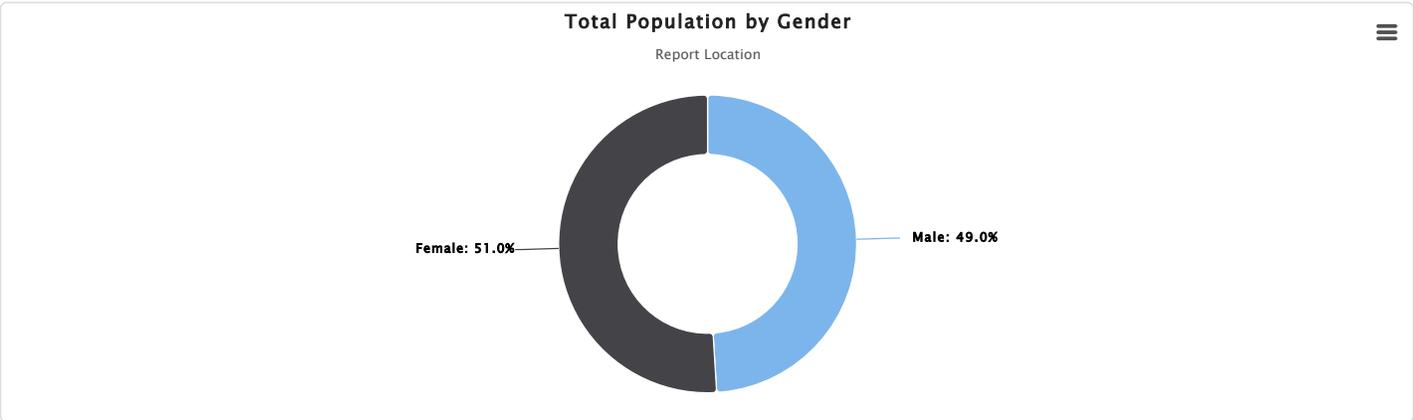
### Total Population by Gender

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by gender.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the total report area population, the percentage of population that is male is (value)."

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	77,574	80,630	49.03%	50.97%
Clark County, KY	17,957	19,047	48.53%	51.47%
Estill County, KY	7,005	7,074	49.75%	50.25%
Madison County, KY	46,032	48,032	48.94%	51.06%
Powell County, KY	6,580	6,477	50.39%	49.61%
Kentucky	2,233,870	2,276,855	49.52%	50.48%
United States	164,545,087	167,842,453	49.50%	50.50%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

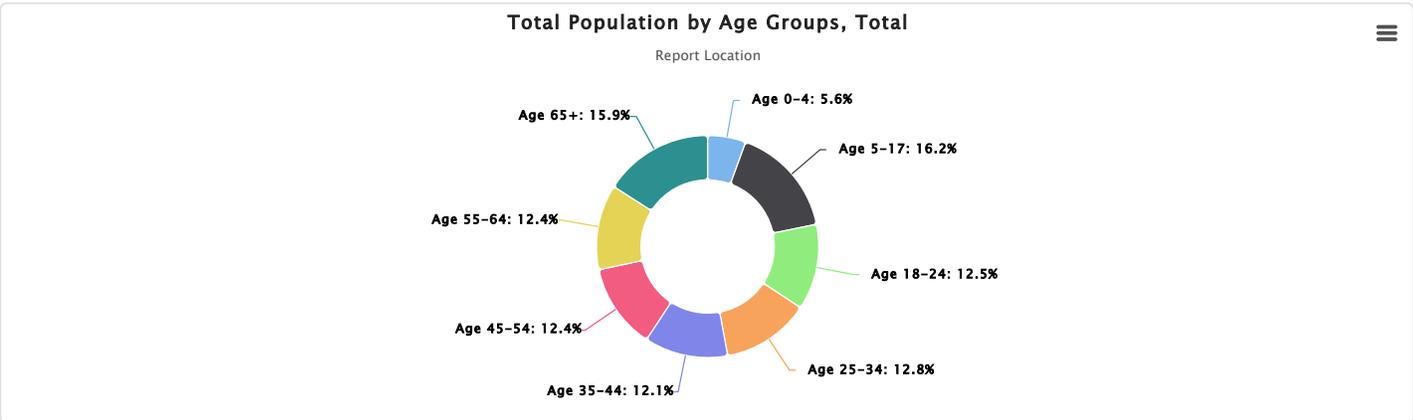


### Total Population by Age Groups, Total

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by age groups.

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	8,811	25,654	19,762	20,307	19,209	19,613	19,625	25,223
Clark County, KY	2,045	6,302	2,670	4,812	4,671	4,815	4,967	6,722
Estill County, KY	702	2,300	922	1,602	1,628	2,046	2,145	2,734
Madison County, KY	5,273	14,633	15,164	12,290	11,237	11,048	10,700	13,719
Powell County, KY	791	2,419	1,006	1,603	1,673	1,704	1,813	2,048
Kentucky	267,363	755,383	409,822	588,640	565,525	560,696	595,301	767,995
United States	18,939,899	54,705,339	30,307,641	45,497,632	43,492,887	40,847,713	42,626,382	55,970,047

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

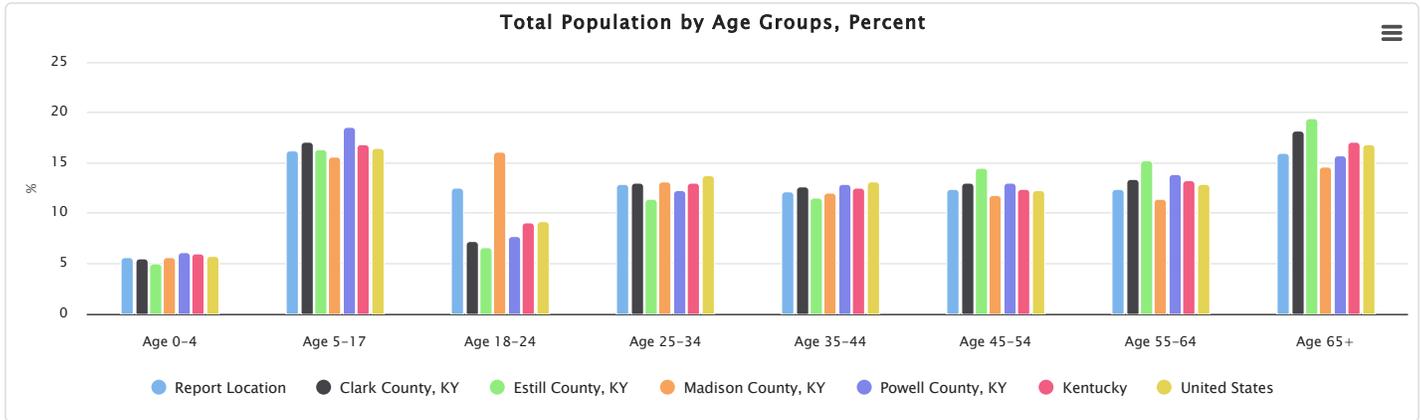


### Total Population by Age Groups, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of age groups in the population of the report area. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of the total population in the report area, the percentage of population age 0-4 is (value)."

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	5.57%	16.22%	12.49%	12.84%	12.14%	12.40%	12.40%	15.94%
Clark County, KY	5.53%	17.03%	7.22%	13.00%	12.62%	13.01%	13.42%	18.17%
Estill County, KY	4.99%	16.34%	6.55%	11.38%	11.56%	14.53%	15.24%	19.42%
Madison County, KY	5.61%	15.56%	16.12%	13.07%	11.95%	11.75%	11.38%	14.58%
Powell County, KY	6.06%	18.53%	7.70%	12.28%	12.81%	13.05%	13.89%	15.69%
Kentucky	5.93%	16.75%	9.09%	13.05%	12.54%	12.43%	13.20%	17.03%
United States	5.70%	16.46%	9.12%	13.69%	13.08%	12.29%	12.82%	16.84%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

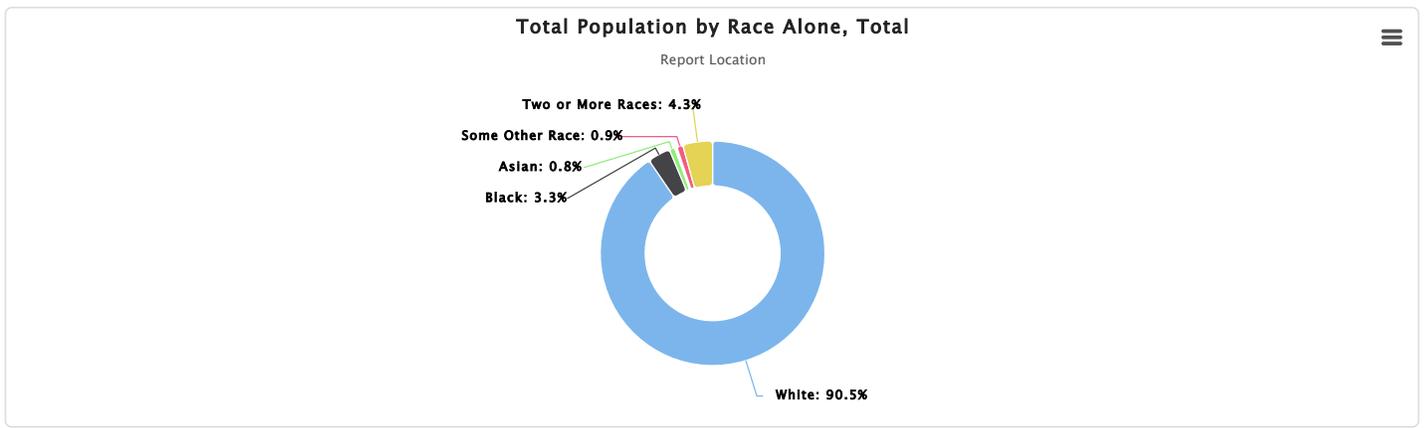


### Total Population by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by race alone, without considering respondents' ethnicity. An ACS survey respondent may identify as a single race, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races."

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Two or More Races
Report Location	143,097	5,148	1,254	308	230	1,389	6,778
Clark County, KY	33,201	1,575	298	112	0	571	1,247
Estill County, KY	13,569	16	136	4	0	0	354
Madison County, KY	84,077	3,333	820	192	230	718	4,694
Powell County, KY	12,250	224	0	0	0	100	483
Kentucky	3,774,581	355,237	68,482	7,610	3,737	67,198	233,880
United States	210,875,446	41,070,890	19,352,659	2,924,996	629,292	21,940,536	35,593,721

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



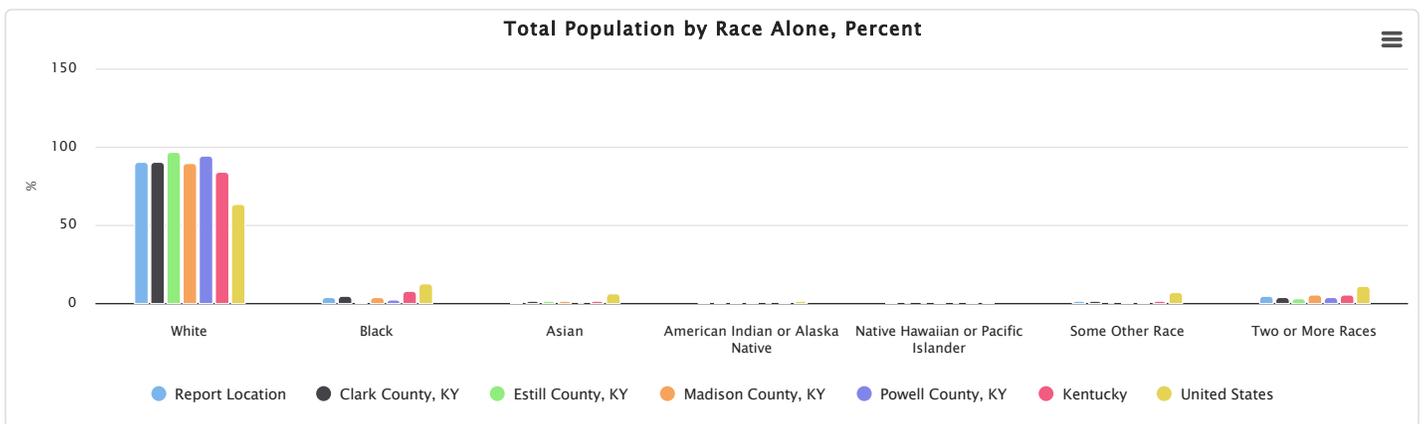
## Total Population by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population by race alone in the report area, without considering respondents' ethnicity. An ACS survey respondent may identify as a single race, or may choose multiple races. Respondents selecting multiple categories are racially identified as "Two or More Races."

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population in the report area, the percentage of population who are white alone is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Two or More Races
Report Location	90.45%	3.25%	0.79%	0.19%	0.15%	0.88%	4.28%
Clark County, KY	89.72%	4.26%	0.81%	0.30%	0.00%	1.54%	3.37%
Estill County, KY	96.38%	0.11%	0.97%	0.03%	0.00%	0.00%	2.51%
Madison County, KY	89.38%	3.54%	0.87%	0.20%	0.24%	0.76%	4.99%
Powell County, KY	93.82%	1.72%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.77%	3.70%
Kentucky	83.68%	7.88%	1.52%	0.17%	0.08%	1.49%	5.18%
United States	63.44%	12.36%	5.82%	0.88%	0.19%	6.60%	10.71%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2019-23.



## Total Population by Race Alone or in Combination with One or More Other Races, Total

This indicator reports the total population of the selected area by race alone or in combination with one or more other races, without considering respondents' ethnicity.

For example, the count for *White* represents the number of people who identify as *White alone* or *in combination with any other race(s)*. Similarly, the count for *Black* includes individuals who identify as *Black alone* or *Black in combination with other race(s)*.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race
Report Location	149,751	7,484	2,059	1,764	453	3,957
Clark County, KY	34,408	2,130	348	399	0	1,070
Estill County, KY	13,923	85	136	104	0	185
Madison County, KY	88,687	5,019	1,575	1,111	453	2,285
Powell County, KY	12,733	250	0	150	0	417
Kentucky	3,995,082	439,100	95,821	51,261	7,496	172,503
United States	243,824,103	47,893,286	23,789,529	7,334,948	1,540,829	46,162,229

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

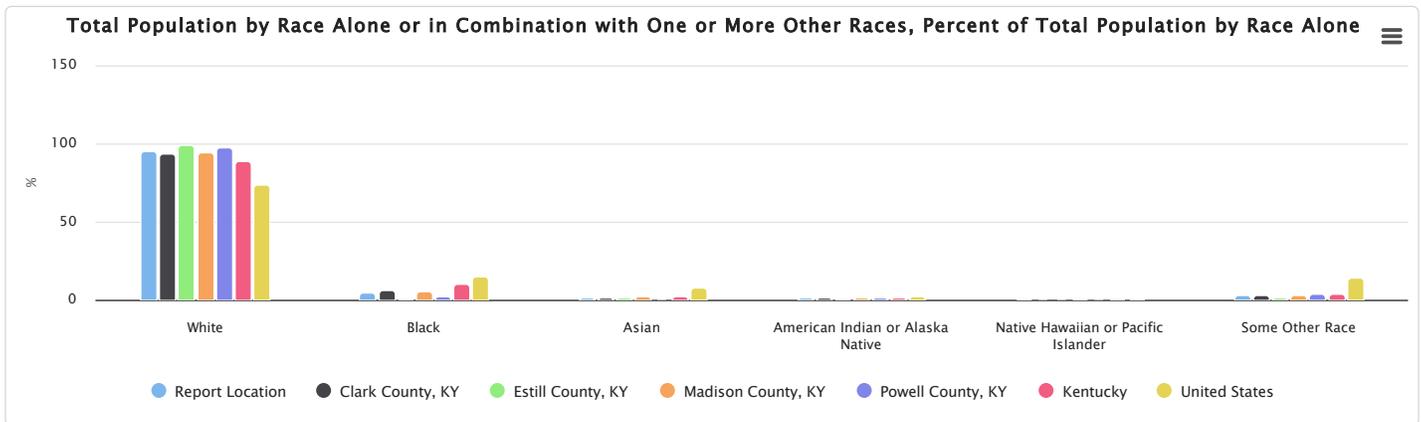
## Total Population by Race Alone or in Combination with One or More Other Races, Percent of Total Population by Race Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population by race alone or in combination with one or more other races in the report area, without considering respondents' ethnicity.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population in the report area, the percentage of population who are white alone or white in combination with other race(s) is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race
Report Location	94.66%	4.73%	1.3%	1.12%	0.29%	2.5%
Clark County, KY	92.98%	5.76%	0.94%	1.08%	0.00%	2.89%
Estill County, KY	98.89%	0.60%	0.97%	0.74%	0.00%	1.31%
Madison County, KY	94.28%	5.34%	1.67%	1.18%	0.48%	2.43%
Powell County, KY	97.52%	1.91%	0.00%	1.15%	0.00%	3.19%
Kentucky	88.57%	9.73%	2.12%	1.14%	0.17%	3.82%
United States	73.36%	14.41%	7.16%	2.21%	0.46%	13.89%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

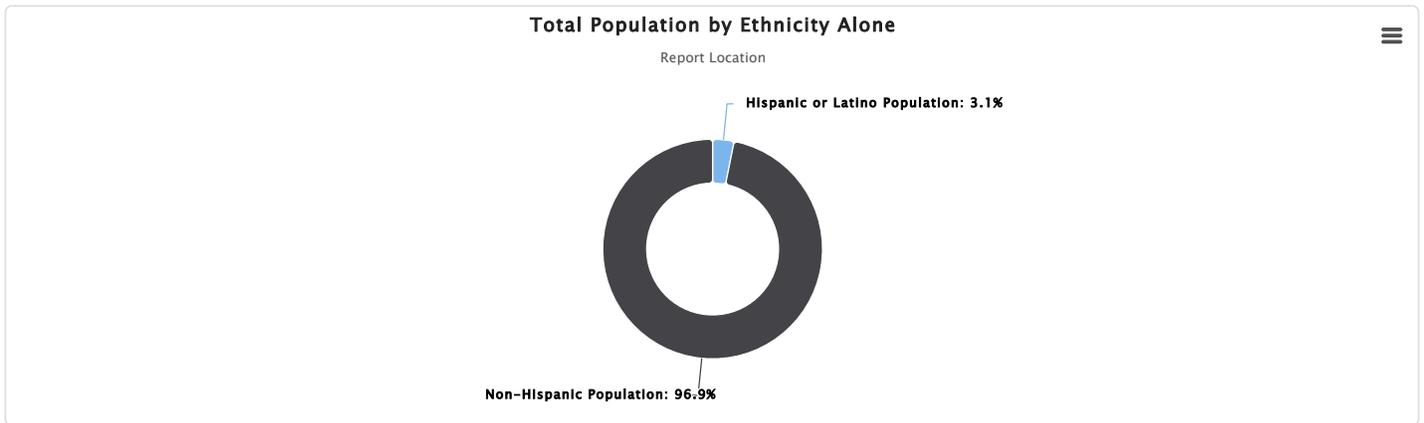


## Total Population by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the total population of the report area by ethnicity alone.

Report Area	Total Population	Hispanic or Latino Population	Hispanic or Latino Population, Percent	Non-Hispanic Population	Non-Hispanic Population, Percent
Report Location	158,204	4,983	3.15%	153,221	96.85%
Clark County, KY	37,004	1,493	4.03%	35,511	95.97%
Estill County, KY	14,079	131	0.93%	13,948	99.07%
Madison County, KY	94,064	3,180	3.38%	90,884	96.62%
Powell County, KY	13,057	179	1.37%	12,878	98.63%
Kentucky	4,510,725	212,163	4.70%	4,298,562	95.30%
United States	332,387,540	63,131,589	18.99%	269,255,951	81.01%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

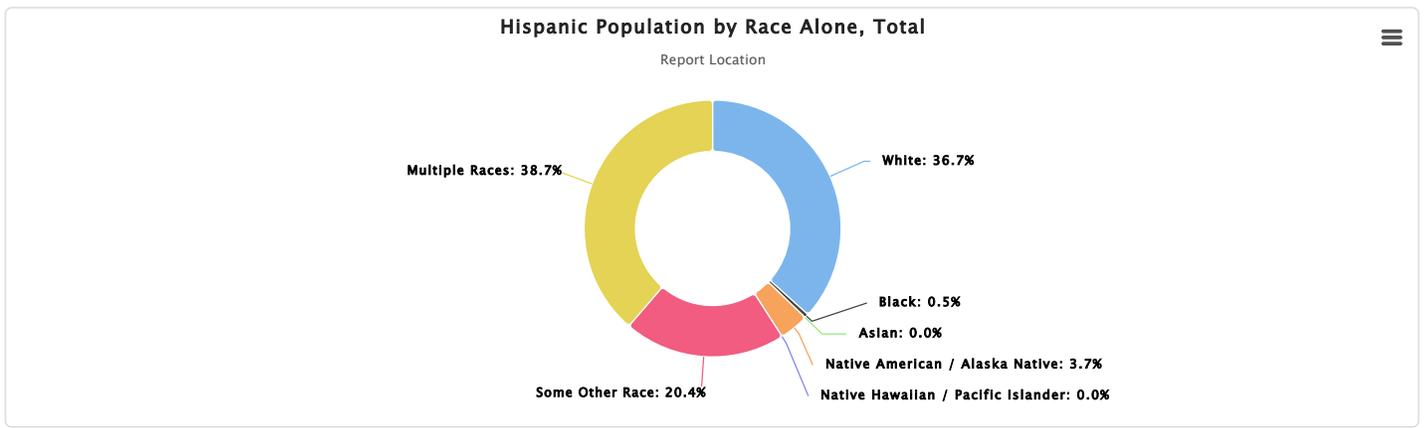


## Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total of Hispanic or Latino population in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	1,829	25	0	185	0	1,015	1,929
Clark County, KY	523	0	0	85	0	509	376
Estill County, KY	15	0	0	0	0	0	116
Madison County, KY	1,291	25	0	100	0	476	1,288
Powell County, KY	0	0	0	0	0	30	149
Kentucky	61,755	4,795	708	4,083	400	55,315	85,107
United States	17,537,179	1,089,281	245,786	1,173,658	63,669	20,294,334	22,727,682

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

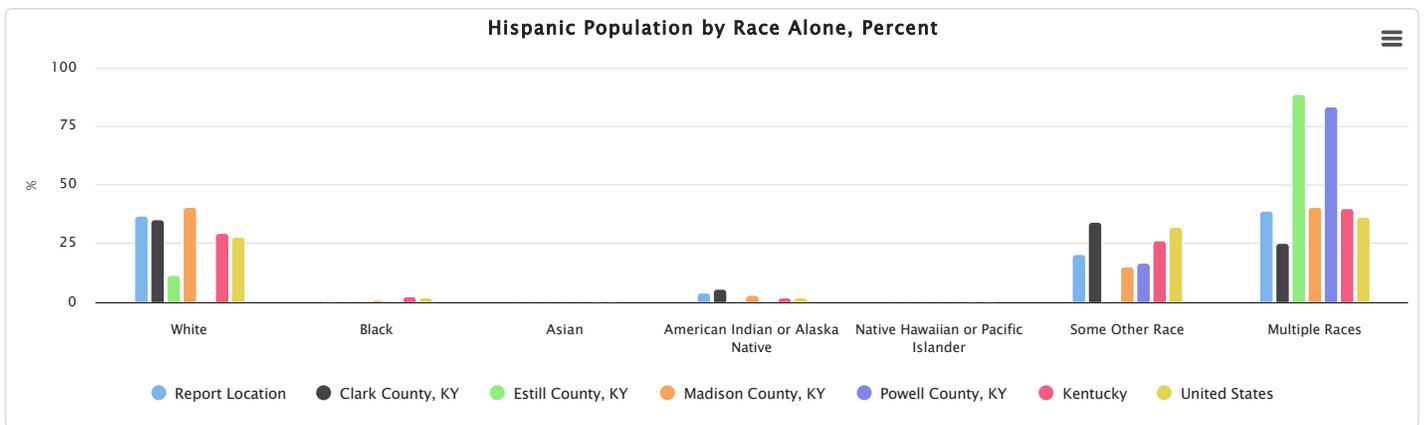


## Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of Hispanic or Latino population in the report area by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of population who are white is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	36.70%	0.50%	0.00%	3.71%	0.00%	20.37%	38.71%
Clark County, KY	35.03%	0.00%	0.00%	5.69%	0.00%	34.09%	25.18%
Estill County, KY	11.45%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	88.55%
Madison County, KY	40.60%	0.79%	0.00%	3.14%	0.00%	14.97%	40.50%
Powell County, KY	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	16.76%	83.24%
Kentucky	29.11%	2.26%	0.33%	1.92%	0.19%	26.07%	40.11%
United States	27.78%	1.73%	0.39%	1.86%	0.10%	32.15%	36.00%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

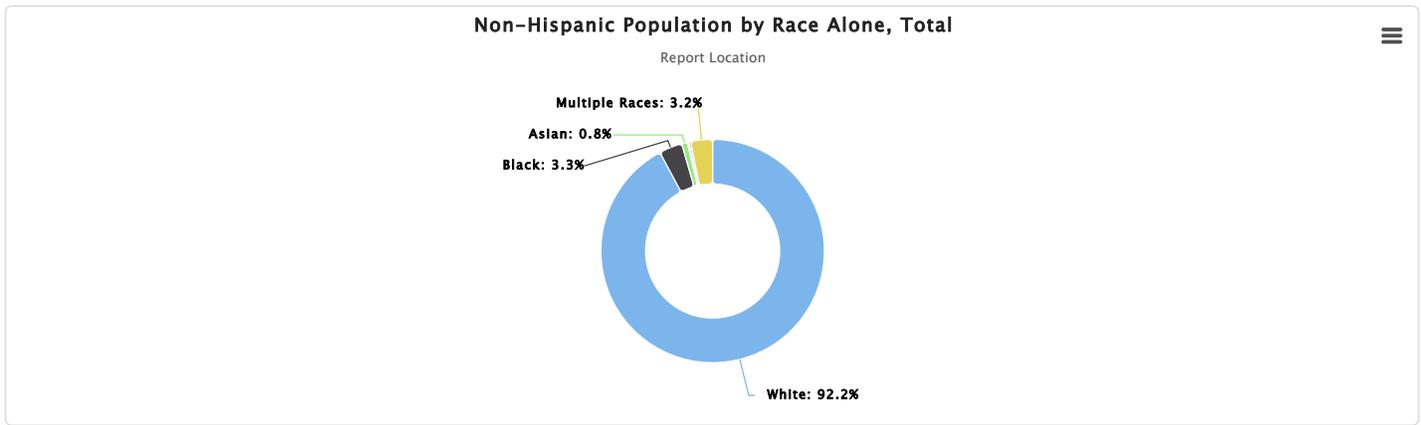


## Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total non-Hispanic population in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	141,268	5,123	1,254	123	230	374	4,849
Clark County, KY	32,678	1,575	298	27	0	62	871
Estill County, KY	13,554	16	136	4	0	0	238
Madison County, KY	82,786	3,308	820	92	230	242	3,406
Powell County, KY	12,250	224	0	0	0	70	334
Kentucky	3,712,826	350,442	67,774	3,527	3,337	11,883	148,773
United States	193,338,267	39,981,609	19,106,873	1,751,338	565,623	1,646,202	12,866,039

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



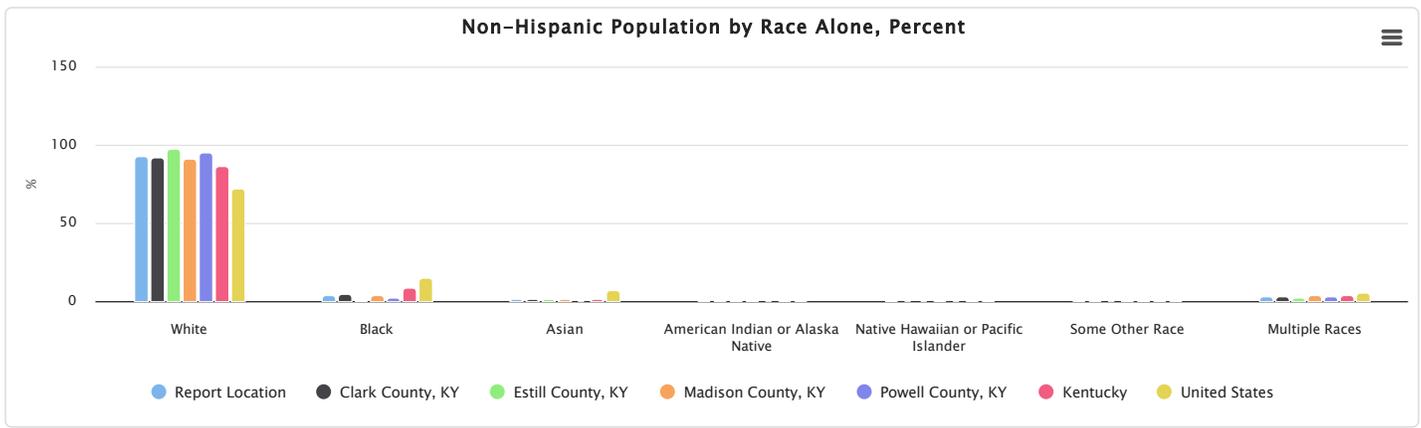
### Non-Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of the non-Hispanic population in the report area by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of population who are white is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	92.20%	3.34%	0.82%	0.08%	0.15%	0.24%	3.16%
Clark County, KY	92.02%	4.44%	0.84%	0.08%	0.00%	0.17%	2.45%
Estill County, KY	97.18%	0.11%	0.98%	0.03%	0.00%	0.00%	1.71%
Madison County, KY	91.09%	3.64%	0.90%	0.10%	0.25%	0.27%	3.75%
Powell County, KY	95.12%	1.74%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.54%	2.59%
Kentucky	86.37%	8.15%	1.58%	0.08%	0.08%	0.28%	3.46%
United States	71.80%	14.85%	7.10%	0.65%	0.21%	0.61%	4.78%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



## Total Population by Combined Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

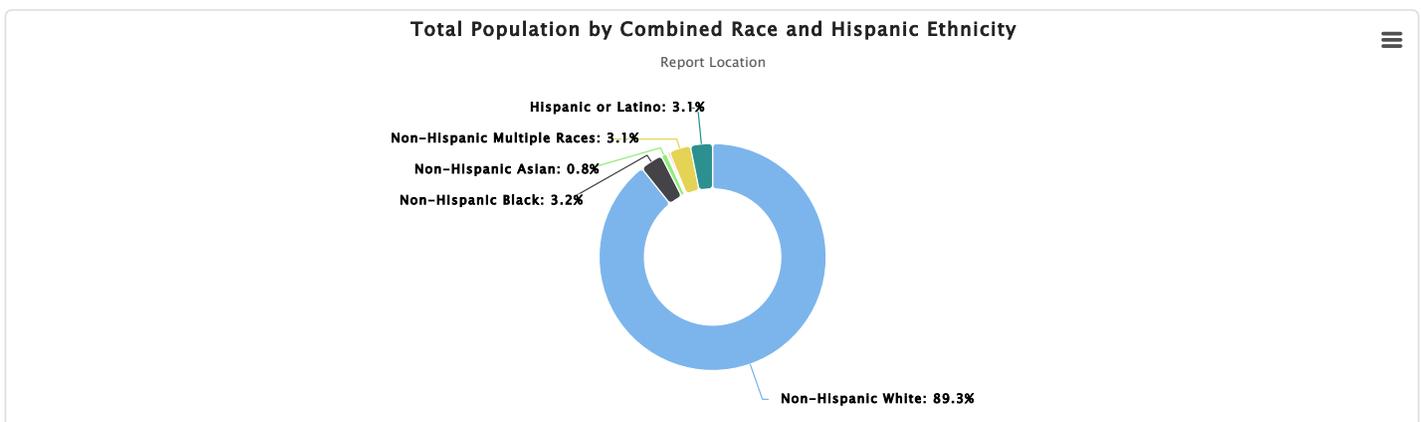
This indicator reports the percentage of the total population in the report area by combined race and ethnicity. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population in the report area, the percentage of population who are non-Hispanic white is (value)."

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table and chart. The full forms are as followed:

- Non-Hispanic NAAN = Non-Hispanic Native American or Alaska Native
- Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- Non-Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race

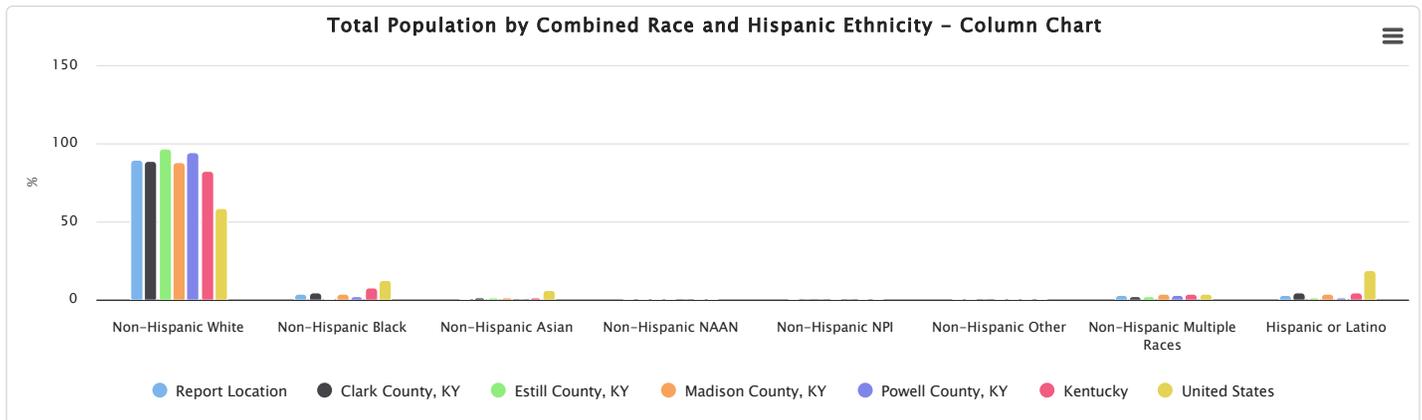
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NAAN	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Races	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	89.29%	3.24%	0.79%	0.08%	0.15%	0.24%	3.07%	3.15%
Clark County, KY	88.31%	4.26%	0.81%	0.07%	0.00%	0.17%	2.35%	4.03%
Estill County, KY	96.27%	0.11%	0.97%	0.03%	0.00%	0.00%	1.69%	0.93%
Madison County, KY	88.01%	3.52%	0.87%	0.10%	0.24%	0.26%	3.62%	3.38%
Powell County, KY	93.82%	1.72%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.54%	2.56%	1.37%
Kentucky	82.31%	7.77%	1.50%	0.08%	0.07%	0.26%	3.30%	4.70%
United States	58.17%	12.03%	5.75%	0.53%	0.17%	0.50%	3.87%	18.99%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



## Total Population by Combined Race and Hispanic Ethnicity - Column Chart

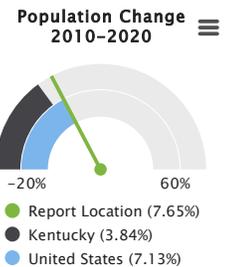
The chart below represents combined race and ethnicity data in a column chart. This chart enables comparison between the report area and state and/or national averages.



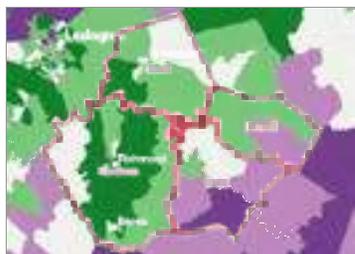
## Total Population Change, 2010-2020

According to the United States Census Bureau Decennial Census, between 2010 and 2020 the population in the report area grew by 11,151 persons, a change of 7.65%. A significant positive or negative shift in total population over time impacts healthcare providers and the utilization of community resources.

Report Area	Total Population, 2010 Census	Total Population, 2020 Census	Population Change, 2010-2020	Population Change, 2010-2020, Percent
Report Location	145,814	156,965	11,151	7.65%
Clark County, KY	35,613	36,972	1,359	3.82%
Estill County, KY	14,672	14,163	-509	-3.47%
Madison County, KY	82,916	92,701	9,785	11.80%
Powell County, KY	12,613	13,129	516	4.09%
Kentucky	4,339,370	4,505,836	166,466	3.84%
United States	312,471,161	334,735,155	22,263,994	7.13%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 2020.



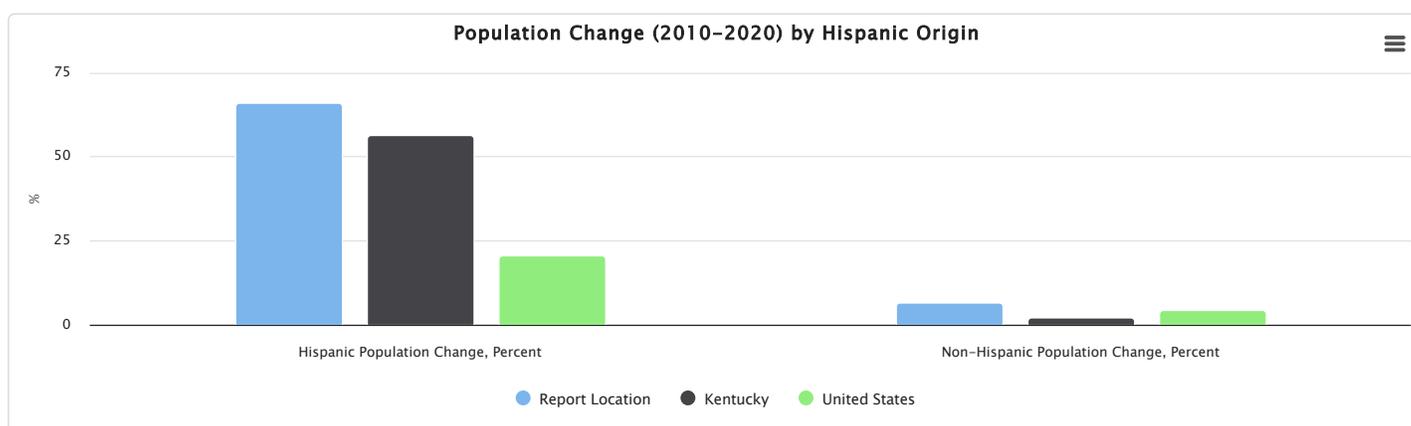
[View larger map](#)

## Population Change (2010-2020) by Hispanic Origin

This indicator reports the Hispanic or Latino population change in the report area. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."

Report Area	Hispanic Population Change, Total	Hispanic Population Change, Percent	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Total	Non-Hispanic Population Change, Percent
Report Location	1,932	65.78%	9,219	6.45%
Clark County, KY	586	65.77%	773	2.23%
Estill County, KY	30	29.70%	-539	-3.70%
Madison County, KY	1,251	69.00%	8,534	10.52%
Powell County, KY	65	49.24%	451	3.61%
Kentucky	75,018	56.47%	91,452	2.17%
United States	11,163,011	20.61%	11,100,922	4.30%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 2020.



## Total Population Change (2010-2020) by Race

This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by combined race and ethnicity.

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table. The full forms are as followed:

- Non-Hispanic AIAN = Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native
- Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- Non-Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic AIAN	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Race	Hispanic/Latino
Report Location	3,939	245	-24	343	32	224	4,460	1,932
Clark County, KY	-140	-58	15	84	10	54	808	586
Estill County, KY	-788	2	-7	-7	0	4	257	30
Madison County, KY	4,624	315	-35	253	26	144	3,207	1,251
Powell County, KY	243	-14	3	13	-4	22	188	65
Kentucky	-80,894	24,689	-562	25,505	1,388	10,072	111,250	75,018
United States	-5,122,185	2,254,139	4,595	5,153,427	140,453	1,087,053	7,583,494	11,163,011

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 2020.

## Percent Population Change (2010-2020) by Race

This indicator reports the total population change of the report area by combined race and ethnicity.

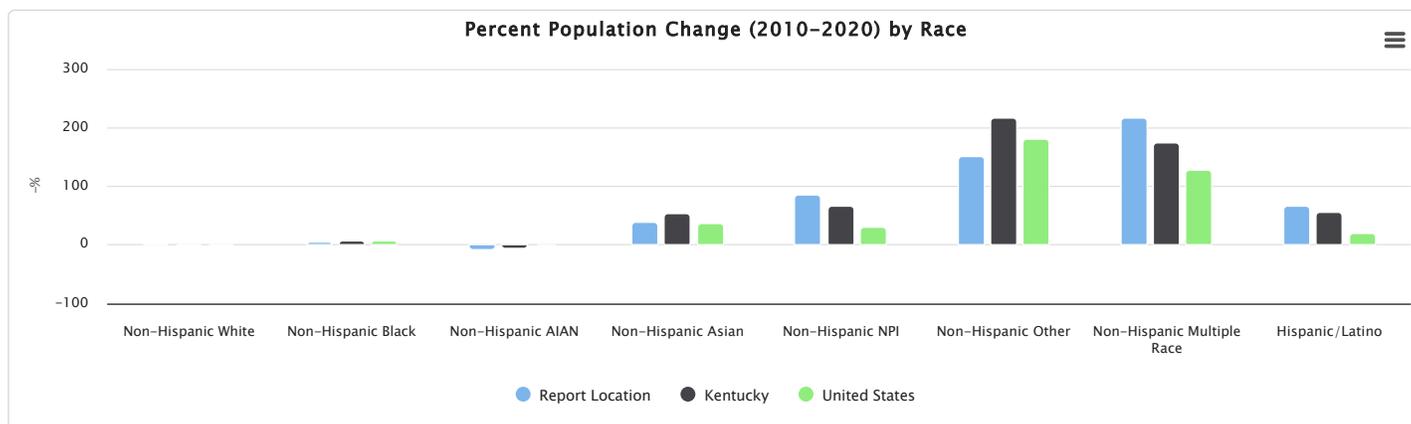
The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population within the report area, there is a population change of (value) during the report time period."

Note: Some of the combined race/ethnicity groups use acronyms for their names in the following table and chart. The full forms are as followed:

- Non-Hispanic AIAN = Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native
- Non-Hispanic NPI = Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- Non-Hispanic Other = Non-Hispanic Some Other Race

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic AIAN	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic NPI	Non-Hispanic Other	Non-Hispanic Multiple Race	Hispanic/Latino
Report Location	2.94%	4.57%	-7.57%	37.73%	84.21%	150.34%	217.03%	65.78%
Clark County, KY	-0.43%	-3.43%	31.25%	67.20%	250.00%	216.00%	192.38%	65.77%
Estill County, KY	-5.47%	7.14%	-23.33%	-50.00%	No data	57.14%	302.35%	29.70%
Madison County, KY	6.17%	8.84%	-15.56%	33.60%	86.67%	124.14%	221.63%	69.00%
Powell County, KY	1.98%	-17.95%	21.43%	76.47%	-100.00%	2,200.00%	182.52%	49.24%
Kentucky	-2.16%	7.41%	-6.50%	52.76%	66.92%	217.35%	173.52%	56.47%
United States	-2.60%	5.98%	0.20%	35.62%	29.16%	179.59%	127.07%	20.61%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 2020.



## Median Age

This indicator reports population median age based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimate.

Note: Median age is not re-calculated for report areas consisting of more than one census-designated geography.

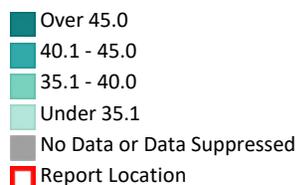
Report Area	Total Population	Median Age
Report Location	158,204	No data
Clark County, KY	37,004	40.8
Estill County, KY	14,079	44.3
Madison County, KY	94,064	34.7
Powell County, KY	13,057	39.3
Kentucky	4,510,725	39.1
United States	332,387,540	38.7

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Median Age by Tract, ACS 2019-23

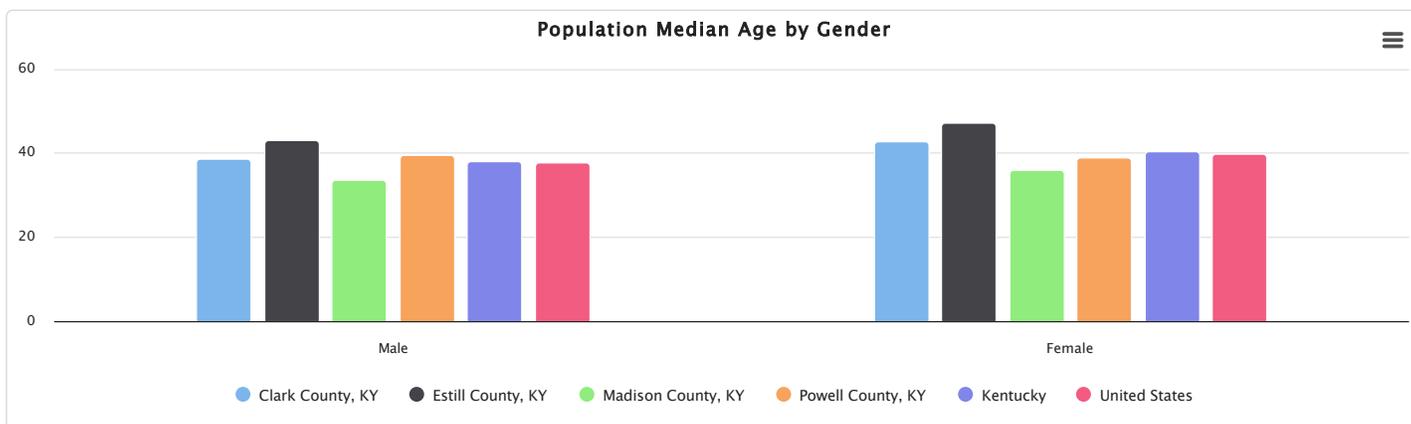


## Population Median Age by Gender

This indicator reports the median age of the population by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female
Report Location	No data	No data
Clark County, KY	38.6	42.7
Estill County, KY	43.1	47.2
Madison County, KY	33.6	35.8
Powell County, KY	39.6	38.9
Kentucky	37.9	40.3
United States	37.7	39.8

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

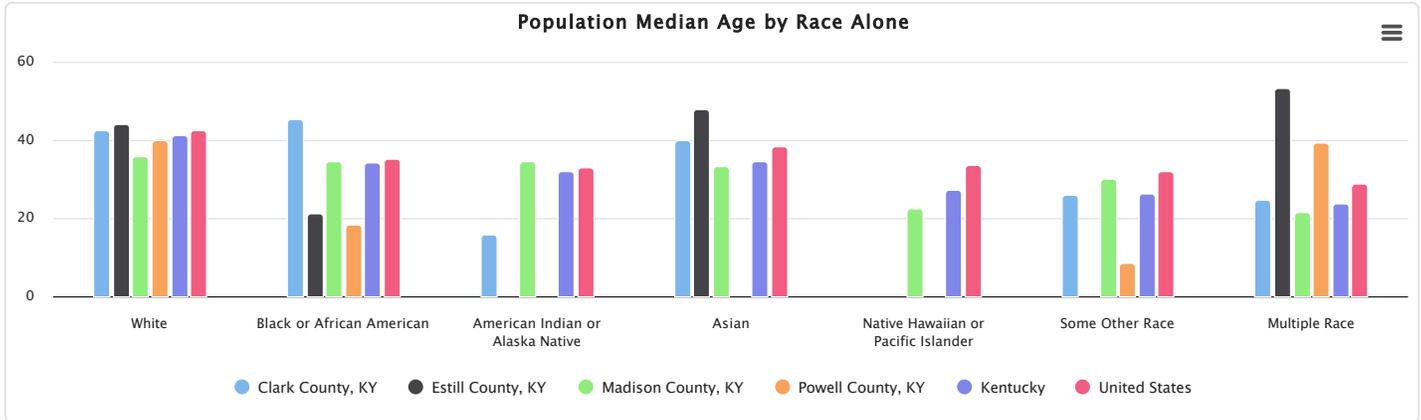


## Population Median Age by Race Alone

This indicator reports the median age of the population by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Clark County, KY	42.5	45.1	15.7	40.0	No data	25.9	24.7
Estill County, KY	43.9	21.0	No data	47.9	No data	No data	53.1
Madison County, KY	35.6	34.4	34.3	33.1	22.4	30.0	21.5
Powell County, KY	40.0	18.2	No data	No data	No data	8.4	39.2
Kentucky	41.1	34.0	32.0	34.5	27.1	26.3	23.8
United States	42.4	35.1	32.9	38.3	33.4	31.8	28.7

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

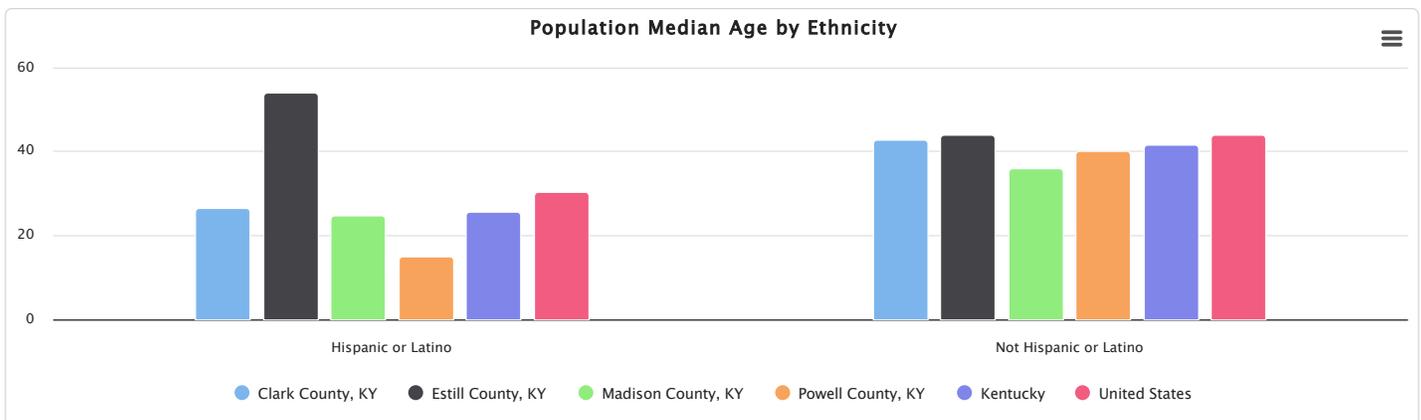


## Population Median Age by Ethnicity

This indicator reports the median age of the population by ethnicity.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	No data	No data
Clark County, KY	26.4	42.8
Estill County, KY	53.9	44.0
Madison County, KY	24.6	35.9
Powell County, KY	14.8	40.0
Kentucky	25.7	41.4
United States	30.4	44.0

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

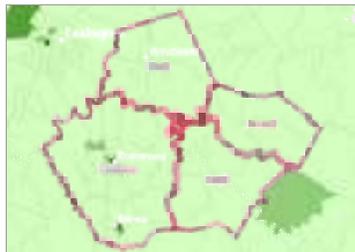


## Group Quarters Population

This indicator reports the total population living in group quarters. Group quarters refers to a group residence or a living arrangement that is owned or managed by an entity or organization providing housing and/or services for the residents. Group quarters include such places as college residence halls, residential treatment centers, skilled-nursing facilities, group homes, military barracks, correctional facilities, and workers' dormitories. There were 6,663 persons living in group quarters at the time of the 2020 Decennial Census, or 4.24% of the total report area population.

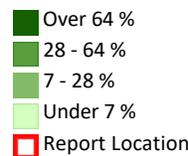
Report Area	Total Population, 2020 Census	Population Living in Group Quarters	Population Living in Group Quarters, Percentage
Report Location	156,965	6,663	4.24%
Clark County, KY	36,972	459	1.24%
Estill County, KY	14,163	103	0.73%
Madison County, KY	92,701	5,796	6.25%
Powell County, KY	13,129	305	2.32%
Kentucky	4,505,836	124,909	2.77%
United States	334,735,155	8,276,525	2.47%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 2020.



[View larger map](#)

Population Living in Group Quarters, Percent by Tract, US Census Bureau 2020

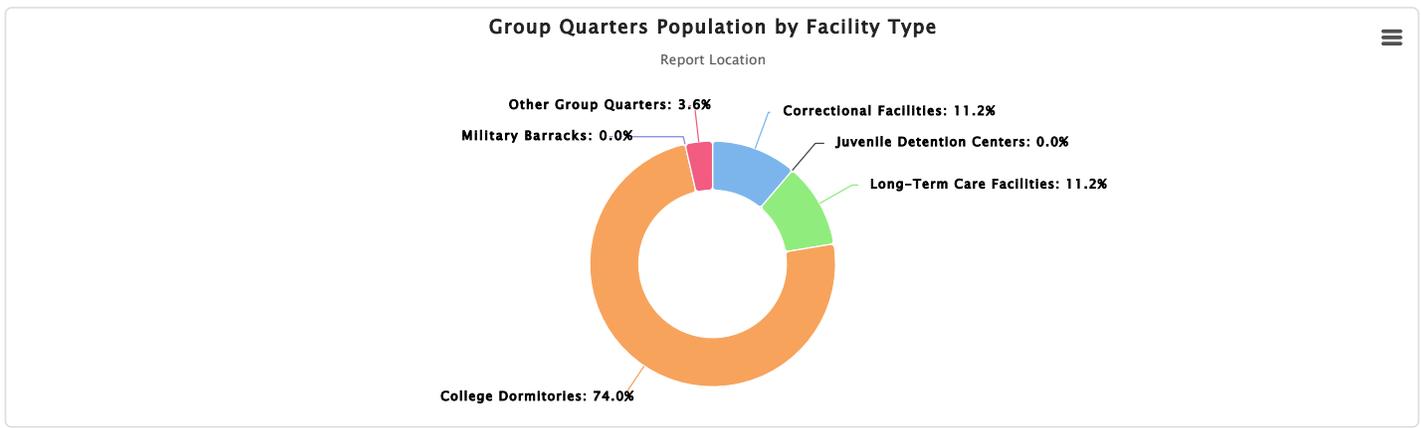


## Group Quarters Population by Facility Type

The table below reports the population living in group quarters by facility type.

Report Area	Correctional Facilities	Juvenile Detention Centers	Long-Term Care Facilities	College Dormitories	Military Barracks	Other Group Quarters
Report Location	748	0	744	4,931	0	240
Clark County, KY	215	0	136	0	0	108
Estill County, KY	0	0	90	0	0	13
Madison County, KY	314	0	440	4,931	0	111
Powell County, KY	219	0	78	0	0	8
Kentucky	76,692	2,180	51,644	80,050	10,040	29,212
United States	1,978,489	88,800	1,638,564	2,794,201	328,615	1,447,856

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 2020.



## Non-Hispanic White Population

The estimated population that is non-Hispanic white in the report area is 141,268. This represents 89.29% of the total report area population, which is greater than the national rate of 58.17%.

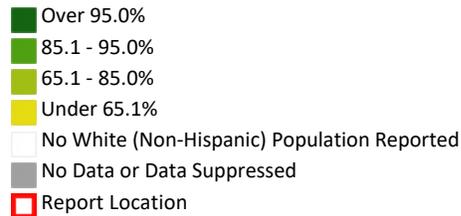
Report Area	Total Population	Non-Hispanic White Population	Percent Population Non-Hispanic White
Report Location	158,204	141,268	89.29%
Clark County, KY	37,004	32,678	88.31%
Estill County, KY	14,079	13,554	96.27%
Madison County, KY	94,064	82,786	88.01%
Powell County, KY	13,057	12,250	93.82%
Kentucky	4,510,725	3,712,826	82.31%
United States	332,387,540	193,338,267	58.17%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Population, White (Non-Hispanic), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

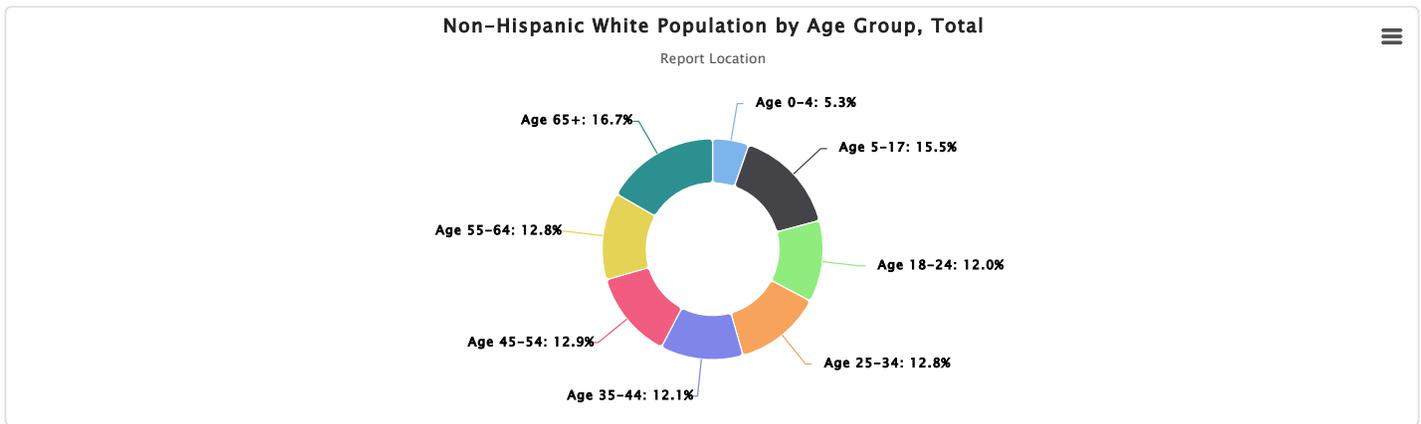


## Non-Hispanic White Population by Age Group, Total

This indicator reports the total count of the non-Hispanic white population by age group.

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	7,528	21,877	16,901	18,068	17,110	18,170	18,078	23,536
Clark County, KY	1,753	5,153	2,331	4,064	4,031	4,444	4,670	6,232
Estill County, KY	695	2,187	921	1,567	1,587	1,871	2,070	2,656
Madison County, KY	4,373	12,409	12,735	10,839	9,956	10,188	9,662	12,624
Powell County, KY	707	2,128	914	1,598	1,536	1,667	1,676	2,024
Kentucky	198,531	572,863	318,059	471,385	460,164	474,664	519,931	697,229
United States	8,839,809	26,463,200	15,652,143	24,156,642	23,900,620	24,087,790	28,560,814	41,677,249

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

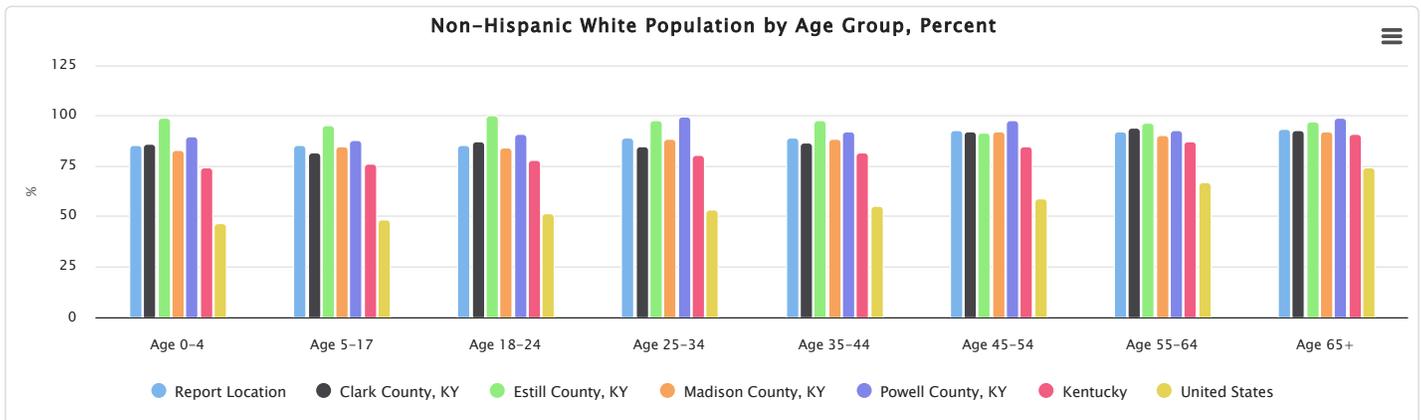


## Non-Hispanic White Population by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of non-Hispanic white population by age group. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, among the age 0-4 population in the report area, 85.44% are non-Hispanic white; among the age 5-17 population, 85.28% are non-Hispanic white; etc.

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	85.44%	85.28%	85.52%	88.97%	89.07%	92.64%	92.12%	93.31%
Clark County, KY	85.72%	81.77%	87.30%	84.46%	86.30%	92.29%	94.02%	92.71%
Estill County, KY	99.00%	95.09%	99.89%	97.82%	97.48%	91.45%	96.50%	97.15%
Madison County, KY	82.93%	84.80%	83.98%	88.19%	88.60%	92.22%	90.30%	92.02%
Powell County, KY	89.38%	87.97%	90.85%	99.69%	91.81%	97.83%	92.44%	98.83%
Kentucky	74.26%	75.84%	77.61%	80.08%	81.37%	84.66%	87.34%	90.79%
United States	46.67%	48.37%	51.64%	53.09%	54.95%	58.97%	67.00%	74.46%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2019-23.

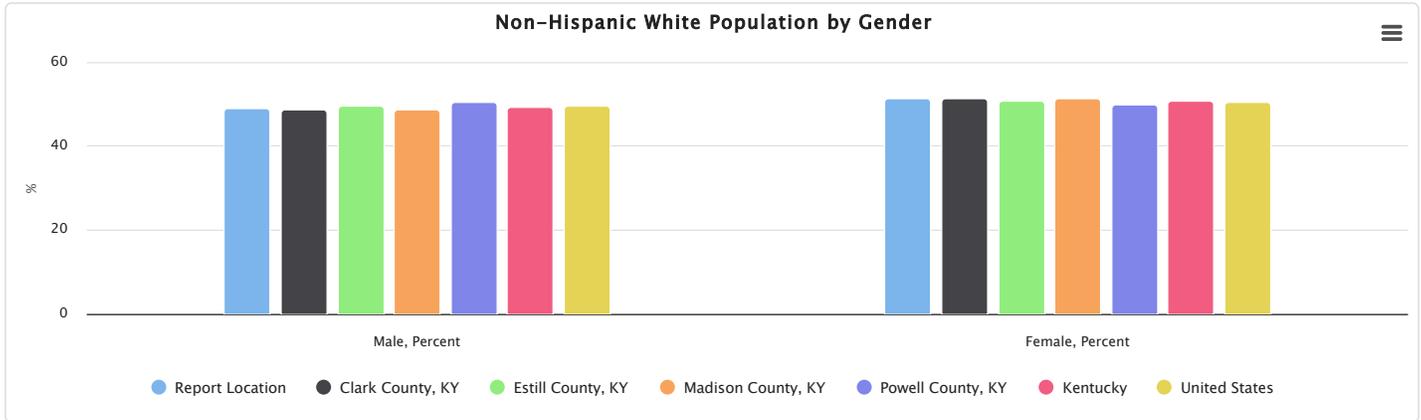


## Non-Hispanic White Population by Gender

This indicator reports the total count of the non-Hispanic white population by gender. The percentage values could be interpreted as, among the non-Hispanic white population in the report area, 48.84% are male and 51.16% are female.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	68,997	72,271	48.84%	51.16%
Clark County, KY	15,919	16,759	48.71%	51.29%
Estill County, KY	6,703	6,851	49.45%	50.55%
Madison County, KY	40,216	42,570	48.58%	51.42%
Powell County, KY	6,159	6,091	50.28%	49.72%
Kentucky	1,831,449	1,881,377	49.33%	50.67%
United States	95,941,109	97,397,158	49.62%	50.38%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

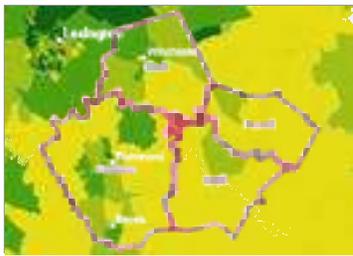


## Hispanic Population

The estimated population that is of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin in the report area is 4,983. This represents 3.15% of the total report area population, which is less than the national rate of 18.99%. Origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. People who identify their origin as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish may be of any race.

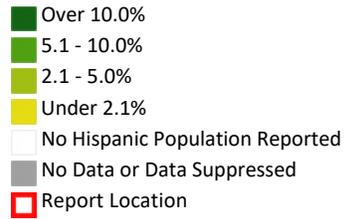
Report Area	Total Population	Non-Hispanic Population	Percent Population Non-Hispanic	Hispanic or Latino Population	Percent Population Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	158,204	153,221	96.85%	4,983	3.15%
Clark County, KY	37,004	35,511	95.97%	1,493	4.03%
Estill County, KY	14,079	13,948	99.07%	131	0.93%
Madison County, KY	94,064	90,884	96.62%	3,180	3.38%
Powell County, KY	13,057	12,878	98.63%	179	1.37%
Kentucky	4,510,725	4,298,562	95.30%	212,163	4.70%
United States	332,387,540	269,255,951	81.01%	63,131,589	18.99%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

**Population, Hispanic or Latino, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23**

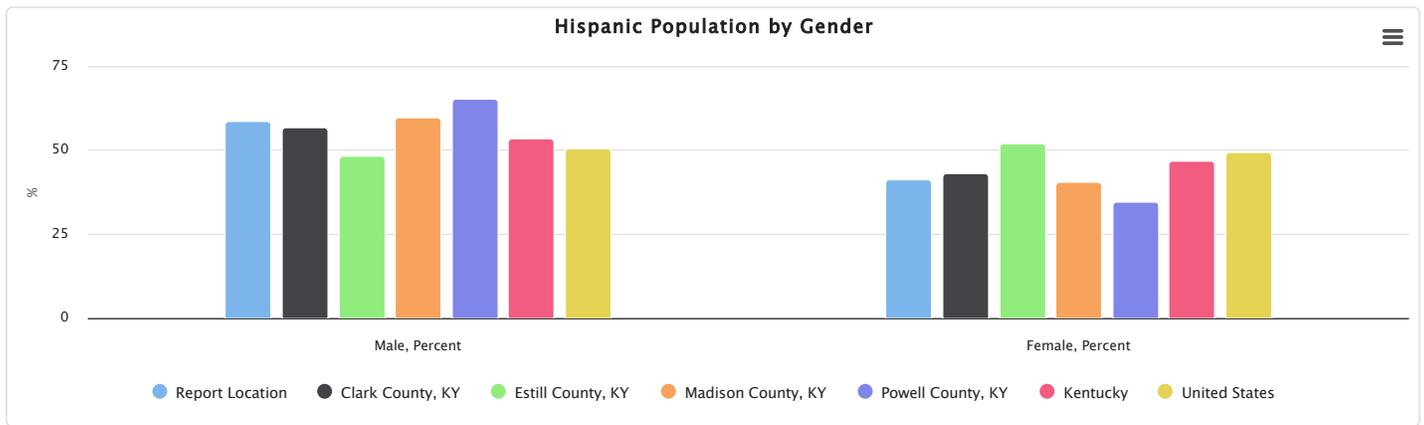


**Hispanic Population by Gender**

This indicator reports the total and percentage of Hispanic population by gender. Among the Hipsanic population in the report area, 58.72% are male and 41.28% are female.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	2,926	2,057	58.72%	41.28%
Clark County, KY	848	645	56.80%	43.20%
Estill County, KY	63	68	48.09%	51.91%
Madison County, KY	1,898	1,282	59.69%	40.31%
Powell County, KY	117	62	65.36%	34.64%
Kentucky	113,097	99,066	53.31%	46.69%
United States	31,941,775	31,189,814	50.60%	49.40%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

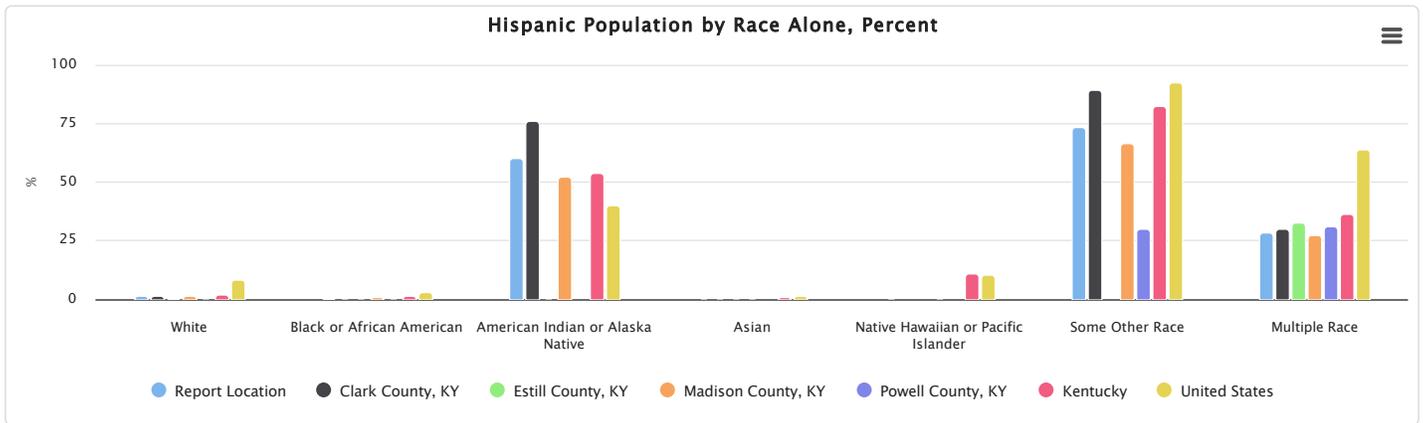


**Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Percent**

This indicator reports the percentage of Hispanic population by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population in the report area, the percentage of people who are Hispanic is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	1.28%	0.49%	60.06%	0.00%	0.00%	73.07%	28.46%
Clark County, KY	1.58%	0.00%	75.89%	0.00%	No data	89.14%	30.15%
Estill County, KY	0.11%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data	32.77%
Madison County, KY	1.54%	0.75%	52.08%	0.00%	0.00%	66.30%	27.44%
Powell County, KY	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	30.00%	30.85%
Kentucky	1.64%	1.35%	53.65%	1.03%	10.70%	82.32%	36.39%
United States	8.32%	2.65%	40.13%	1.27%	10.12%	92.50%	63.85%

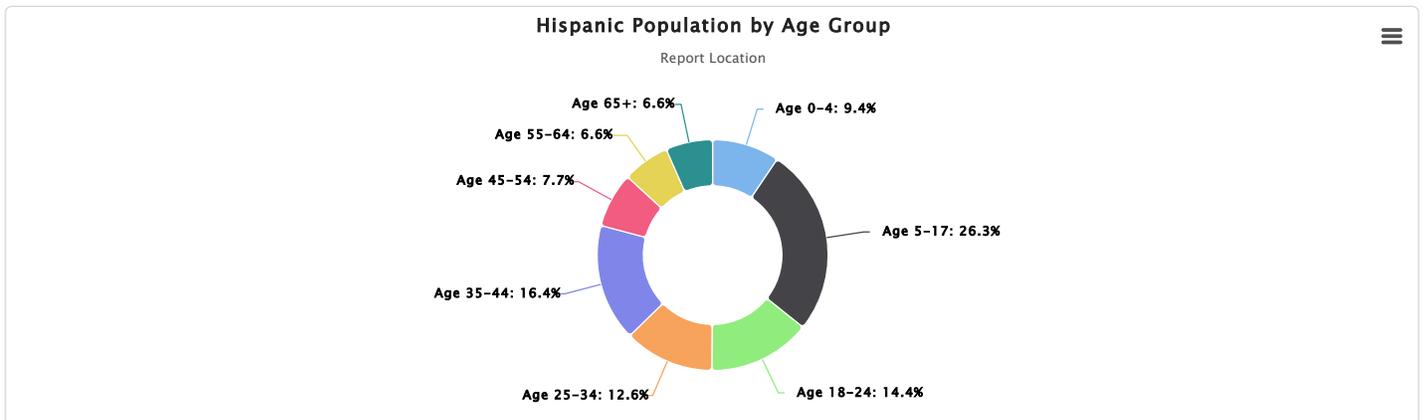
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



### Hispanic Population by Age Group

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	470	1,310	717	628	818	384	329	327
Clark County, KY	165	427	124	321	285	32	54	85
Estill County, KY	7	0	1	7	0	55	61	0
Madison County, KY	265	787	592	300	500	297	214	225
Powell County, KY	33	96	0	0	33	0	0	17
Kentucky	22,067	56,589	25,161	32,226	30,413	22,190	14,053	9,464
United States	4,997,308	14,089,638	7,144,070	9,681,702	9,073,750	7,554,461	5,546,356	5,044,304

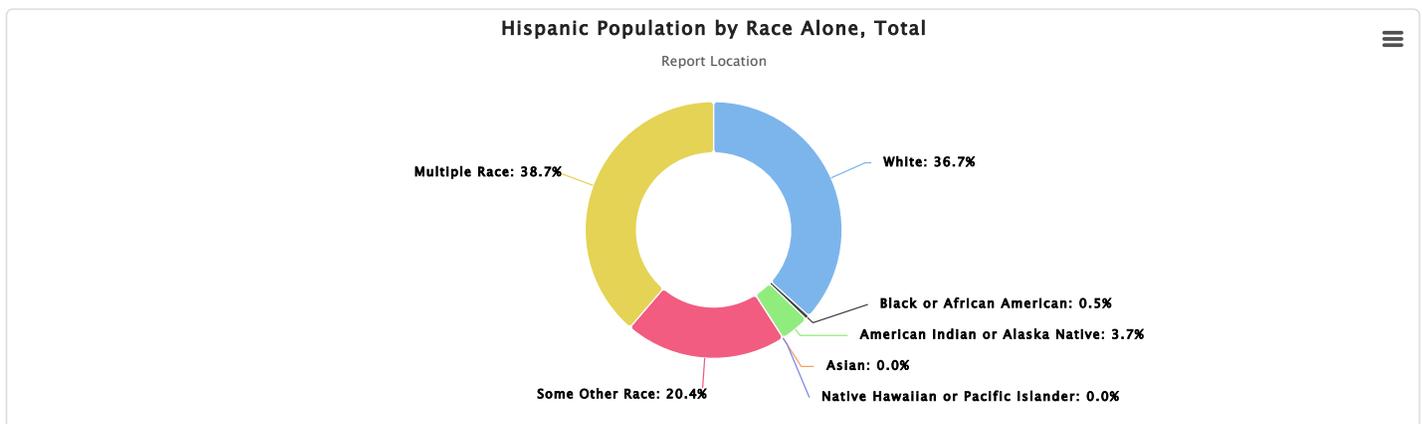
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



## Hispanic Population by Race Alone, Total

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	1,829	25	185	0	0	1,015	1,929
Clark County, KY	523	0	85	0	0	509	376
Estill County, KY	15	0	0	0	0	0	116
Madison County, KY	1,291	25	100	0	0	476	1,288
Powell County, KY	0	0	0	0	0	30	149
Kentucky	61,755	4,795	4,083	708	400	55,315	85,107
United States	17,537,179	1,089,281	1,173,658	245,786	63,669	20,294,334	22,727,682

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



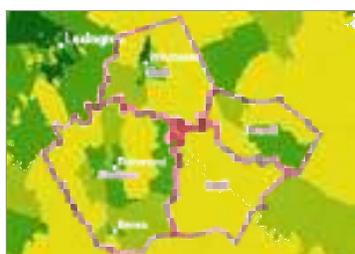
## Black or African American Population

The estimated population that is Black or African American alone in the report area is 5,148. This represents 3.25% of the total report area population, which is less than the national rate of 12.36%.

By comparison, the estimated population that is Black or African American alone or in combination with one or more other races in the report area is 7,484. This represents 4.73% of the total report area population, which is less than the national rate of 14.41%.

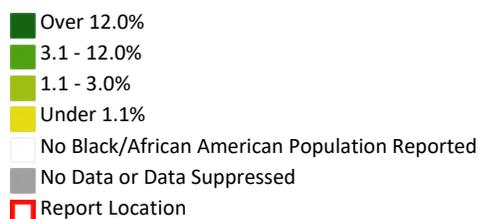
Report Area	Total Population	Black or African American Population Alone	Percent Population Black or African American Alone	Black or African American Population Alone or in Combination	Percent Population Black or African American Alone or in Combination
Report Location	158,204	5,148	3.25%	7,484	4.73%
Clark County, KY	37,004	1,575	4.26%	2,130	5.76%
Estill County, KY	14,079	16	0.11%	85	0.6%
Madison County, KY	94,064	3,333	3.54%	5,019	5.34%
Powell County, KY	13,057	224	1.72%	250	1.91%
Kentucky	4,510,725	355,237	7.88%	439,100	9.73%
United States	332,387,540	41,070,890	12.36%	47,893,286	14.41%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Population, Black or African American, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



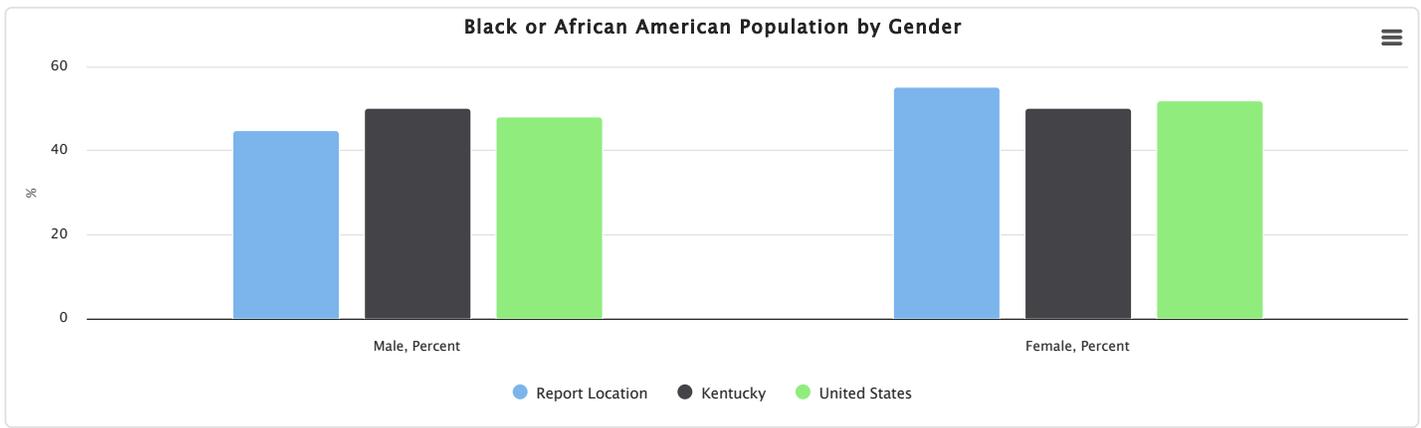
## Black or African American Population by Gender

This indicator reports the total and percentage of Black or African American population by gender.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Black or African American population in the report area, the percentage of males is (value)."

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	2,308	2,840	44.83%	55.17%
Clark County, KY	594	981	37.71%	62.29%
Estill County, KY	1	15	6.25%	93.75%
Madison County, KY	1,622	1,711	48.66%	51.34%
Powell County, KY	91	133	40.63%	59.38%
Kentucky	177,486	177,751	49.96%	50.04%
United States	19,716,762	21,354,128	48.01%	51.99%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



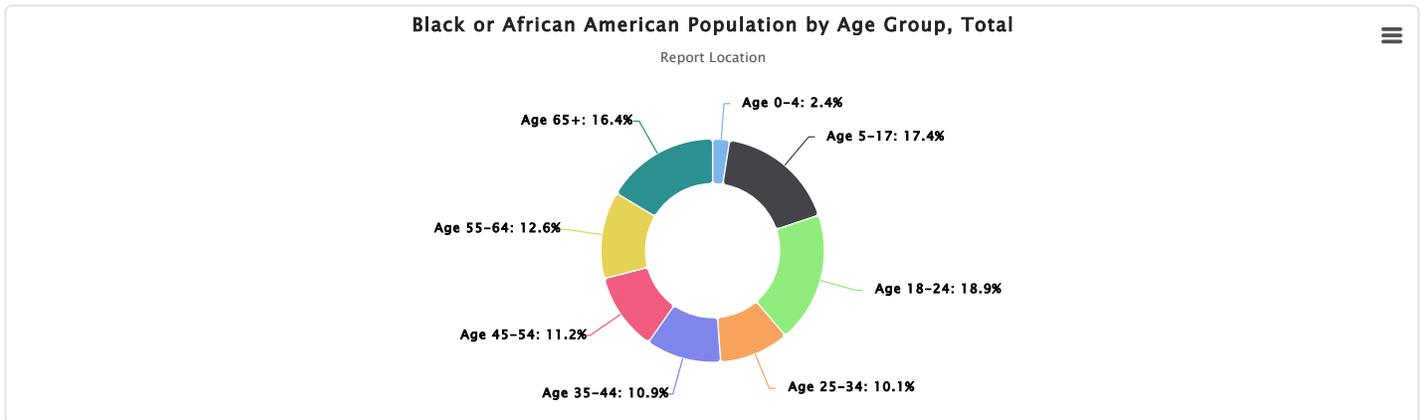
## Black or African American Population by Age Group, Total

This indicator reports the total count of Black or African American population by age group.

The values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population age 0-4 in the report area, the total count of Black or African American population is (value)."

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	126	896	972	521	561	578	649	845
Clark County, KY	0	371	78	200	134	271	161	360
Estill County, KY	0	8	0	1	0	0	3	4
Madison County, KY	126	412	855	315	397	280	467	481
Powell County, KY	0	105	39	5	30	27	18	0
Kentucky	23,068	66,824	40,798	52,397	45,822	40,456	43,003	42,869
United States	2,551,483	7,403,945	4,177,956	6,353,283	5,480,124	4,994,383	4,938,232	5,171,484

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



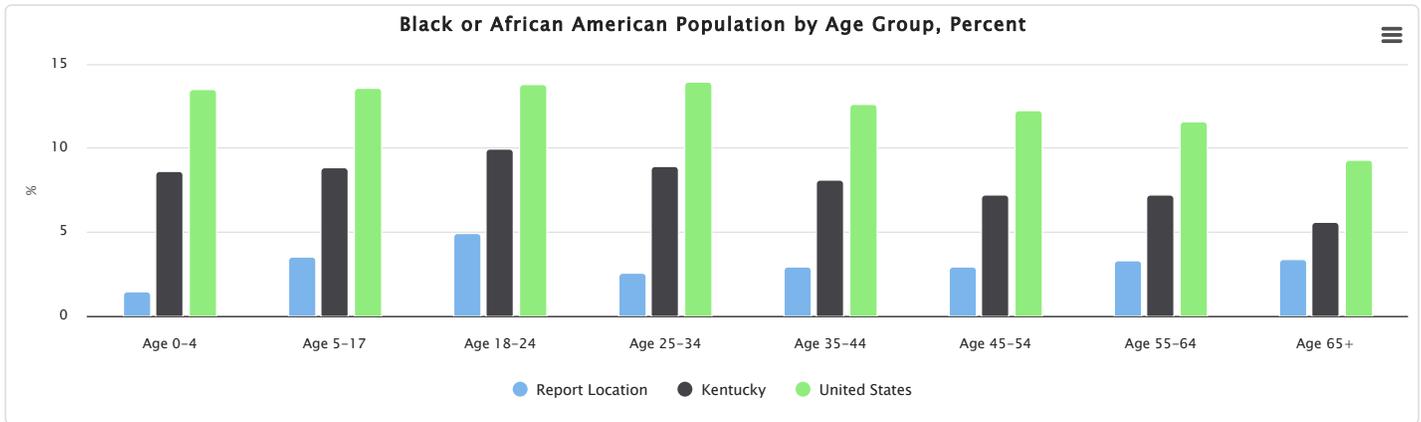
## Black or African American Population by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of Black or African American population by age group.

The values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population age 0-4 in the report area, the percentage of Black or African American population is (value)."

Report Area	Age 0-4	Age 5-17	Age 18-24	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65+
Report Location	1.43%	3.49%	4.92%	2.57%	2.92%	2.95%	3.31%	3.35%
Clark County, KY	0.00%	5.89%	2.92%	4.16%	2.87%	5.63%	3.24%	5.36%
Estill County, KY	0.00%	0.35%	0.00%	0.06%	0.00%	0.00%	0.14%	0.15%
Madison County, KY	2.39%	2.82%	5.64%	2.56%	3.53%	2.53%	4.36%	3.51%
Powell County, KY	0.00%	4.34%	3.88%	0.31%	1.79%	1.58%	0.99%	0.00%
Kentucky	8.63%	8.85%	9.96%	8.90%	8.10%	7.22%	7.22%	5.58%
United States	13.47%	13.53%	13.79%	13.96%	12.60%	12.23%	11.58%	9.24%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

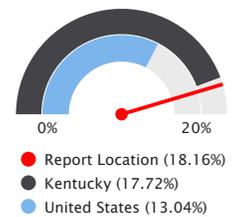


## Population with Any Disability

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability. The report area has a total population of 156,437 for whom disability status has been determined, of which 28,406 or 18.16% have any disability. This indicator is relevant because disabled individuals may require targeted services and outreach by providers.

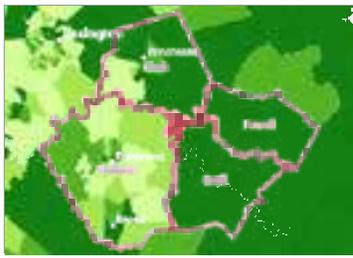
Report Area	Total Population (For Whom Disability Status Is Determined)	Population with a Disability	Population with a Disability, Percent
Report Location	156,437	28,406	<b>18.16%</b>
Clark County, KY	36,602	7,191	19.65%
Estill County, KY	13,970	3,671	26.28%
Madison County, KY	93,142	14,706	15.79%
Powell County, KY	12,723	2,838	22.31%
Kentucky	4,429,333	784,920	17.72%
United States	327,425,278	42,703,063	13.04%

Population with a Disability, Percent



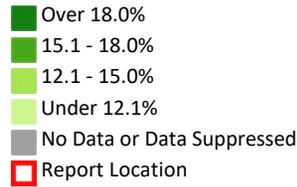
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Population with Any Disability, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

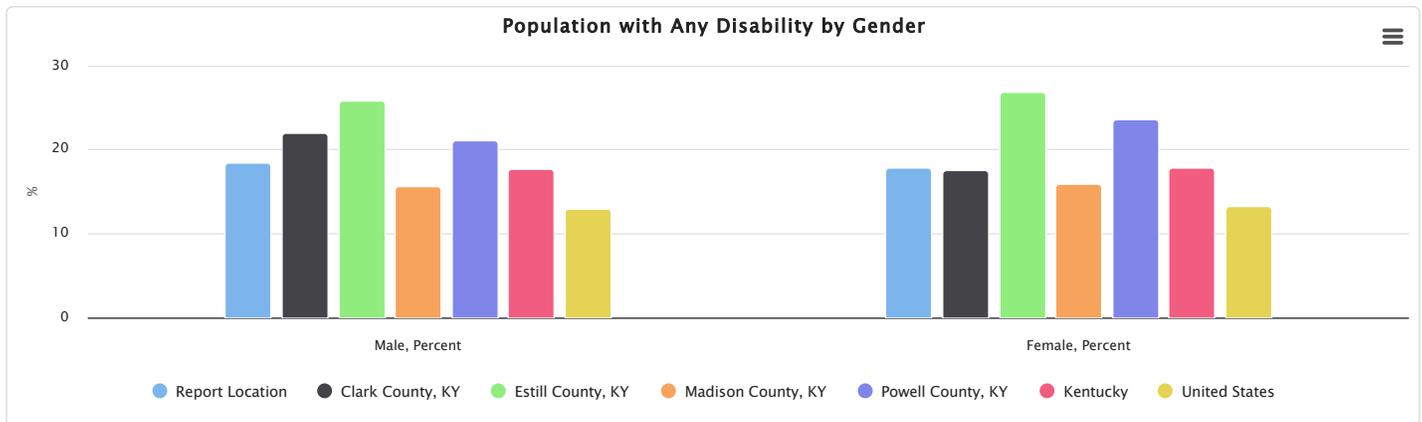


## Population with Any Disability by Gender

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by gender. Of the total male population in the report area, the percentage with a disability is 18.46%. Of the total females in the report area, the percentage with a disability is 17.87%.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	14,145	14,261	18.46%	17.87%
Clark County, KY	3,885	3,306	21.92%	17.51%
Estill County, KY	1,793	1,878	25.77%	26.78%
Madison County, KY	7,127	7,579	15.63%	15.94%
Powell County, KY	1,340	1,498	21.10%	23.51%
Kentucky	385,391	399,529	17.70%	17.74%
United States	20,717,340	21,985,723	12.87%	13.21%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

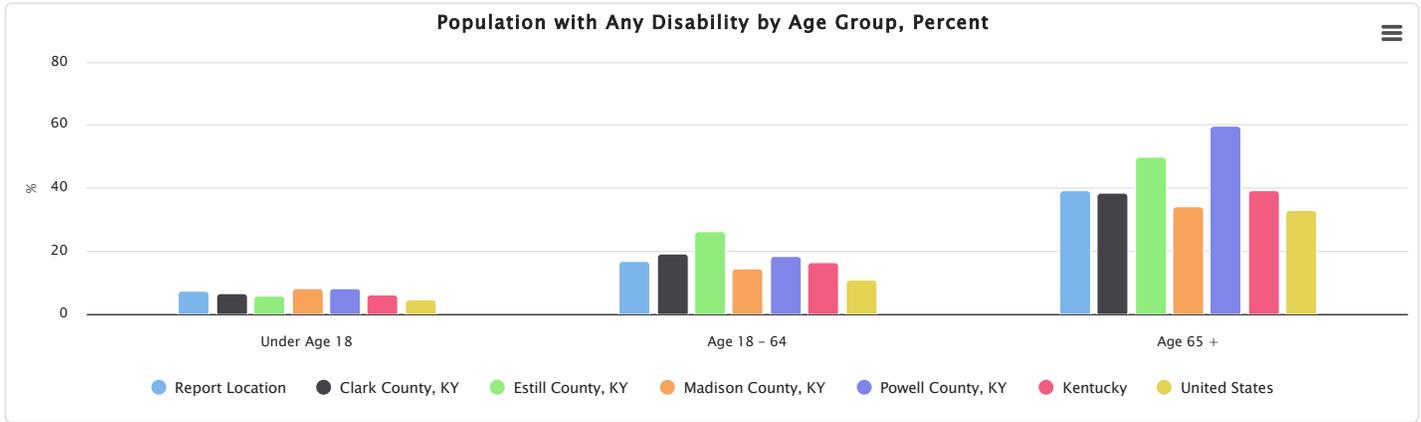


## Population with Any Disability by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by age group. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the population age 65+ in the report area, the percentage of population with disability is (value)."

Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18 - 64	Age 65 +
Report Location	7.40%	16.68%	39.04%
Clark County, KY	6.59%	18.94%	38.46%
Estill County, KY	5.63%	26.25%	49.70%
Madison County, KY	7.89%	14.31%	34.17%
Powell County, KY	8.16%	18.52%	59.58%
Kentucky	6.22%	16.16%	39.03%
United States	4.69%	10.67%	32.95%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

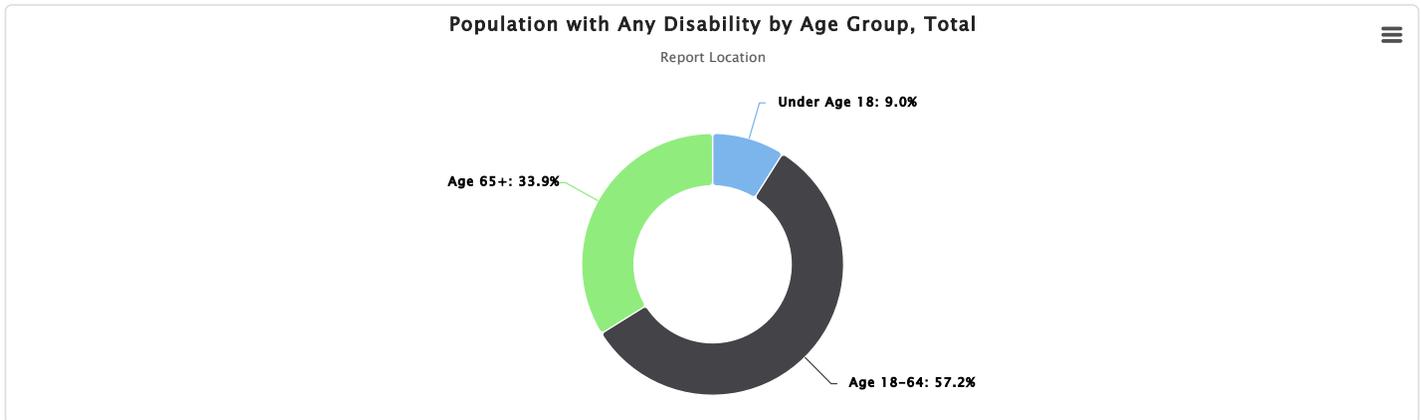


### Population with Any Disability by Age Group, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by age group.

Report Area	Under Age 18	Age 18-64	Age 65+
Report Location	2,551	16,238	9,617
Clark County, KY	550	4,102	2,539
Estill County, KY	169	2,181	1,321
Madison County, KY	1,570	8,561	4,575
Powell County, KY	262	1,394	1,182
Kentucky	63,575	430,335	291,010
United States	3,451,805	21,269,700	17,981,558

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

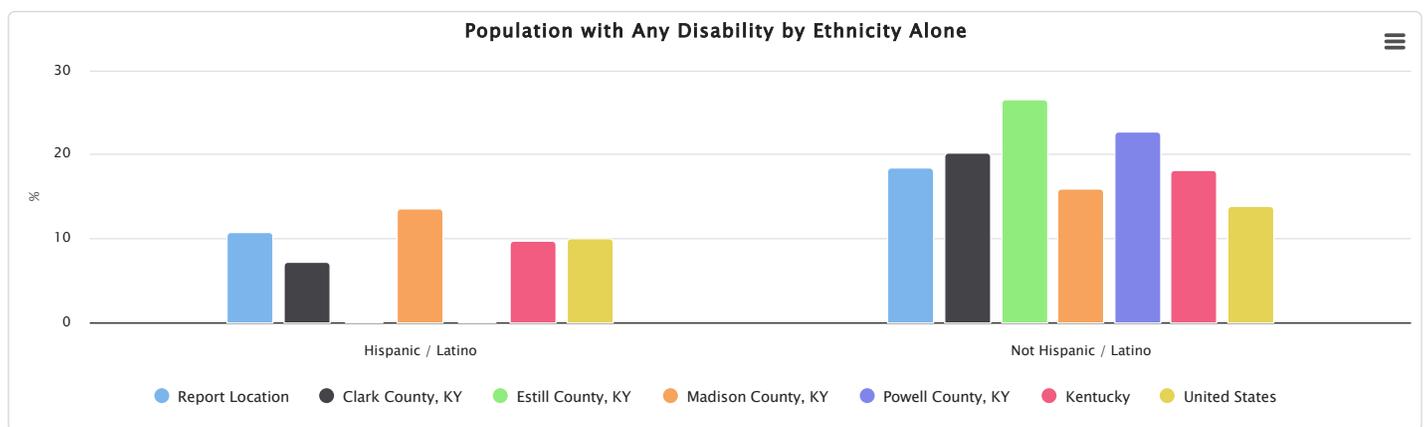


## Population with Any Disability by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by ethnicity alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of the population with disability is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	530	27,876	10.73%	18.40%
Clark County, KY	105	7,086	7.11%	20.17%
Estill County, KY	0	3,671	0.00%	26.53%
Madison County, KY	425	14,281	13.48%	15.87%
Powell County, KY	0	2,838	0.00%	22.62%
Kentucky	20,101	764,819	9.70%	18.11%
United States	6,190,802	36,512,261	9.92%	13.78%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

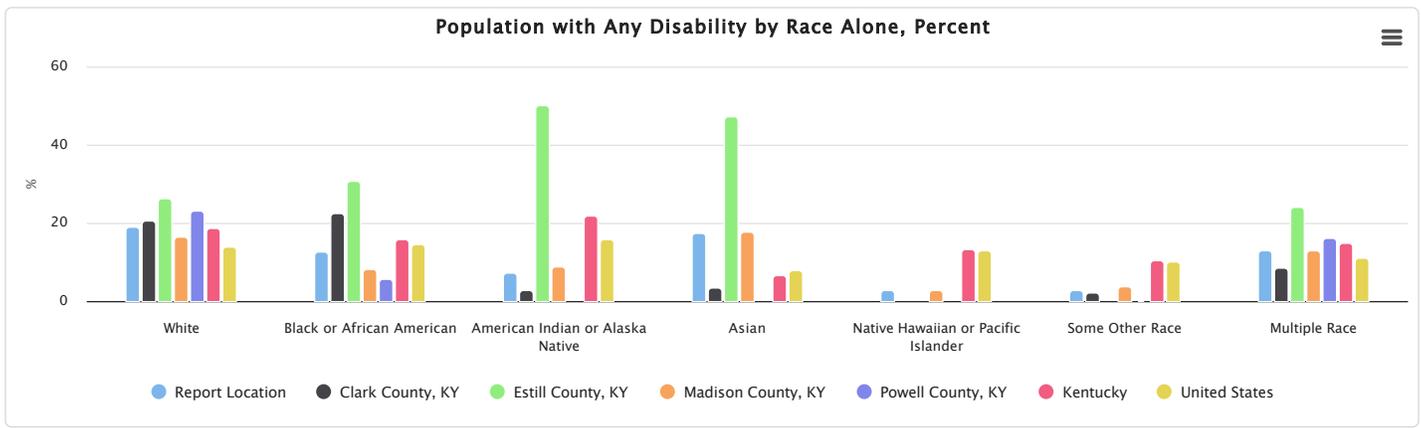


## Population with Any Disability by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population in the report area, the percentage of population tuion with disability is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	18.82%	12.50%	7.07%	17.38%	2.61%	2.64%	12.81%
Clark County, KY	20.46%	22.27%	2.68%	3.36%	No data	1.95%	8.46%
Estill County, KY	26.12%	30.77%	50.00%	47.06%	No data	No data	23.93%
Madison County, KY	16.39%	8.21%	8.84%	17.56%	2.61%	3.56%	12.81%
Powell County, KY	23.02%	5.61%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	15.94%
Kentucky	18.43%	15.78%	21.82%	6.35%	13.11%	10.23%	14.68%
United States	13.90%	14.46%	15.73%	7.88%	12.70%	10.01%	10.87%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

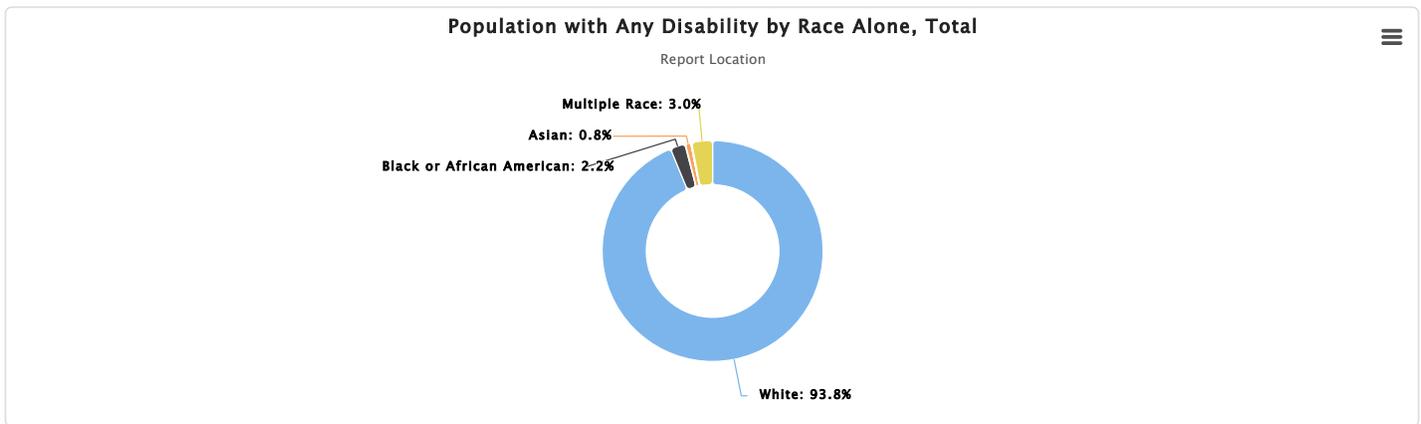


## Population with Any Disability by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	26,641	621	21	218	6	36	863
Clark County, KY	6,721	341	3	10	0	11	105
Estill County, KY	3,517	4	2	64	0	0	84
Madison County, KY	13,653	265	16	144	6	25	597
Powell County, KY	2,750	11	0	0	0	0	77
Kentucky	684,062	53,947	1,558	4,328	464	6,733	33,828
United States	28,892,180	5,767,051	449,827	1,516,847	77,971	2,175,598	3,823,589

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



## Population with Any Disability by Disability Status

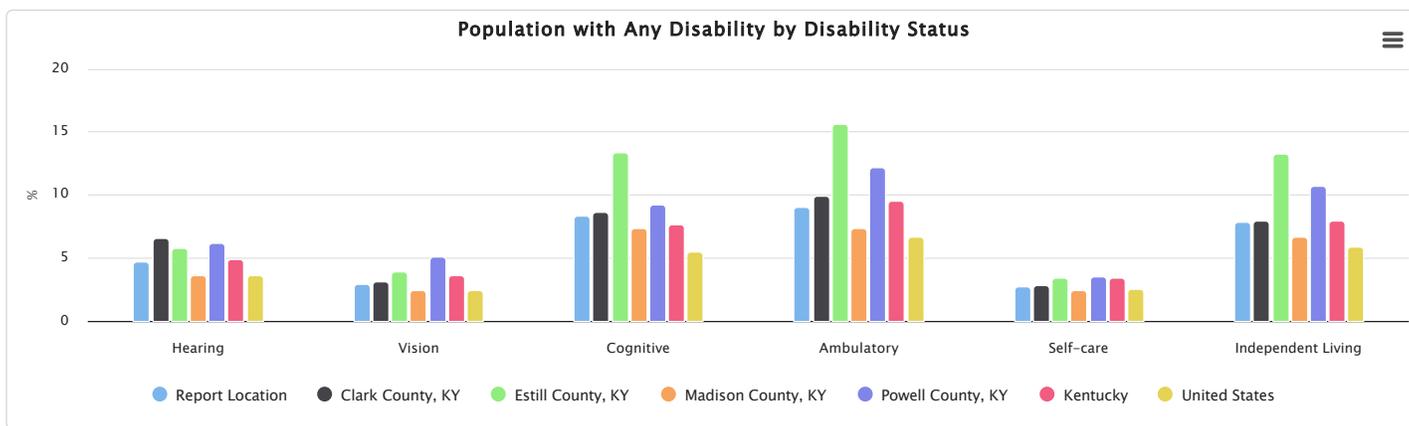
This indicator reports the percentage of the total civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability by disability status. Note that ACS measures disability status within different age groups: hearing and vision difficulty for all the people; cognitive, ambulatory, and self-care for people 5 years and older; and independent living for people 15 years and older (reported for people 18 years and older in ACS2019-23 data).

Percentage values can be interpreted as follows: Within the report area, individuals with hearing difficulty are 4.68% of the total population; individuals with vision difficulty are 2.95% of the total population; individuals with cognitive difficulty are 8.33% of the total population age 5+; individuals with ambulatory difficulty are 9.06% of the total population age 5+; individuals with self-care

difficulty are 2.68% of the total population age 5+; and individuals with independent living difficulty are 7.85% of the total population age 18+.

Report Area	Hearing	Vision	Cognitive	Ambulatory	Self-care	Independent Living
Report Location	4.68%	2.95%	8.33%	9.06%	2.68%	7.85%
Clark County, KY	6.53%	3.10%	8.61%	9.95%	2.78%	7.91%
Estill County, KY	5.72%	3.94%	13.38%	15.60%	3.42%	13.24%
Madison County, KY	3.60%	2.46%	7.34%	7.30%	2.41%	6.65%
Powell County, KY	6.16%	5.04%	9.25%	12.19%	3.46%	10.67%
Kentucky	4.89%	3.60%	7.59%	9.51%	3.40%	7.90%
United States	3.57%	2.42%	5.44%	6.67%	2.56%	5.86%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

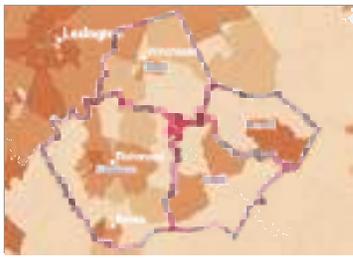


## Foreign-Born Population

This indicator reports the percentage of the population that is foreign-born. The foreign-born population includes anyone who was not a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national at birth. This includes any non-citizens, as well as persons born outside of the U.S. who have become naturalized citizens. The native U.S. population includes any person born in the United States, Puerto Rico, a U.S. Island Area (such as Guam), or abroad of American (U.S. citizen) parent or parents. The latest figures from the U.S. Census Bureau show that 3,603 persons in the report area are of foreign birth, which represents 2.28% of the report area population. This percentage is less than the national average of 13.87%.

Report Area	Total Population	Naturalized U.S. Citizens	Population w/o U.S. Citizenship	Total Foreign-Birth Population	Foreign-Birth Population, Percent of Total Population
Report Location	158,204	1,955	1,648	3,603	2.28%
Clark County, KY	37,004	480	186	666	1.80%
Estill County, KY	14,079	102	126	228	1.62%
Madison County, KY	94,064	1,227	1,336	2,563	2.72%
Powell County, KY	13,057	146	0	146	1.12%
Kentucky	22,679,754	423,120	581,388	1,004,508	4.43%
United States	332,387,540	24,133,728	21,975,173	46,108,901	13.87%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

**Foreign-Born Population (Non-Citizen or Naturalized), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23**

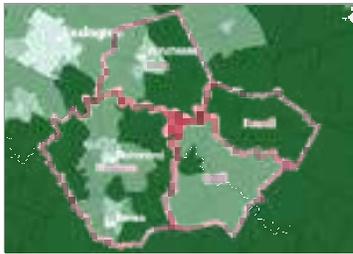


## Urban and Rural Population

This indicator reports the percentage of population living in urban and rural areas as of 2020. Urban areas are identified using population density, count, and size thresholds. Urban areas also include territory with a high degree of impervious surface (development). Rural areas are all areas that are not urban. Of the report areas 156,965 population, 89,439 or 56.98% of the population is classified urban while 67,526 or 43.02% is rural.

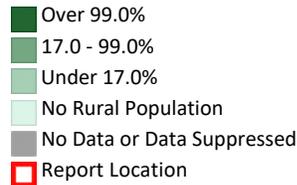
Report Area	Total Population	Urban Population	Rural Population	Urban Population, Percent	Rural Population, Percent
Report Location	156,965	89,439	67,526	56.98%	43.02%
Clark County, KY	36,972	26,253	10,719	71.01%	28.99%
Estill County, KY	14,163	4,029	10,134	28.45%	71.55%
Madison County, KY	92,701	59,157	33,544	63.81%	36.19%
Powell County, KY	13,129	0	13,129	0.00%	100.00%
Kentucky	4,505,836	2,644,856	1,860,980	58.70%	41.30%
United States	331,449,281	265,149,027	66,300,254	80.00%	20.00%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 2020.



[View larger map](#)

**Population Living in Rural Areas, Percent by Tract, US Census Bureau 2020**

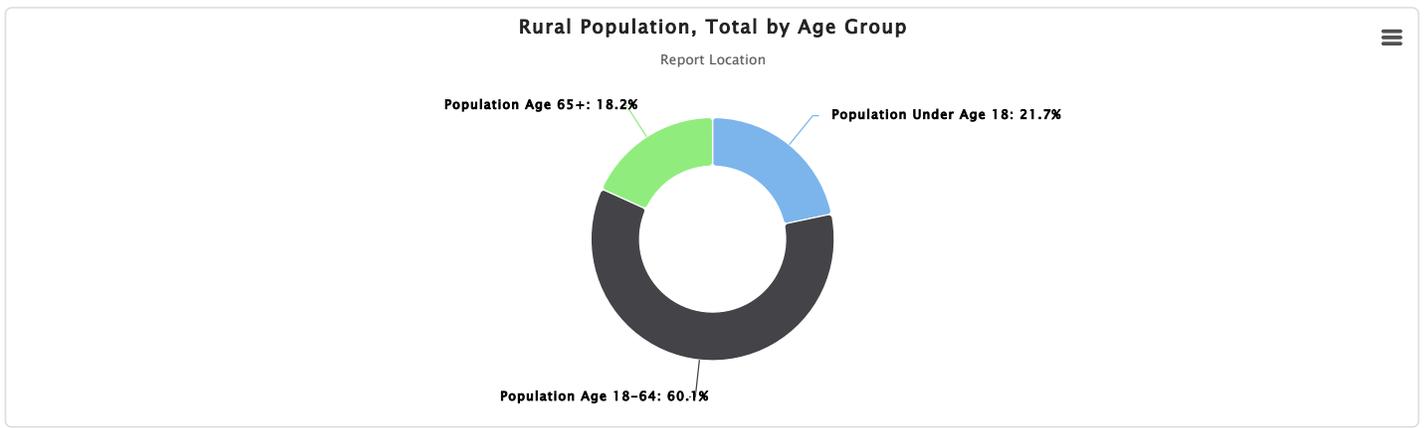


## Rural Population, Total by Age Group

This indicator reports the total rural population of the report area by age group.

Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 65+
Report Location	14,505	40,177	12,189
Clark County, KY	2,180	6,271	2,184
Estill County, KY	2,092	6,043	1,905
Madison County, KY	7,278	19,996	5,920
Powell County, KY	2,955	7,867	2,180
Kentucky	407,941	1,089,858	346,287
United States	13,901,034	38,682,984	13,426,319

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 2020.



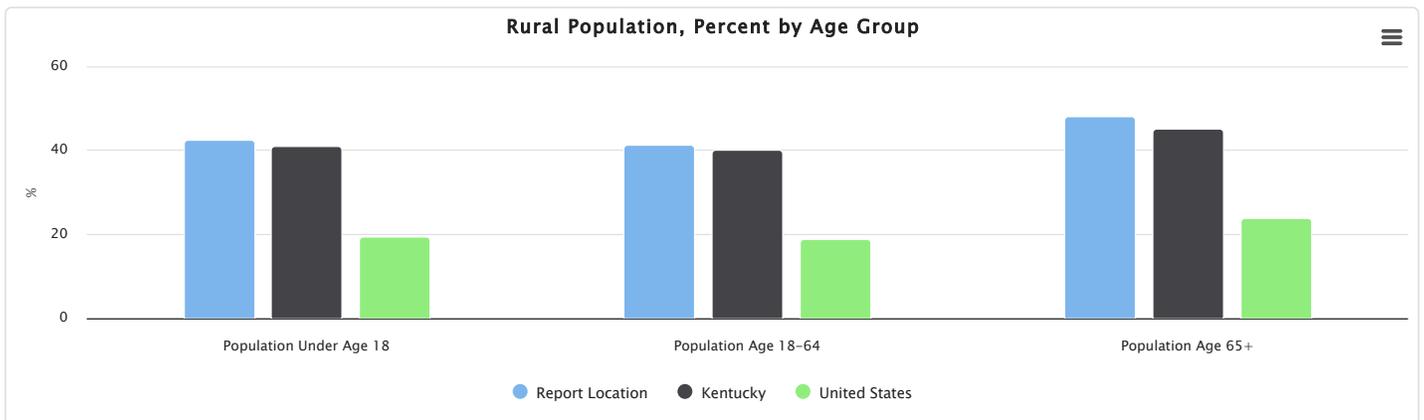
## Rural Population, Percent by Age Group

This indicator reports the total rural population of the report area by age group.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population under age 18 within the report area, the proportion of rural population is (value)."

Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 65+
Report Location	42.54%	41.10%	47.95%
Clark County, KY	27.27%	28.40%	33.02%
Estill County, KY	71.52%	72.73%	68.65%
Madison County, KY	35.99%	33.61%	42.74%
Powell County, KY	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Kentucky	40.97%	40.12%	45.14%
United States	19.35%	18.91%	23.75%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 2020.

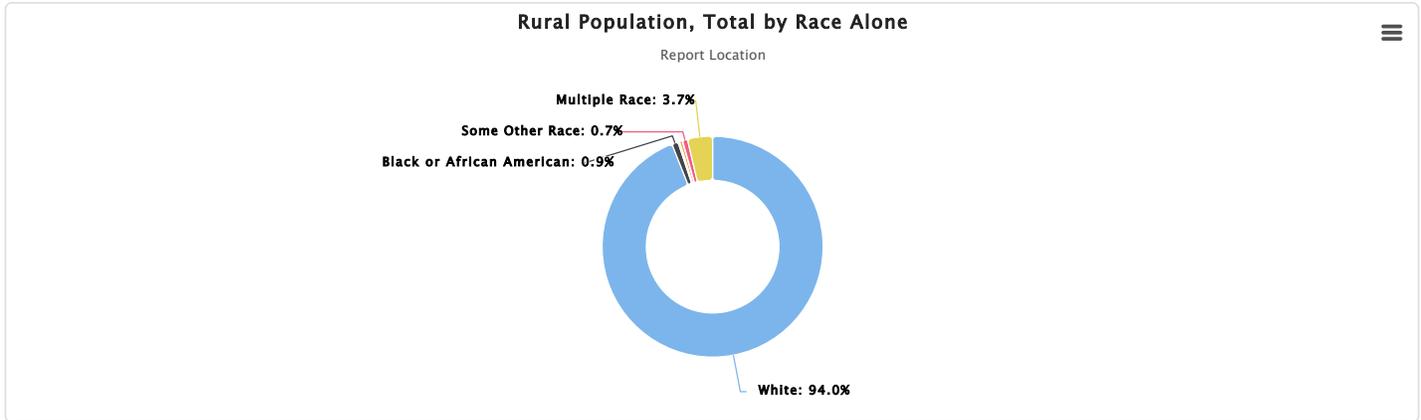


## Rural Population, Total by Race Alone

This indicator reports the total rural population of the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	63,465	632	162	279	14	497	2,477
Clark County, KY	10,069	66	20	36	2	146	380
Estill County, KY	9,762	19	17	3	0	25	308
Madison County, KY	31,075	481	97	210	12	233	1,436
Powell County, KY	12,559	66	28	30	0	93	353
Kentucky	1,731,256	31,229	4,348	6,897	613	16,957	69,680
United States	54,088,660	3,902,208	1,209,823	611,072	67,638	2,238,639	4,449,180

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2020.



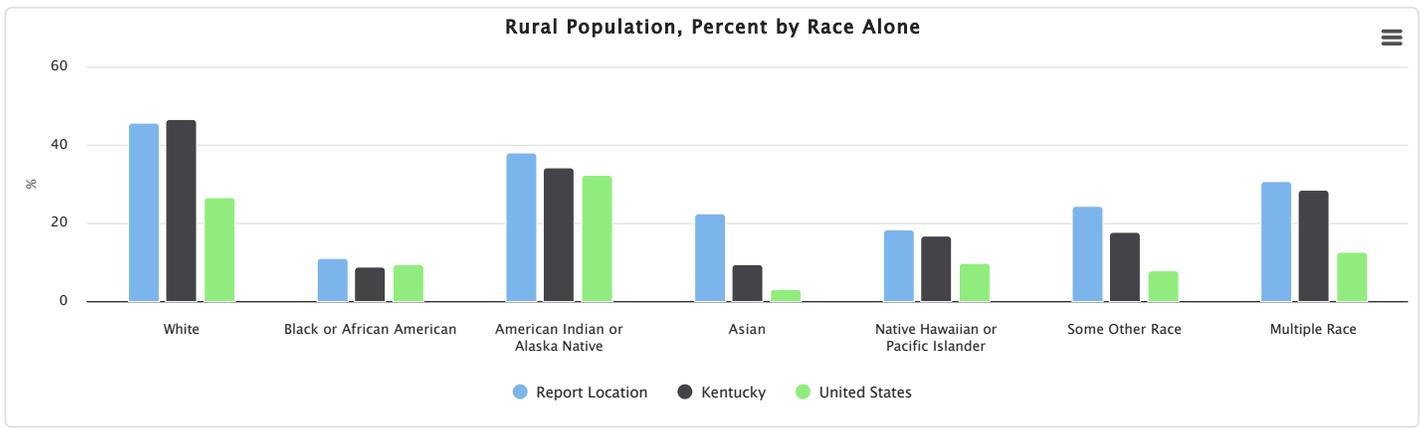
### Rural Population, Percent by Race Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of rural population in the report area by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population within the report area, the proportion of rural population is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	45.55%	11.07%	37.94%	22.23%	18.18%	24.24%	30.54%
Clark County, KY	30.93%	4.00%	20.41%	16.98%	11.76%	20.59%	21.93%
Estill County, KY	71.43%	63.33%	56.67%	42.86%	No data	83.33%	77.00%
Madison County, KY	38.58%	12.14%	35.79%	20.87%	20.00%	19.13%	25.52%
Powell County, KY	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	No data	100.00%	100.00%
Kentucky	46.65%	8.62%	33.97%	9.27%	16.65%	17.59%	28.46%
United States	26.41%	9.44%	32.30%	3.07%	9.79%	7.79%	12.54%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, Decennial Census. 2020.

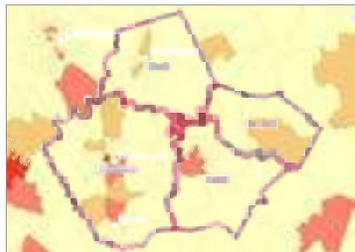


## Veteran Population

This indicator reports the percentage of the population age 18 and older that served (even for a short time), but is not currently serving, on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or that served in the U.S. Merchant Marine during World War II. Of the 123,617 population of the report area, 8,726 or 7.06% are veterans.

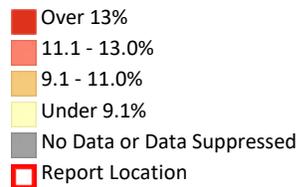
Report Area	Total Population Age 18+	Total Veterans	Veterans, Percent of Total Population
Report Location	123,617	8,726	7.06%
Clark County, KY	28,643	1,996	6.97%
Estill County, KY	11,077	621	5.61%
Madison County, KY	74,050	5,513	7.44%
Powell County, KY	9,847	596	6.05%
Kentucky	3,473,544	235,118	6.77%
United States	257,456,135	16,569,149	6.44%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Veterans, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2019-23



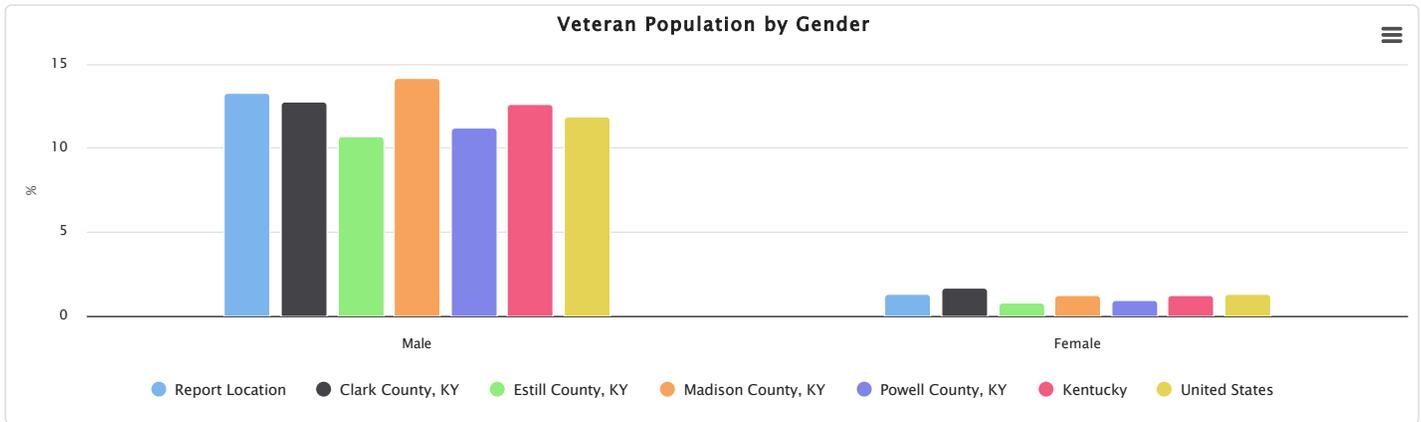
## Veteran Population by Gender

This indicator reports the veteran population in the report area by gender.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, of all the males within the report area, the veteran population is 13.27%; of all the females within the report area, the veteran population is 1.27%.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	7,912	814	13.27%	1.27%
Clark County, KY	1,743	253	12.73%	1.69%
Estill County, KY	579	42	10.71%	0.74%
Madison County, KY	5,038	475	14.15%	1.24%
Powell County, KY	552	44	11.22%	0.89%
Kentucky	213,235	21,883	12.57%	1.23%
United States	14,907,774	1,661,375	11.85%	1.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

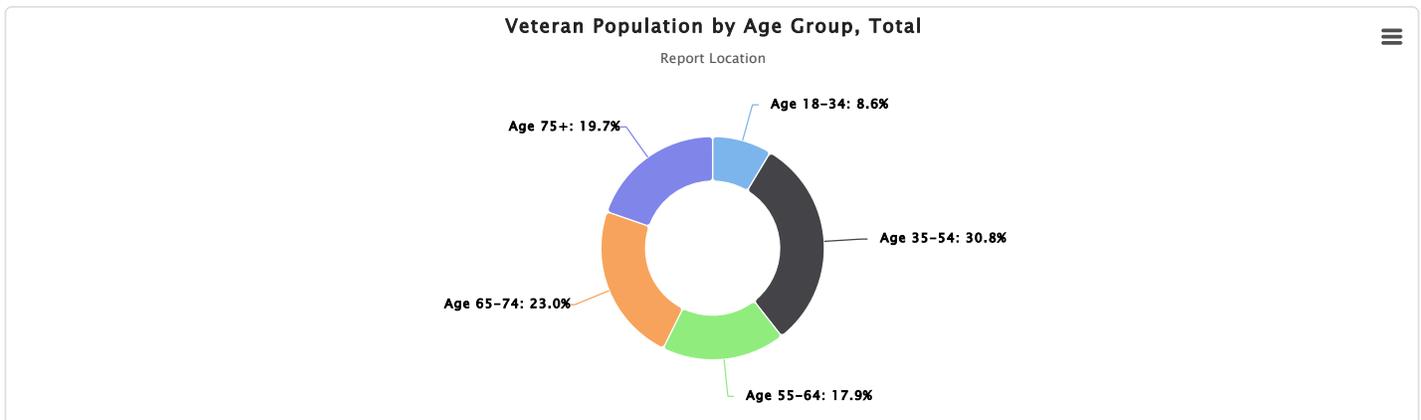


## Veteran Population by Age Group, Total

This indicator reports the total veteran population in the report area by age group.

Report Area	Age 18-34	Age 35-54	Age 55-64	Age 65-74	Age 75+
Report Location	752	2,688	1,561	2,007	1,718
Clark County, KY	149	365	441	536	505
Estill County, KY	0	173	180	157	111
Madison County, KY	603	1,957	868	1,126	959
Powell County, KY	0	193	72	188	143
Kentucky	17,418	56,856	47,563	60,043	53,238
United States	1,390,967	3,948,537	3,070,764	3,988,264	4,170,617

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



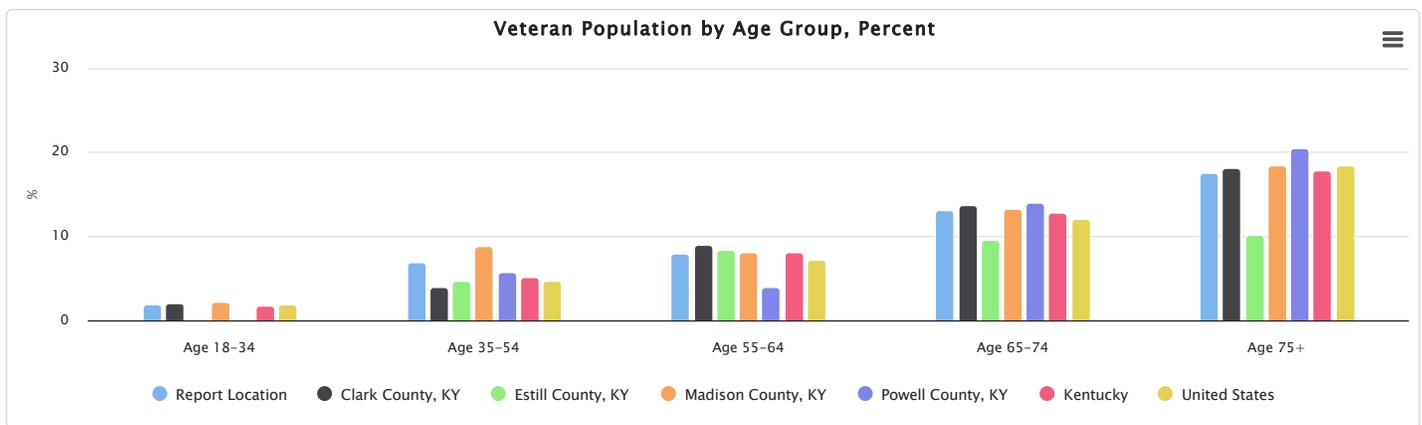
## Veteran Population by Age Group, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of veterans in the report area by age group.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the population age 18-34 in the report area, the percentage of veterans is (value)."

Report Area	Age 18-34	Age 35-54	Age 55-64	Age 65-74	Age 75+
Report Location	1.88%	6.94%	7.95%	13.02%	17.52%
Clark County, KY	2.00%	3.85%	8.88%	13.64%	18.08%
Estill County, KY	0.00%	4.71%	8.39%	9.57%	10.15%
Madison County, KY	2.20%	8.81%	8.11%	13.25%	18.36%
Powell County, KY	0.00%	5.72%	3.97%	13.92%	20.52%
Kentucky	1.76%	5.07%	7.99%	12.80%	17.82%
United States	1.86%	4.70%	7.21%	11.98%	18.39%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



## Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics show the number of veterans living in the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS), 7.06% of the adult population in the report area are veterans, which is more than the national average of 6.44%.

Report Area	Veterans Total	Veterans Male	Veterans Female	% Pop over 18 Total	% Pop over 18 Males	% Pop over 18 Females
Report Location	8,726	7,912	814	7.06%	13.27%	1.27%
Clark County, KY	1,996	1,743	253	6.97%	12.73%	1.69%
Estill County, KY	621	579	42	5.61%	10.71%	0.74%
Madison County, KY	5,513	5,038	475	7.44%	14.15%	1.24%
Powell County, KY	596	552	44	6.05%	11.22%	0.89%
Kentucky	235,118	213,235	21,883	6.77%	12.57%	1.23%
United States	16,569,149	14,907,774	1,661,375	6.44%	11.85%	1.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

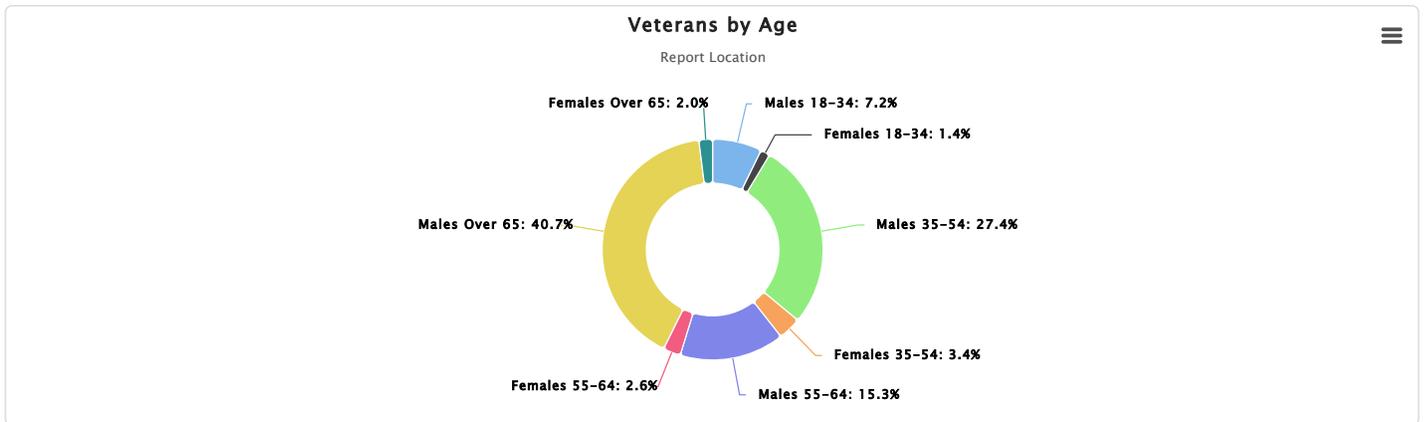
Veterans, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2019-23



## Veterans by Age

Report Area	Veteran Age Males 18-34	Veteran Age Females 18-34	Veteran Age Males 35-54	Veteran Age Females 35-54	Veteran Age Males 55-64	Veteran Age Females 55-64	Veteran Age Males Over 65	Veteran Age Females Over 65
Report Location	632	120	2,392	296	1,337	224	3,551	174
Clark County, KY	95	54	340	25	390	51	918	123
Estill County, KY	0	0	140	33	176	4	263	5
Madison County, KY	537	66	1,735	222	722	146	2,044	41
Powell County, KY	0	0	177	16	49	23	326	5
Kentucky	14,524	2,894	49,150	7,706	41,248	6,315	108,313	4,968
United States	1,138,276	252,691	3,313,277	635,260	2,666,294	404,470	7,789,927	368,954

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

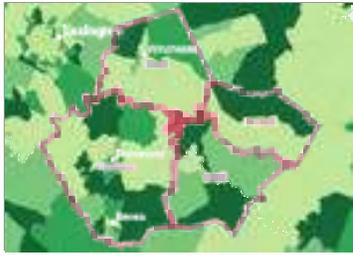


## Families with Children

According to the most recent American Community Survey estimates, 29.46% of all occupied households in the report area are family households with one or more child(ren) under the age of 18. As defined by the US Census Bureau, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. A non-family household is any household occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

Report Area	Total Households	Total Family Households	Families with Children (Age 0-17)	Families with Children (Age 0-17), Percent of Total Households
Report Location	62,185	40,398	18,319	29.46%
Clark County, KY	14,934	9,754	4,171	27.93%
Estill County, KY	5,900	4,026	1,856	31.46%
Madison County, KY	36,722	23,471	10,744	29.26%
Powell County, KY	4,629	3,147	1,548	33.44%
Kentucky	1,791,991	1,149,829	534,585	29.83%
United States	127,482,865	82,220,165	37,772,217	29.63%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Households with Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



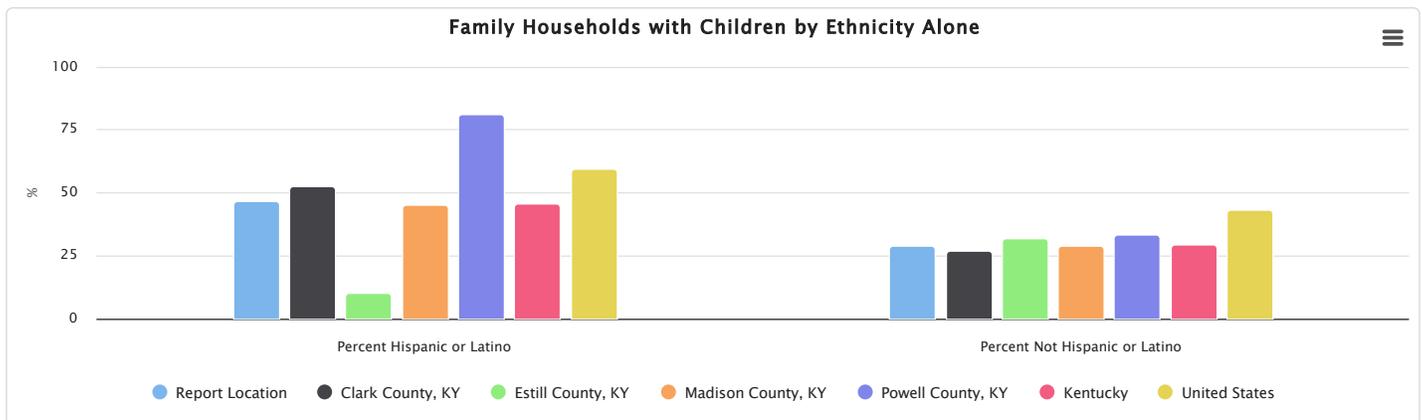
## Family Households with Children by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the total and percentage of family households with children by ethnicity alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic or Latino households in the report area, the percentage that are families with children under 18 is (value)."

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	630	17,652	46.36%	29.02%
Clark County, KY	229	3,913	52.52%	26.99%
Estill County, KY	7	1,849	10.29%	31.70%
Madison County, KY	377	10,359	45.20%	28.86%
Powell County, KY	17	1,531	80.95%	33.22%
Kentucky	26,658	504,838	45.43%	29.13%
United States	8,072,729	29,518,555	59.59%	42.98%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



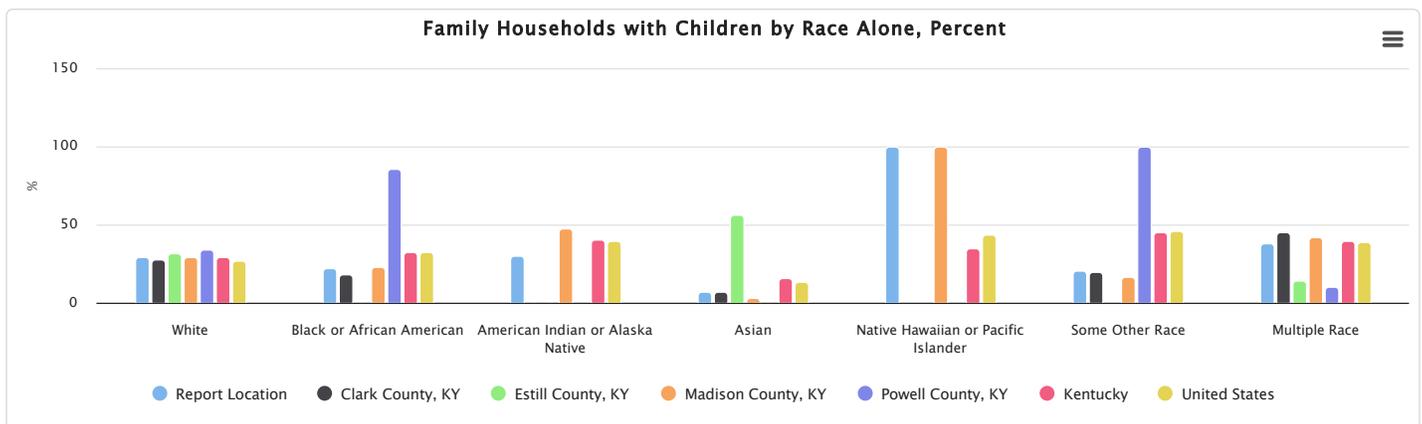
## Family Households with Children by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of family households with children by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white households in the report area, the percentage that are families with children under 18 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	29.30%	21.70%	29.63%	6.55%	100.00%	19.86%	38.03%
Clark County, KY	27.57%	17.71%	0.00%	6.88%	No data	19.44%	45.12%
Estill County, KY	31.44%	0.00%	0.00%	55.88%	No data	No data	14.18%
Madison County, KY	29.04%	22.65%	47.06%	2.52%	100.00%	16.19%	41.65%
Powell County, KY	33.90%	85.71%	No data	0.00%	No data	100.00%	10.30%
Kentucky	28.68%	31.96%	39.72%	15.46%	34.76%	44.89%	39.61%
United States	26.20%	32.00%	39.05%	12.93%	43.17%	45.80%	38.50%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

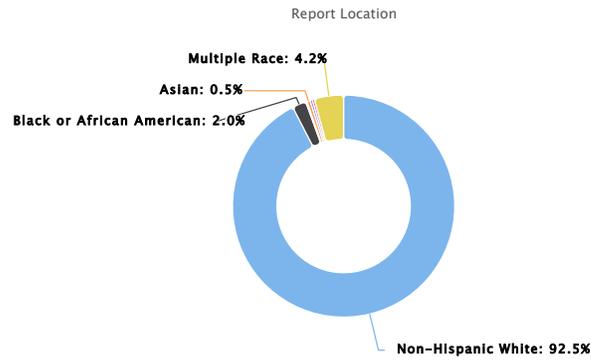


## Family Households with Children by Race, Total

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	16,902	366	32	89	61	58	774
Clark County, KY	3,802	102	0	30	0	14	194
Estill County, KY	1,799	0	0	38	0	0	19
Madison County, KY	9,798	246	32	21	61	34	544
Powell County, KY	1,503	18	0	0	0	10	17
Kentucky	442,163	44,745	1,078	9,072	277	7,981	26,180
United States	22,985,932	4,978,881	363,984	2,369,484	76,505	2,857,429	3,959,069

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

### Family Households with Children by Race, Total

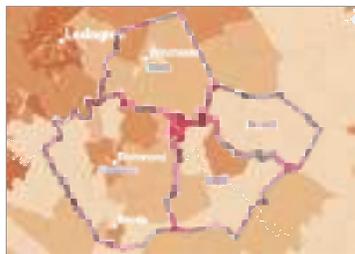


### Citizenship Status

The table below shows the numbers and percent of population by citizenship status for the report area. According to the latest American Community Survey (ACS), the report area has a total of 1,648 non-Citizens, or 1.04% of the total population of 158,204 persons, in contrast to the state average of 2.56% of the population and the national average of 6.61% non-Citizens living in the United States.

Report Area	Native	Born in a US Territory	Born Abroad to US Citizens	Naturalized	Non-Citizen	Non-Citizen, Percent
Report Location	153,319	155	1,127	1,955	1,648	1.04%
Clark County, KY	36,090	14	234	480	186	0.50%
Estill County, KY	13,830	10	11	102	126	0.89%
Madison County, KY	90,527	131	843	1,227	1,336	1.42%
Powell County, KY	12,872	0	39	146	0	0.00%
Kentucky	4,274,208	7,046	29,866	84,040	115,565	2.56%
United States	280,666,495	2,064,560	3,547,584	24,133,728	21,975,173	6.61%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

#### Non US Citizen Population, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

- Over 4.0%
- 1.1 - 4.0%
- Under 1.1%
- No Non-Citizens
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

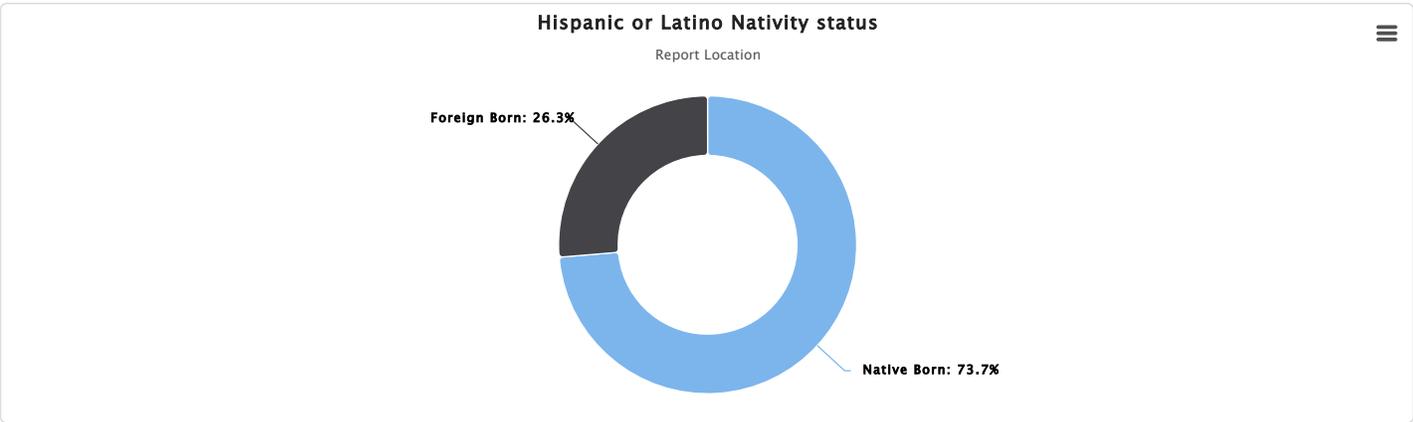


### Hispanic or Latino Nativity status

This indicator reports the nativity status of the Hispanic or Latino population within the report area.

Report Area	Native Born	Native Born, Percent	Foreign Born	Foreign Born, Percent
Report Location	3,671	73.67%	1,312	26.33%
Clark County, KY	1,158	77.56%	335	22.44%
Estill County, KY	15	11.45%	116	88.55%
Madison County, KY	2,319	72.92%	861	27.08%
Powell County, KY	179	100.00%	0	0.00%
Kentucky	133,703	63.02%	78,460	36.98%
United States	42,711,226	67.65%	20,420,363	32.35%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2019-23.

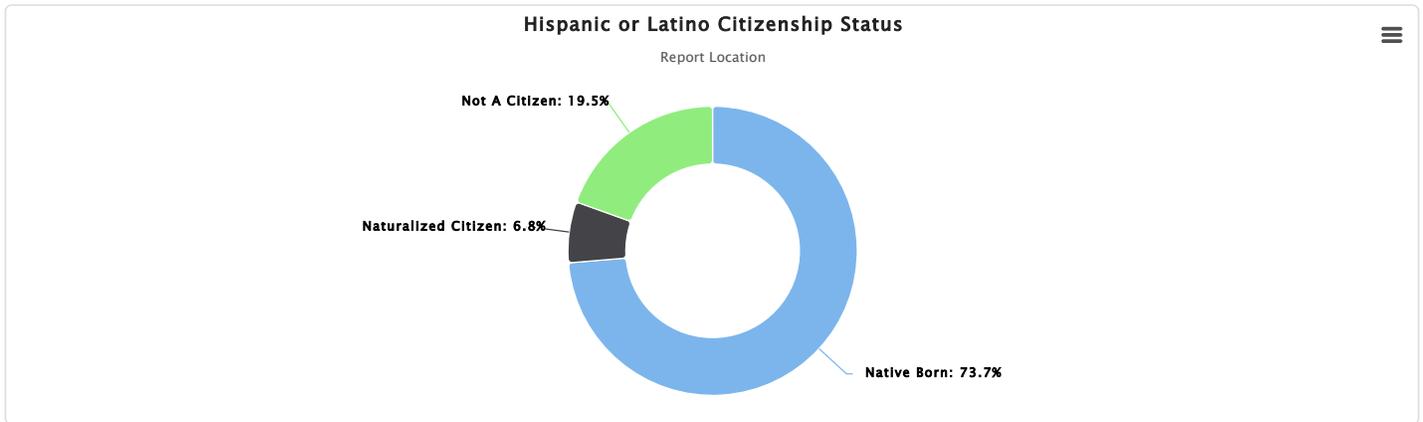


### Hispanic or Latino Citizenship Status

This indicator reports the citizenship status of the Hispanic or Latino population within the report area.

Report Area	Native Born	Native Born, Percent	Naturalized Citizen	Naturalized Citizen, Percent	Not A Citizen	Not A Citizen, Percent
Report Location	3,671	73.67%	339	6.80%	973	19.53%
Clark County, KY	1,158	77.56%	203	13.60%	132	8.84%
Estill County, KY	15	11.45%	0	0.00%	116	88.55%
Madison County, KY	2,319	72.92%	136	4.28%	725	22.80%
Powell County, KY	179	100.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Kentucky	133,703	63.02%	22,154	10.44%	56,306	26.54%
United States	42,711,226	67.65%	8,201,984	12.99%	12,218,379	19.35%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

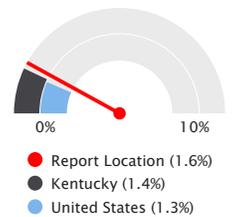


## Incarceration Rate

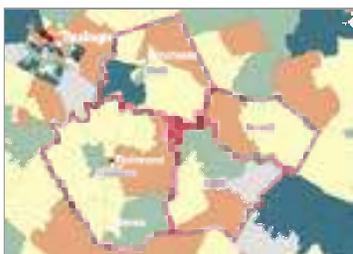
The Opportunity Atlas estimates the percentage of individuals born in each census tract who were incarcerated at the time of the 2010 Census. According to the Atlas data, 1.6% of the report area population were incarcerated. The incarceration rate in the report area is higher than the state average of 1.4%.

Report Area	Total Population (2010)	Incarceration Rate
Report Location	145,814	1.6%
Clark County, KY	35,613	1.7%
Estill County, KY	14,672	1.3%
Madison County, KY	82,916	1.4%
Powell County, KY	12,613	3.0%
Kentucky	4,339,367	1.4%
United States	312,444,060	1.3%

Incarceration Rate

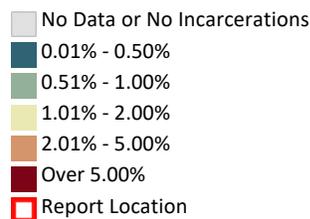


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: Opportunity Insights, 2018.



[View larger map](#)

Incarceration Rate (2010), Total by Tract, Opportunity Insights 2018



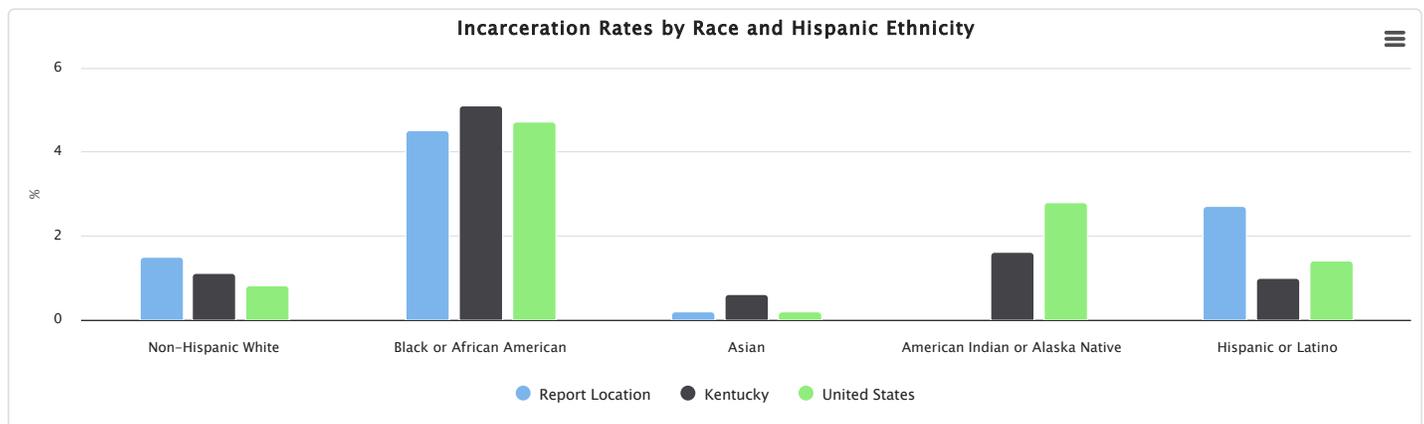
## Incarceration Rates by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

The table and chart below display estimated incarceration rates (2010) by race and ethnicity from the 2018 Opportunity Insights Atlas.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population within the report area, the incarceration rate is (value)."

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	1.5%	4.5%	0.2%	No data	2.7%
Clark County, KY	1.5%	4.5%	No data	No data	0.0%
Estill County, KY	1.3%	No data	No data	No data	No data
Madison County, KY	1.2%	4.4%	0.2%	No data	4.0%
Powell County, KY	3.1%	No data	No data	No data	No data
Kentucky	1.1%	5.1%	0.6%	1.6%	1.0%
United States	0.8%	4.7%	0.2%	2.8%	1.4%

Data Source: Opportunity Insights. 2018.

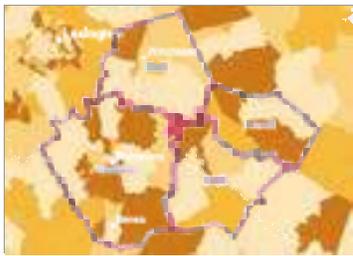


## Population Under Age 18

Of the estimated 158,204 total population in the report area, an estimated 34,465 persons are under the age of 18, representing 21.79% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of persons under age 18 is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 0-17	Population Age 0-17, Percent
Report Location	158,204	34,465	21.79%
Clark County, KY	37,004	8,347	22.56%
Estill County, KY	14,079	3,002	21.32%
Madison County, KY	94,064	19,906	21.16%
Powell County, KY	13,057	3,210	24.58%
Kentucky	4,510,725	1,022,746	22.67%
United States	332,387,540	73,645,238	22.16%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

### Population Age 0-17, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

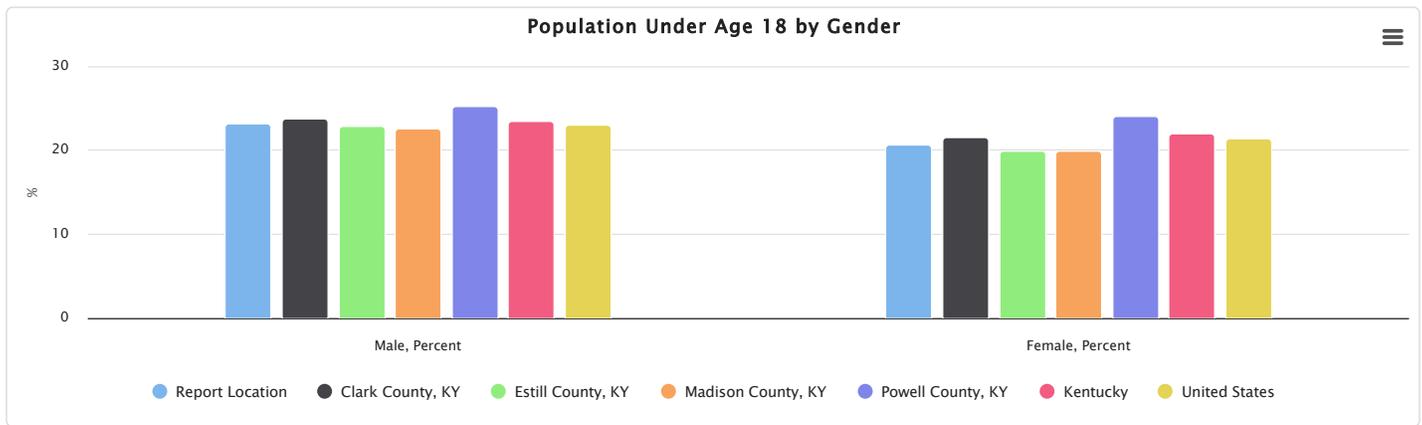


## Population Under Age 18 by Gender

This indicator reports the percentage of population that is under age 18 by gender, when compared to the total population all ages, by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	17,887	16,578	23.06%	20.56%
Clark County, KY	4,250	4,097	23.67%	21.51%
Estill County, KY	1,599	1,403	22.83%	19.83%
Madison County, KY	10,379	9,527	22.55%	19.83%
Powell County, KY	1,659	1,551	25.21%	23.95%
Kentucky	524,602	498,144	23.48%	21.88%
United States	37,693,870	35,951,368	22.91%	21.42%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

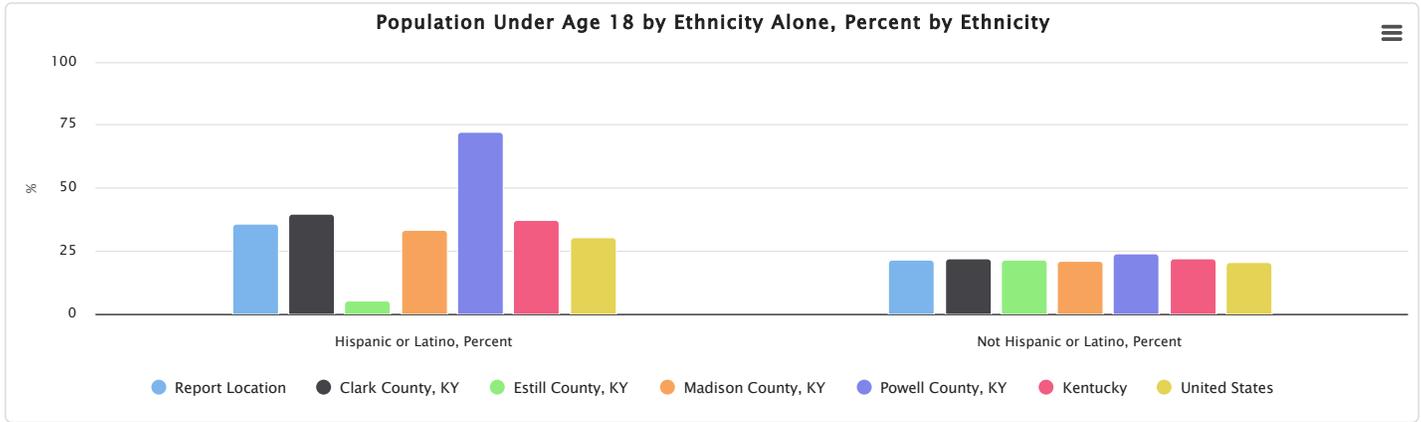


## Population Under Age 18 by Ethnicity Alone, Percent by Ethnicity

This indicator reports the percentage of population who are under age 18 by ethnicity alone during 2019-2023, according to the American Community Survey (ACS). Within the report area, there were 1,780 persons of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18 in the report area, representing 35.72% of the Hispanic or Latino population. There were 32,685 persons not of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18 in the report area, representing 21.33% of the total non-Hispanic population. Data for this indicator is only reported for individuals where age, race, and ethnicity were identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	1,780	32,685	35.72%	21.33%
Clark County, KY	592	7,755	39.65%	21.84%
Estill County, KY	7	2,995	5.34%	21.47%
Madison County, KY	1,052	18,854	33.08%	20.75%
Powell County, KY	129	3,081	72.07%	23.92%
Kentucky	78,656	944,090	37.07%	21.96%
United States	19,086,946	54,558,292	30.23%	20.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

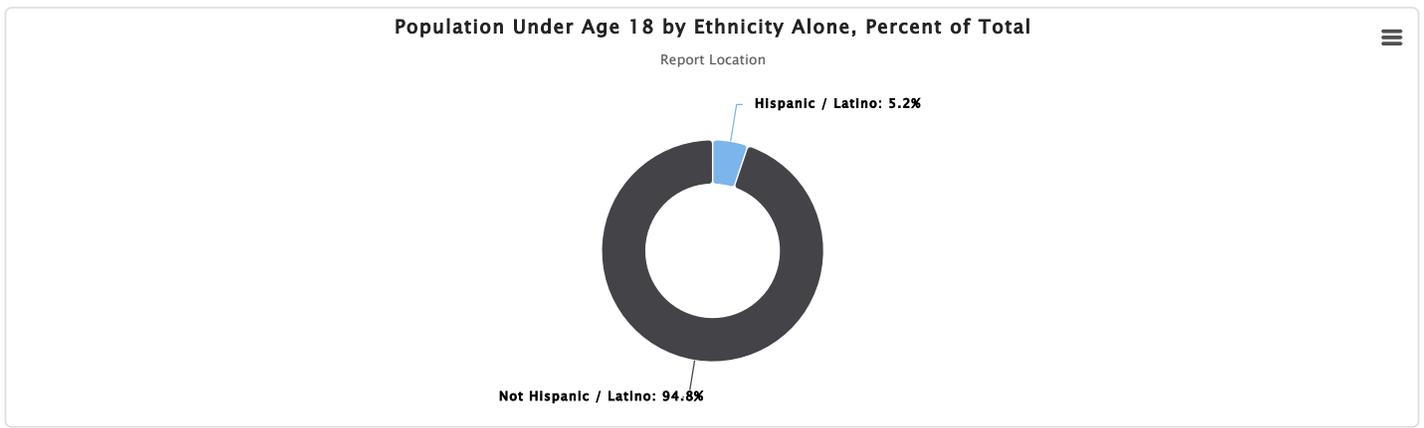


## Population Under Age 18 by Ethnicity Alone, Percent of Total

This indicator reports the percentage of population who are under age 18 by ethnicity alone during 2019-2023, according to the American Community Survey (ACS). Within the report area, there were 1,780 persons of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18, representing 5.16% of the total population under age 18. There were 32,685 persons not of Hispanic or Latino origin under age 18 in the report area, representing 94.84% of the total population under age 18. Data for this indicator is only reported for individuals where age, race, and ethnicity were identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	1,780	32,685	5.16%	94.84%
Clark County, KY	592	7,755	7.09%	92.91%
Estill County, KY	7	2,995	0.23%	99.77%
Madison County, KY	1,052	18,854	5.28%	94.72%
Powell County, KY	129	3,081	4.02%	95.98%
Kentucky	78,656	944,090	7.69%	92.31%
United States	19,086,946	54,558,292	25.92%	74.08%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

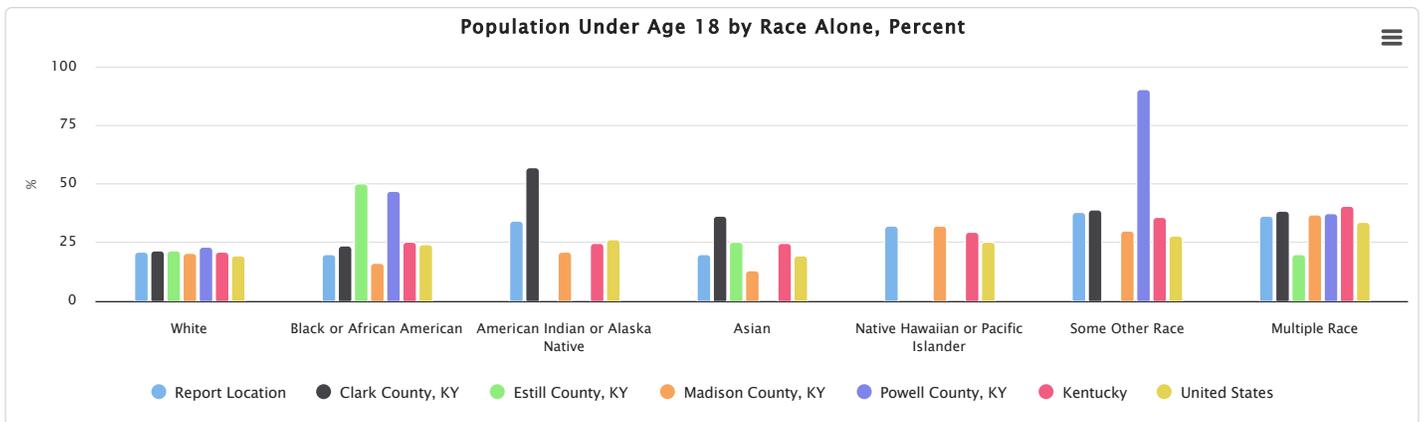


## Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population that is under age 18 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population in the report area, the percentage under age 18 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	21.00%	19.85%	34.21%	19.70%	32.17%	37.87%	36.03%
Clark County, KY	21.40%	23.56%	57.14%	36.24%	No data	39.05%	38.25%
Estill County, KY	21.29%	50.00%	No data	25.00%	No data	No data	20.06%
Madison County, KY	20.48%	16.14%	20.83%	12.80%	32.17%	29.67%	36.51%
Powell County, KY	23.14%	46.88%	No data	No data	No data	90.00%	37.27%
Kentucky	21.03%	25.30%	24.77%	24.55%	29.38%	35.86%	40.68%
United States	19.39%	24.24%	26.00%	19.42%	25.15%	27.72%	33.86%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

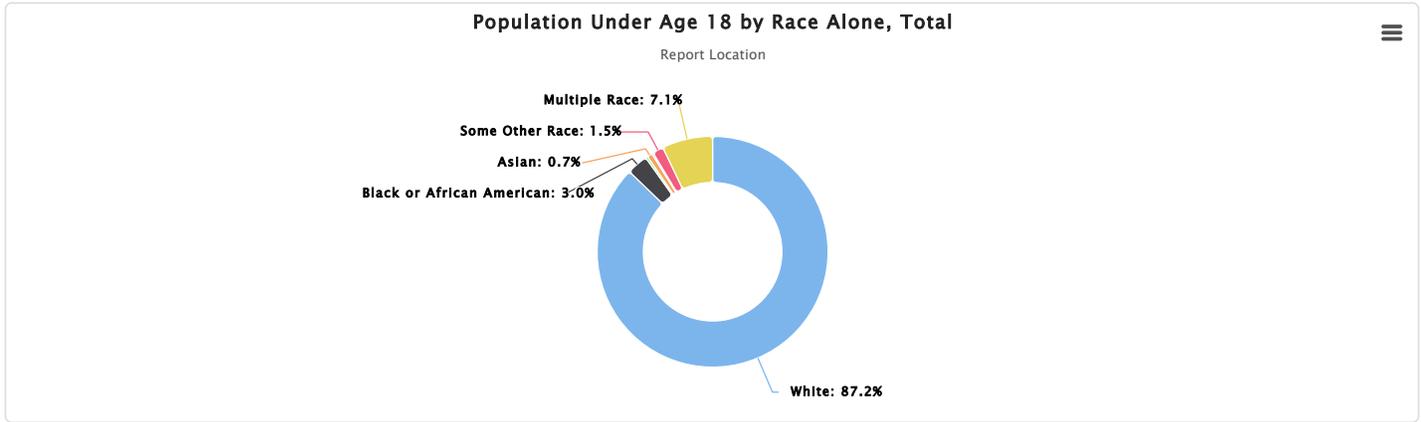


## Population Under Age 18 by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population under age 18.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	30,050	1,022	104	247	74	526	2,442
Clark County, KY	7,104	371	64	108	0	223	477
Estill County, KY	2,889	8	0	34	0	0	71
Madison County, KY	17,222	538	40	105	74	213	1,714
Powell County, KY	2,835	105	0	0	0	90	180
Kentucky	793,825	89,892	1,885	16,813	1,098	24,096	95,137
United States	40,879,518	9,955,428	760,402	3,757,347	158,273	6,082,178	12,052,092

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

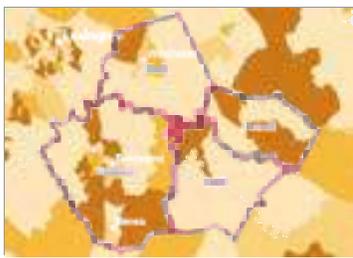


## Population Age 0-4

Of the estimated 158,204 total population in the report area, an estimated 8,811 are children under the age of 5, representing 5.57% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of children under age 5 is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 0-4	Percent Population Age 0-4
Report Location	158,204	8,811	5.57%
Clark County, KY	37,004	2,045	5.53%
Estill County, KY	14,079	702	4.99%
Madison County, KY	94,064	5,273	5.61%
Powell County, KY	13,057	791	6.06%
Kentucky	4,510,725	267,363	5.93%
United States	332,387,540	18,939,899	5.70%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

### Population Age 0-4, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

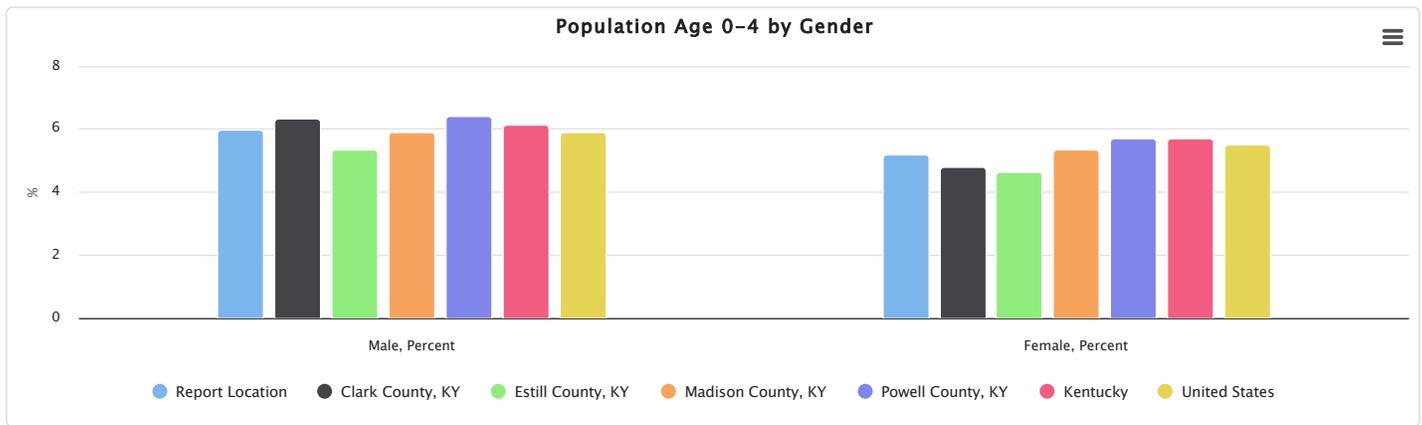


## Population Age 0-4 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is under age 5 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 5.98% are aged 0-4 years. Among the female population, 5.18% are aged 0-4 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	4,637	4,174	5.98%	5.18%
Clark County, KY	1,135	910	6.32%	4.78%
Estill County, KY	374	328	5.34%	4.64%
Madison County, KY	2,707	2,566	5.88%	5.34%
Powell County, KY	421	370	6.40%	5.71%
Kentucky	137,243	130,120	6.14%	5.71%
United States	9,688,436	9,251,463	5.89%	5.51%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

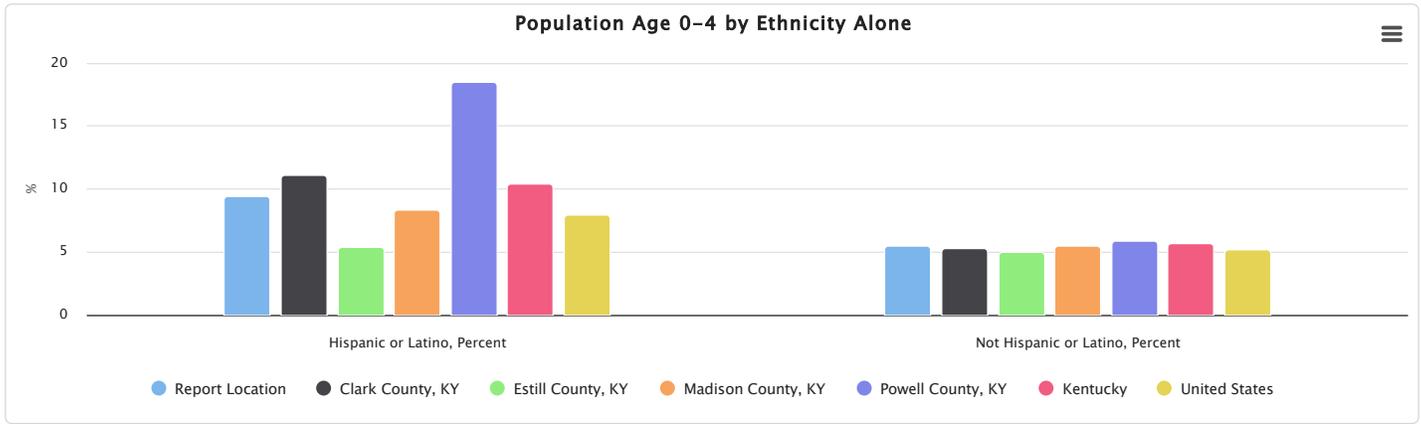


## Population Age 0-4 by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population age under 5 by ethnicity alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the Hispanic population in the report area, the percentage of the population age under 5 is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	470	8,341	9.43%	5.44%
Clark County, KY	165	1,880	11.05%	5.29%
Estill County, KY	7	695	5.34%	4.98%
Madison County, KY	265	5,008	8.33%	5.51%
Powell County, KY	33	758	18.44%	5.89%
Kentucky	22,067	245,296	10.40%	5.71%
United States	4,997,308	13,942,591	7.92%	5.18%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

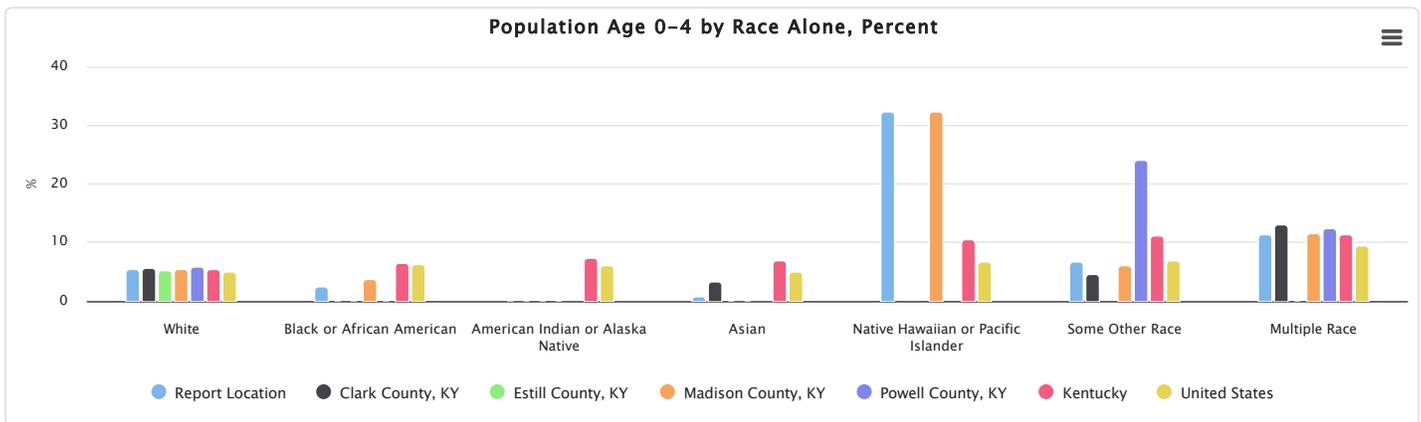


## Population Age 0-4 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are under age 5 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age under 5 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	5.41%	2.45%	0.00%	0.80%	32.17%	6.77%	11.33%
Clark County, KY	5.56%	0.00%	0.00%	3.36%	No data	4.55%	12.99%
Estill County, KY	5.17%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%
Madison County, KY	5.33%	3.78%	0.00%	0.00%	32.17%	6.13%	11.63%
Powell County, KY	5.77%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	24.00%	12.42%
Kentucky	5.42%	6.49%	7.20%	6.84%	10.54%	11.06%	11.32%
United States	4.91%	6.21%	6.06%	4.96%	6.61%	6.79%	9.47%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

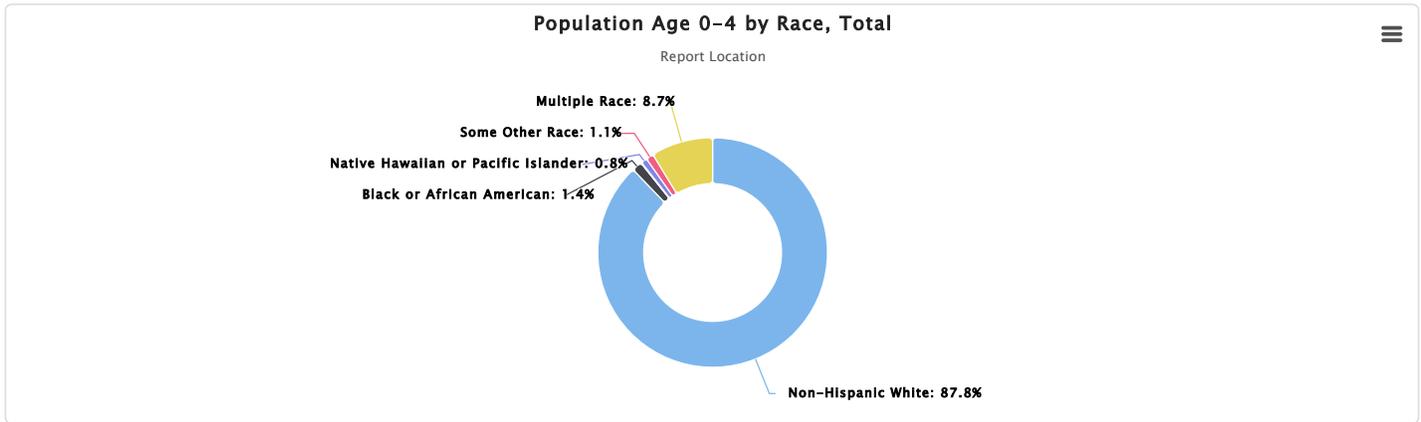


## Population Age 0-4 by Race, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged under 5.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	7,739	126	0	10	74	94	768
Clark County, KY	1,847	0	0	10	0	26	162
Estill County, KY	702	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madison County, KY	4,483	126	0	0	74	44	546
Powell County, KY	707	0	0	0	0	24	60
Kentucky	204,768	23,068	548	4,687	394	7,433	26,465
United States	10,351,502	2,551,483	177,347	959,268	41,595	1,488,921	3,369,783

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

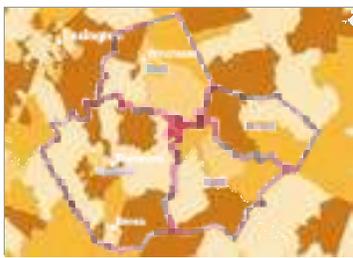


## Population Age 5-17

Of the estimated 158,204 total population in the report area, an estimated 25,654 persons are youth between the ages of 5 and 17, representing 16.22% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of young persons in the report area is relevant because this population has needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 5-17	Population Age 5-17, Percent
Report Location	158,204	25,654	16.22%
Clark County, KY	37,004	6,302	17.03%
Estill County, KY	14,079	2,300	16.34%
Madison County, KY	94,064	14,633	15.56%
Powell County, KY	13,057	2,419	18.53%
Kentucky	4,510,725	755,383	16.75%
United States	332,387,540	54,705,339	16.46%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

### Population Age 5-17, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

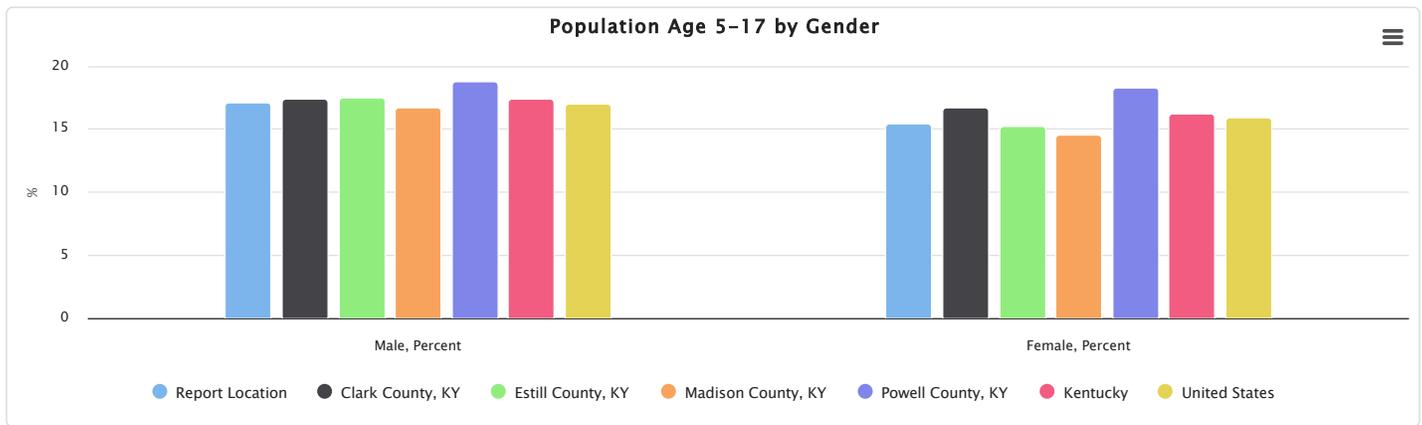


## Population Age 5-17 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 5 to 17 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 17.08% are aged 5-17 years. Among the female population, 15.38% are aged 5-17 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	13,250	12,404	17.08%	15.38%
Clark County, KY	3,115	3,187	17.35%	16.73%
Estill County, KY	1,225	1,075	17.49%	15.20%
Madison County, KY	7,672	6,961	16.67%	14.49%
Powell County, KY	1,238	1,181	18.81%	18.23%
Kentucky	387,359	368,024	17.34%	16.16%
United States	28,005,434	26,699,905	17.02%	15.91%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

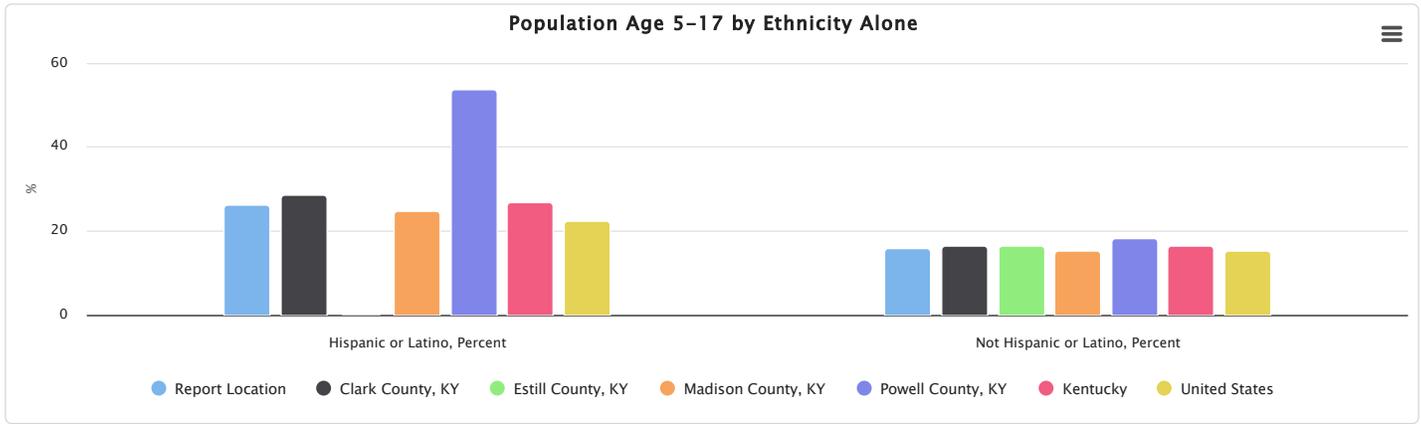


## Population Age 5-17 by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are at age 5-17 by ethnicity alone. In the report area, 26.29% of the Hispanic or Latino population and 15.89% of the non-Hispanic or Latino population are between the ages of 5-17.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	1,310	24,344	26.29%	15.89%
Clark County, KY	427	5,875	28.60%	16.54%
Estill County, KY	0	2,300	0.00%	16.49%
Madison County, KY	787	13,846	24.75%	15.23%
Powell County, KY	96	2,323	53.63%	18.04%
Kentucky	56,589	698,794	26.67%	16.26%
United States	14,089,638	40,615,701	22.32%	15.08%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

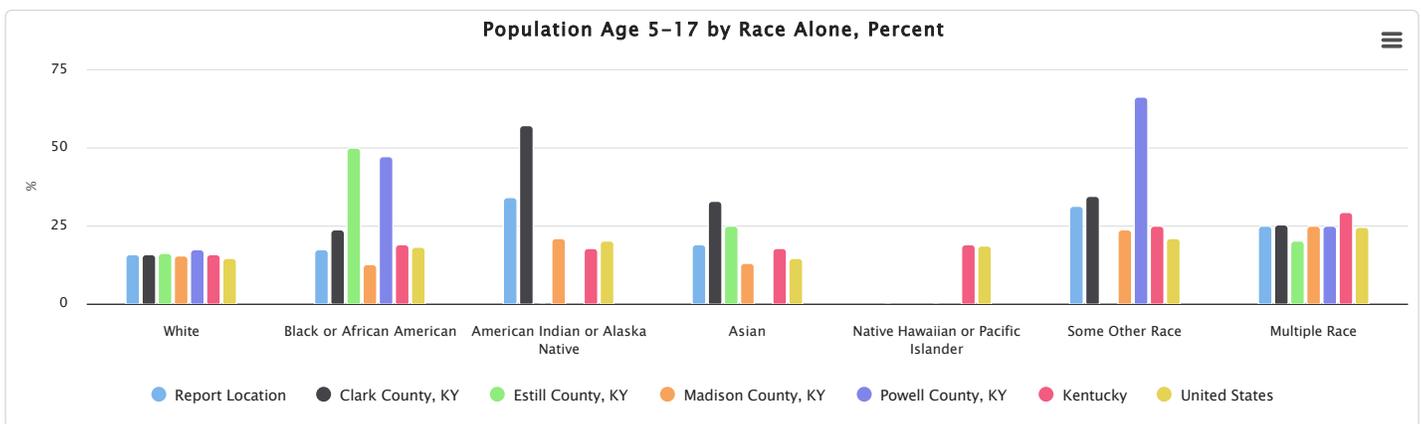


## Population Age 5-17 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 5-17 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 5-17 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	15.59%	17.40%	33.77%	18.90%	0.00%	31.10%	24.70%
Clark County, KY	15.83%	23.56%	57.14%	32.89%	No data	34.50%	25.26%
Estill County, KY	16.12%	50.00%	0.00%	25.00%	No data	No data	20.06%
Madison County, KY	15.15%	12.36%	20.83%	12.80%	0.00%	23.54%	24.88%
Powell County, KY	17.37%	46.88%	No data	No data	No data	66.00%	24.84%
Kentucky	15.61%	18.81%	17.57%	17.71%	18.84%	24.80%	29.36%
United States	14.48%	18.03%	19.93%	14.46%	18.54%	20.94%	24.39%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.

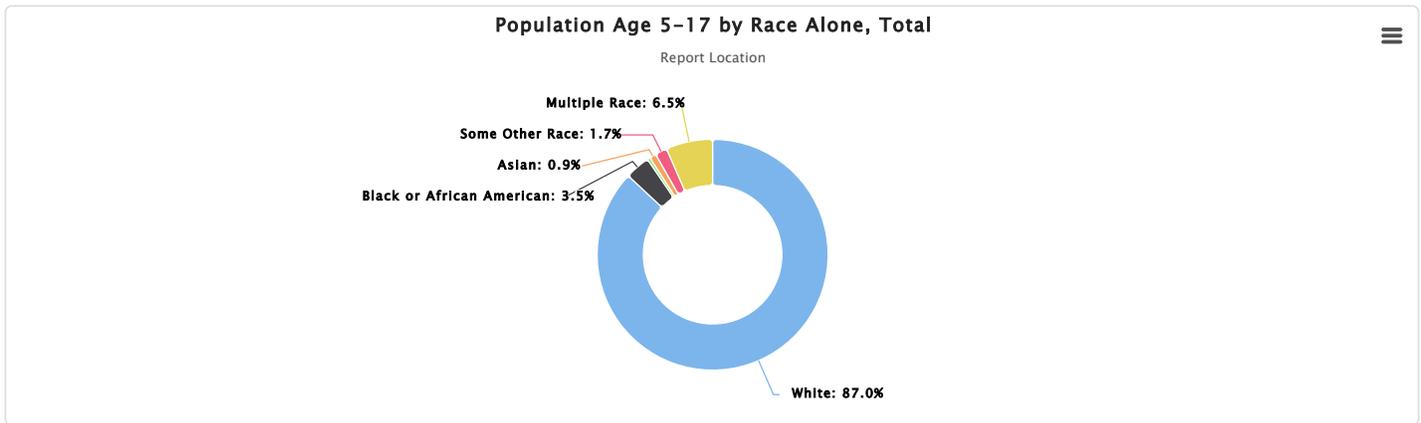


## Population Age 5-17 by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 5 - 17.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	22,311	896	104	237	0	432	1,674
Clark County, KY	5,257	371	64	98	0	197	315
Estill County, KY	2,187	8	0	34	0	0	71
Madison County, KY	12,739	412	40	105	0	169	1,168
Powell County, KY	2,128	105	0	0	0	66	120
Kentucky	589,057	66,824	1,337	12,126	704	16,663	68,672
United States	30,528,016	7,403,945	583,055	2,798,079	116,678	4,593,257	8,682,309

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

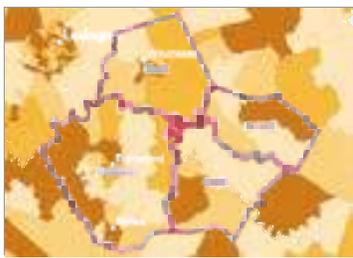


### Population Age 18-64

Of the estimated 158,204 total population in the report area, an estimated 98,516 persons are between the ages of 18 and 64, representing 62.27% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 18-64	Population Age 18-64, Percent
Report Location	158,204	98,516	62.27%
Clark County, KY	37,004	21,935	59.28%
Estill County, KY	14,079	8,343	59.26%
Madison County, KY	94,064	60,439	64.25%
Powell County, KY	13,057	7,799	59.73%
Kentucky	4,510,725	2,719,984	60.30%
United States	332,387,540	202,772,255	61.00%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Population Age 18-64, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

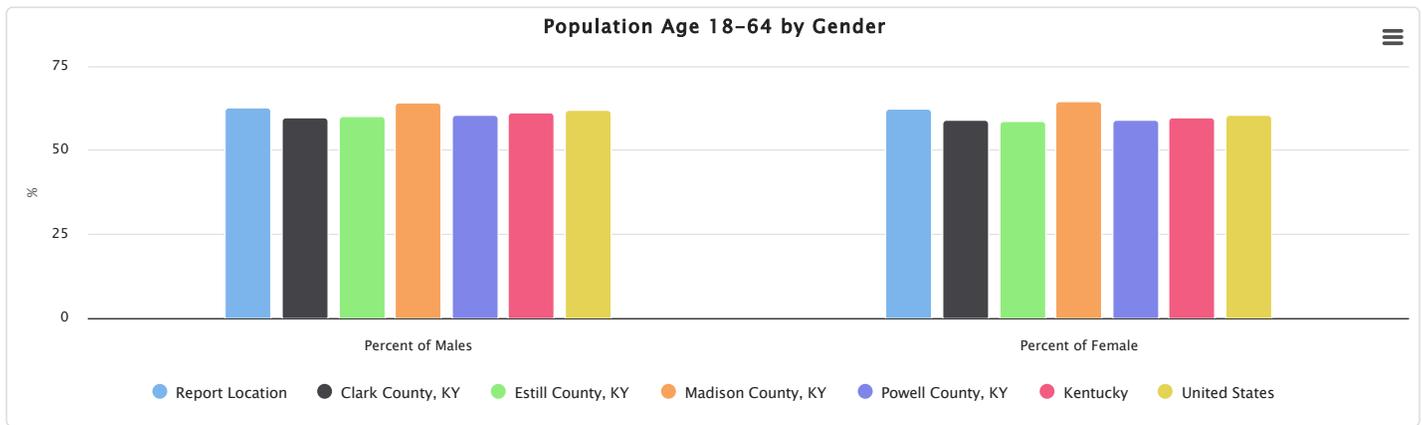


## Population Age 18-64 by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 18 to 64 by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 62.46% are aged 18-64 years. Among the female population, 62.09% are aged 18-64 years.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	48,450	50,066	62.46%	62.09%
Clark County, KY	10,719	11,216	59.69%	58.89%
Estill County, KY	4,211	4,132	60.11%	58.41%
Madison County, KY	29,540	30,899	64.17%	64.33%
Powell County, KY	3,980	3,819	60.49%	58.96%
Kentucky	1,364,384	1,355,600	61.08%	59.54%
United States	101,632,138	101,140,117	61.77%	60.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

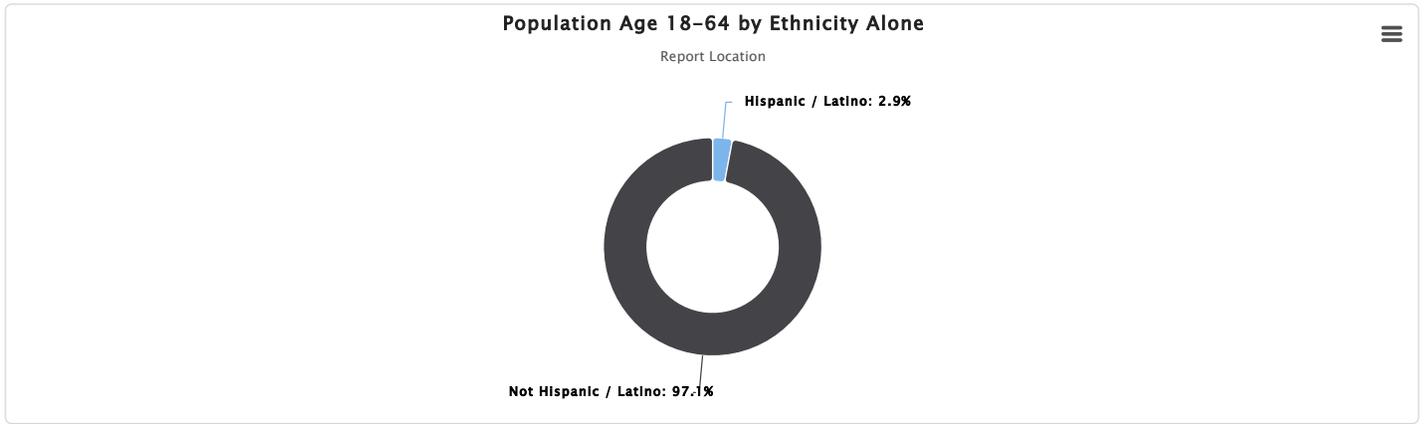


## Population Age 18-64 by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population by ethnicity alone that are between the ages of 18 to 64. In the report area, among the population age 18-64, 2.92% are Hispanic or Latino and 97.08% are not Hispanic or Latino.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	2,876	95,640	2.92%	97.08%
Clark County, KY	816	21,119	3.72%	96.28%
Estill County, KY	124	8,219	1.49%	98.51%
Madison County, KY	1,903	58,536	3.15%	96.85%
Powell County, KY	33	7,766	0.42%	99.58%
Kentucky	124,043	2,595,941	4.56%	95.44%
United States	39,000,339	163,771,916	19.23%	80.77%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

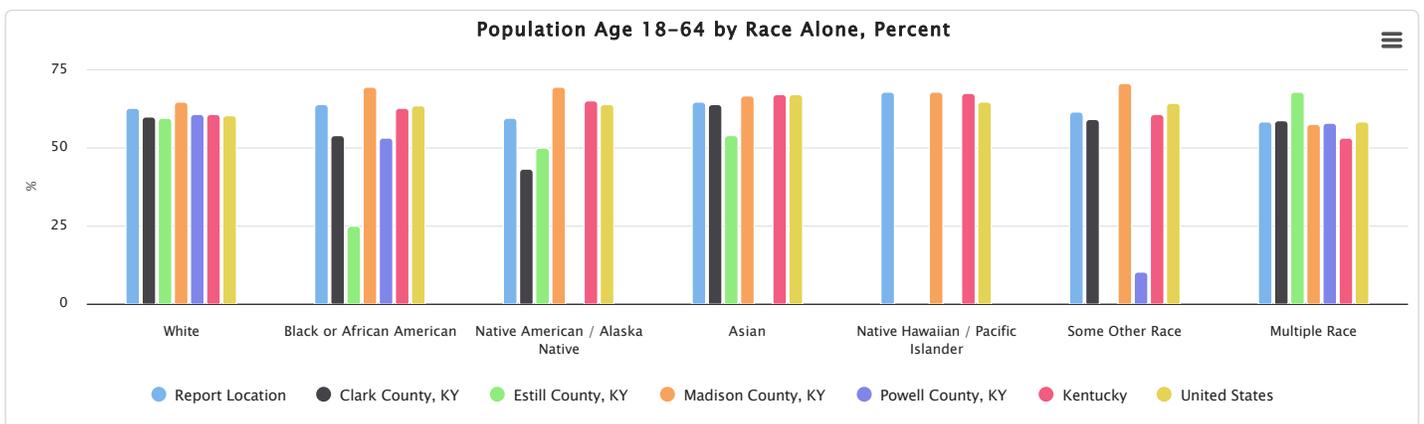


## Population Age 18-64 by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 18-64 by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 18-64 is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	62.40%	63.73%	59.42%	64.51%	67.83%	61.34%	58.11%
Clark County, KY	59.59%	53.59%	42.86%	63.76%	No data	59.02%	58.62%
Estill County, KY	59.13%	25.00%	50.00%	53.68%	No data	No data	67.80%
Madison County, KY	64.34%	69.43%	69.27%	66.59%	67.83%	70.33%	57.29%
Powell County, KY	60.33%	53.13%	No data	No data	No data	10.00%	57.76%
Kentucky	60.39%	62.63%	64.99%	67.01%	67.25%	60.69%	52.99%
United States	60.22%	63.17%	63.68%	66.76%	64.39%	63.91%	57.98%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.

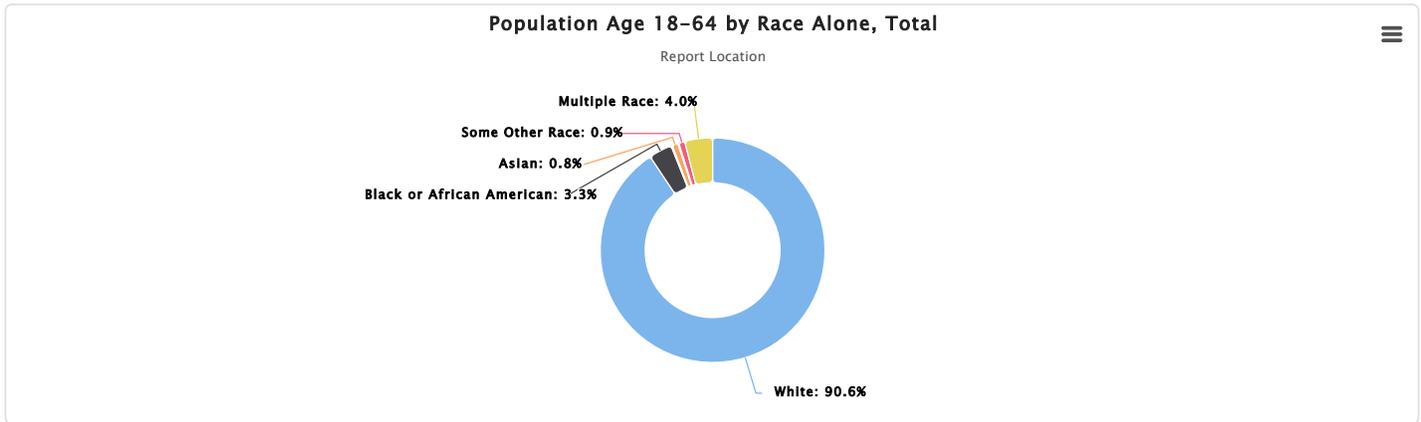


## Population Age 18-64 by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 18 to 64.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	89,296	3,281	183	809	156	852	3,939
Clark County, KY	19,785	844	48	190	0	337	731
Estill County, KY	8,024	4	2	73	0	0	240
Madison County, KY	54,096	2,314	133	546	156	505	2,689
Powell County, KY	7,391	119	0	0	0	10	279
Kentucky	2,279,440	222,476	4,946	45,889	2,513	40,781	123,939
United States	126,980,899	25,943,978	1,862,598	12,920,437	405,219	14,023,237	20,635,887

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

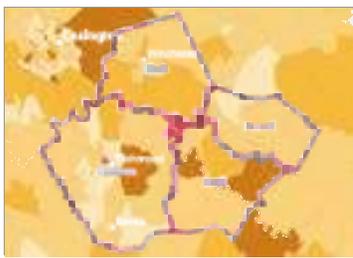


## Population Age 65+

Of the estimated 158,204 total population in the report area, an estimated 25,223 persons are adults aged 65 and older, representing 15.94% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of older adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 65+	Population Age 65+, Percent
Report Location	158,204	25,223	15.94%
Clark County, KY	37,004	6,722	18.17%
Estill County, KY	14,079	2,734	19.42%
Madison County, KY	94,064	13,719	14.58%
Powell County, KY	13,057	2,048	15.69%
Kentucky	4,510,725	767,995	17.03%
United States	332,387,540	55,970,047	16.84%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

### Population Age 65+, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

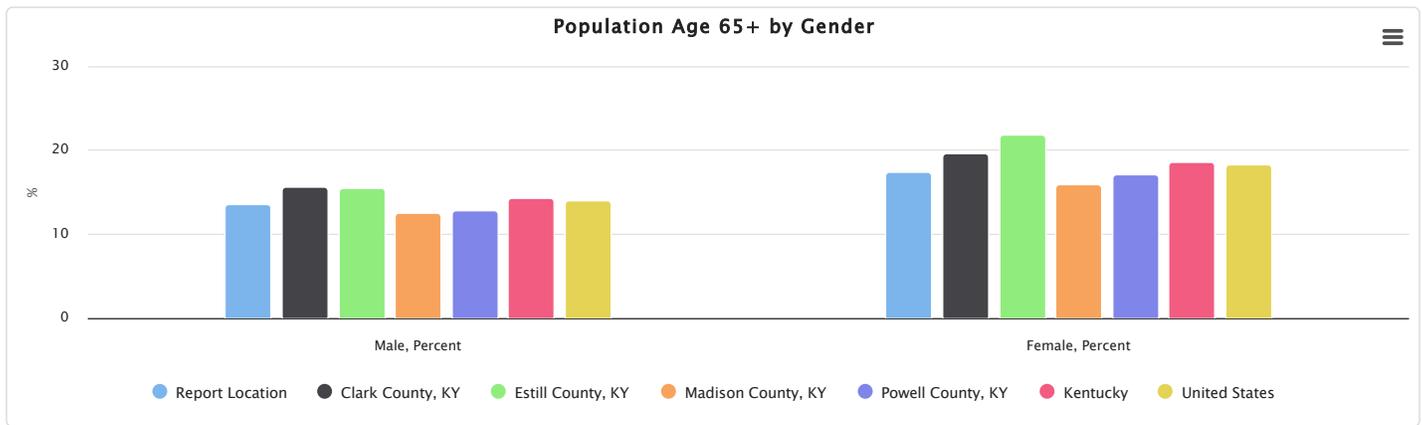


## Population Age 65+ by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 65 or older by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 13.53% are aged 65 years or older. Among the female population, 17.35% are aged 65 years or older.

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	10,494	13,986	13.53%	17.35%
Clark County, KY	2,806	3,734	15.63%	19.60%
Estill County, KY	1,086	1,539	15.50%	21.76%
Madison County, KY	5,758	7,606	12.51%	15.84%
Powell County, KY	844	1,107	12.83%	17.09%
Kentucky	319,102	423,111	14.28%	18.58%
United States	22,891,164	30,750,968	13.91%	18.32%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

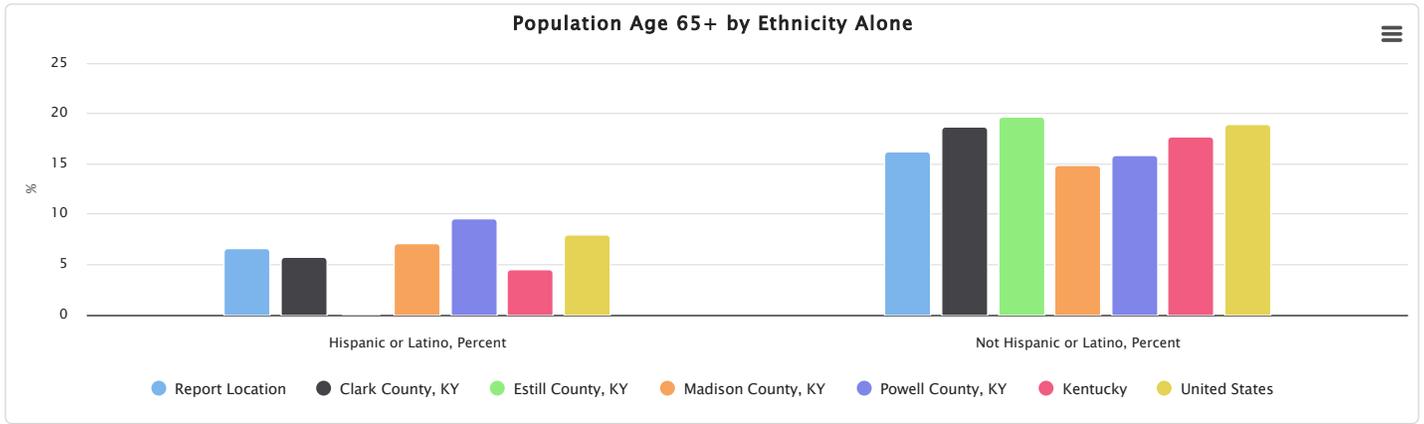


## Population Age 65+ by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are at age 65+ by ethnicity alone. In the report area, 6.56% of Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+, and 16.25% of non Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	327	24,896	6.56%	16.25%
Clark County, KY	85	6,637	5.69%	18.69%
Estill County, KY	0	2,734	0.00%	19.60%
Madison County, KY	225	13,494	7.08%	14.85%
Powell County, KY	17	2,031	9.50%	15.77%
Kentucky	9,464	758,531	4.46%	17.65%
United States	5,044,304	50,925,743	7.99%	18.91%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

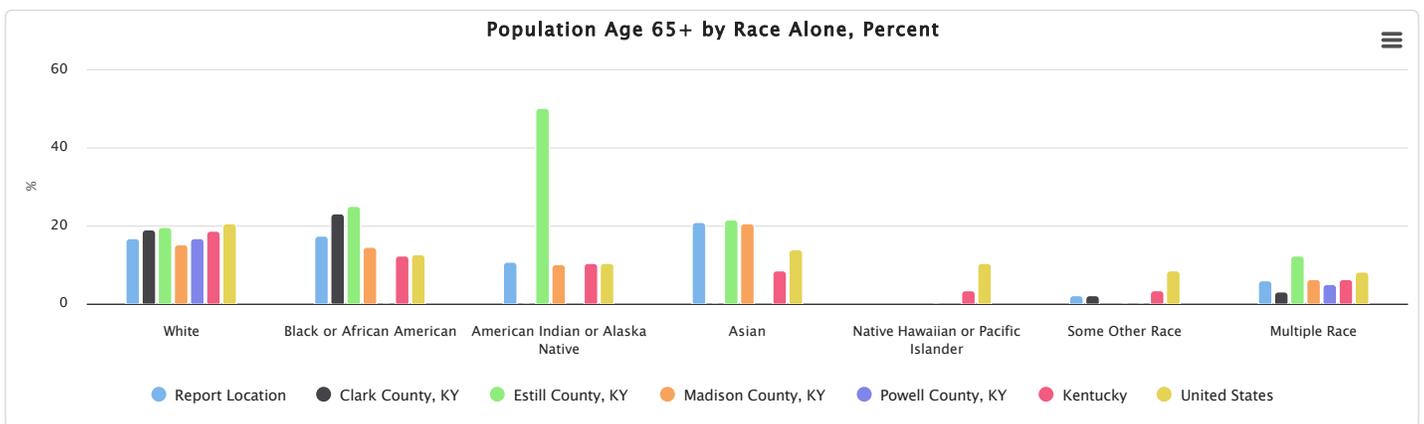


## Population Age 65+ by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population age 65+ by race alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Among the white population in the report area, the percentage of the population age 65+ is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	16.60%	17.16%	10.71%	20.71%	No data	1.93%	5.86%
Clark County, KY	19.01%	22.86%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	1.93%	3.13%
Estill County, KY	19.57%	25.00%	50.00%	21.32%	No data	No data	12.15%
Madison County, KY	15.18%	14.43%	9.90%	20.61%	0.00%	0.00%	6.20%
Powell County, KY	16.52%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	4.97%
Kentucky	18.58%	12.07%	10.24%	8.44%	3.37%	3.45%	6.33%
United States	20.40%	12.59%	10.32%	13.82%	10.46%	8.36%	8.16%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.

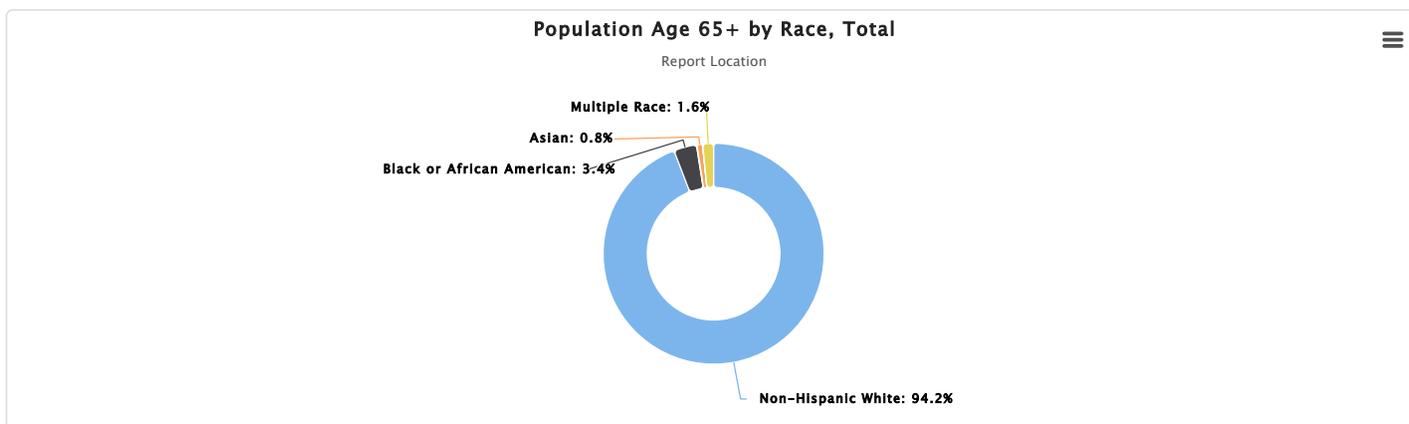


## Population Age 65+ by Race, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 65 or older.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	23,751	845	21	198	0	11	397
Clark County, KY	6,312	360	0	0	0	11	39
Estill County, KY	2,656	4	2	29	0	0	43
Madison County, KY	12,759	481	19	169	0	0	291
Powell County, KY	2,024	0	0	0	0	0	24
Kentucky	701,316	42,869	779	5,780	126	2,321	14,804
United States	43,015,029	5,171,484	301,996	2,674,875	65,800	1,835,121	2,905,742

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



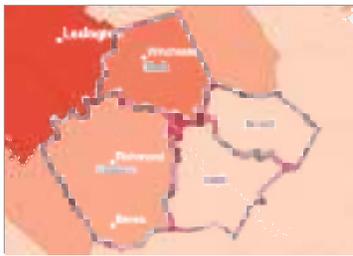
## Income

### Income Levels

Two common measures of income are Median Household Income and Per Capita Income based on American Community Survey 5 year estimates. Both measures are shown for the report area below.

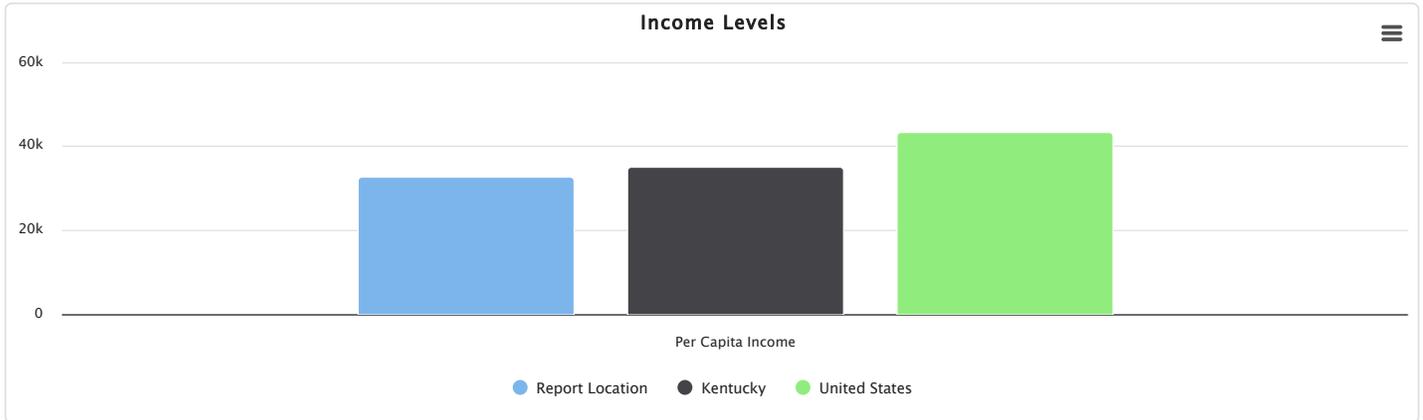
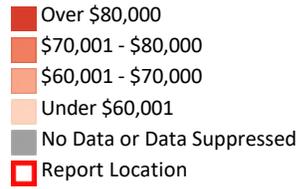
Report Area	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income
Report Location	No data	\$32,531
Clark County, KY	\$67,824	\$39,130.87
Estill County, KY	\$43,905	\$24,141.76
Madison County, KY	\$62,407	\$32,381.97
Powell County, KY	\$39,811	\$23,947.15
Kentucky	\$62,417	\$34,960.14
United States	\$78,538	\$43,288.98

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Median Income of 2-Person Families by County, ACS 2019-23



### Household Income

Median annual household incomes in the report area for 2023 are shown in the table below. Since this reports a median amount, a "Report Area" value is not able to be calculated.

Report Area	Estimated Population	Median Household Income
Clark County, KY	36,843	\$72,386
Estill County, KY	13,815	\$45,129
Madison County, KY	91,703	\$65,438
Powell County, KY	12,588	\$46,014
Kentucky	4,406,242	\$61,099
United States	326,104,344	\$77,719

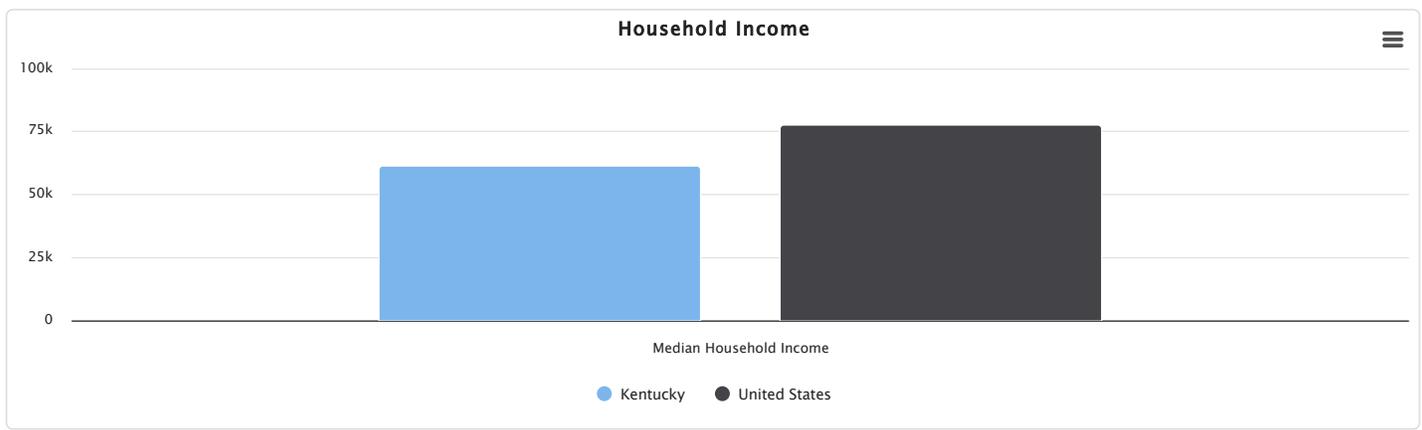
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates*, 2023.



[View larger map](#)

Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2023





## Jobs and Earnings by Sector

The number of jobs and total wage and salary earnings from employment in the report area are broken down by economic sector in this indicator output. These figures include both private and government employment. The sectors listed represent private employment except for the last table which includes all the earnings from jobs with local, state and federal government. A negative number means that overall business in that sector lost money for the year in the report area.

### Farm; Nonfarm; Private Nonfarm

Report Area	Farm Jobs	Farm Earnings (\$1,000)	Farm Average	Nonfarm Jobs	Nonfarm Earnings (\$1,000)	Nonfarm Average	Private Nonfarm Jobs	Private Nonfarm Earnings (\$1,000)	Private Nonfarm Average
Report Location	2,754	\$-4,292	\$2,477	73,961	\$3,716,515	\$50,249	62,653	\$3,026,930	\$48,312
Clark County, KY	907	\$-8,944	No data	18,229	\$1,028,731	\$56,434	16,476	\$923,097	\$56,027
Estill County, KY	351	\$-1,931	No data	3,665	\$152,315	\$41,559	2,907	\$117,670	\$40,478
Madison County, KY	1,281	\$6,824	\$5,327	47,875	\$2,367,278	\$49,447	39,898	\$1,856,839	\$46,540
Powell County, KY	215	\$-241	No data	4,192	\$168,191	\$40,122	3,372	\$129,324	\$38,352
Kentucky	82,385	\$2,005,095	\$24,338	2,576,594	\$155,876,395	\$60,497	2,234,290	\$130,524,974	\$58,419
United States	2,567,000	\$114,272,000	\$44,516	209,875,000	\$15,093,680,000	\$71,917	185,677,000	\$12,861,899,000	\$69,270

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis. 2022.

### Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities; Mining; Utilities

Report Area	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities Jobs	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities Earnings (\$1,000)	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities Average	Mining Jobs	Mining Earnings (\$1,000)	Mining Average	Utilities Jobs	Utilities Earnings (\$1,000)	Utilities Average
Report Location	114	\$3,656	\$32,070	65	\$4,103	\$63,122	213	\$25,487	\$119,657
Clark County, KY	114	\$3,656	\$32,070	41	\$811	\$19,780	134	\$17,141	\$127,918
Estill County, KY	No data	No data	No data	24	\$3,292	\$137,167	4	\$-130	No data
Madison County, KY	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	57	\$7,387	\$129,596
Powell County, KY	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	18	\$1,089	\$60,500
Kentucky	13,745	\$533,605	\$38,822	13,356	\$785,978	\$58,848	7,173	\$977,126	\$136,223
United States	966,800	\$39,487,000	\$40,843	1,050,200	\$170,144,000	\$162,011	605,600	\$128,249,000	\$211,772

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis. 2022.

## Construction; Manufacturing

Report Area	Construction Jobs	Construction Earnings (\$1,000)	Construction Average	Manufacturing Jobs	Manufacturing Earnings (\$1,000)	Manufacturing Average
Report Location	4,365	\$234,044	\$53,618	8,308	\$662,546	\$79,747
Clark County, KY	1,033	\$57,913	\$56,063	3,052	\$257,141	\$84,253
Estill County, KY	251	\$5,869	\$23,382	No data	No data	No data
Madison County, KY	3,081	\$170,262	\$55,262	4,846	\$381,187	\$78,660
Powell County, KY	No data	No data	No data	410	\$24,218	\$59,068
Kentucky	139,213	\$9,159,856	\$65,797	260,282	\$22,580,168	\$86,753
United States	11,867,800	\$915,317,000	\$77,126	13,523,700	\$1,335,947,000	\$98,786

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis. 2022.

## Wholesale Trade; Retail Trade; Transportation and Warehousing

Report Area	Wholesale Trade Jobs	Wholesale Trade Earnings (\$1,000)	Wholesale Trade Average	Retail Trade Jobs	Retail Trade Earnings (\$1,000)	Retail Trade Average	Transportation and Warehousing Jobs	Transportation and Warehousing Earnings (\$1,000)	Transportation and Warehousing Average
Report Location	1,519	\$99,624	\$65,585	9,075	\$296,553	\$32,678	1,973	\$61,795	\$31,320
Clark County, KY	729	\$54,471	\$74,720	2,332	\$74,630	\$32,003	583	\$19,569	\$33,566
Estill County, KY	54	\$3,771	\$69,833	469	\$10,247	\$21,849	56	\$2,739	\$48,911
Madison County, KY	644	\$37,662	\$58,481	5,754	\$200,002	\$34,759	1,160	\$29,637	\$25,549
Powell County, KY	92	\$3,720	\$40,435	520	\$11,674	\$22,450	174	\$9,850	\$56,609
Kentucky	85,568	\$7,377,564	\$86,219	258,504	\$9,503,368	\$36,763	181,219	\$11,135,545	\$61,448
United States	6,757,300	\$710,955,000	\$105,213	19,510,300	\$861,699,000	\$44,166	11,473,500	\$638,088,000	\$55,614

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2022.

### Information; Finance and Insurance; Real Estate and Rental and Leasing

Report Area	Information Jobs	Information Earnings (\$1,000)	Information Average	Finance and Insurance Jobs	Finance and Insurance Earnings (\$1,000)	Finance and Insurance Average	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing Jobs	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing Earnings (\$1,000)	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing Average
Report Location	764	\$37,964	\$49,690	2,076	\$74,442	\$35,858	3,698	\$106,649	\$28,839
Clark County, KY	94	\$4,903	\$52,160	513	\$20,854	\$40,651	916	\$34,682	\$37,862
Estill County, KY	58	\$2,489	\$42,914	134	\$6,209	\$46,336	165	\$2,043	\$12,382
Madison County, KY	584	\$29,185	\$49,974	1,316	\$43,530	\$33,078	2,459	\$66,990	\$27,243
Powell County, KY	28	\$1,387	\$49,536	113	\$3,849	\$34,062	158	\$2,934	\$18,570
Kentucky	28,919	\$2,160,242	\$74,700	122,273	\$8,328,323	\$68,113	116,545	\$3,905,901	\$33,514
United States	3,861,900	\$566,943,000	\$146,804	12,982,300	\$1,078,856,000	\$83,102	11,832,200	\$389,364,000	\$32,907

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2022.

### Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services; Management of Companies and Enterprises

Report Area	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Jobs</i>	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Average</i>	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Jobs</i>	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Average</i>
Report Location	4,187	\$315,831	\$75,431.23	617	\$71,707	\$116,218.66
Clark County, KY	1,000	\$57,455	\$57,455	535	\$68,800	\$128,598
Estill County, KY	89	\$1,130	\$12,697	0	\$0	\$0
Madison County, KY	3,098	\$257,246	\$83,036	82	\$2,907	\$35,451
Powell County, KY	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Kentucky	128,994	\$9,632,891	\$74,677	25,876	\$2,899,764	\$112,064
United States	15,978,400	\$1,725,868,000	\$108,013	2,953,800	\$416,065,000	\$140,858

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis. 2022.

## Administrative and Waste Management Services; Educational Services

Report Area	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Jobs</i>	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Average</i>	Educational Services <i>Jobs</i>	Educational Services <i>Earnings (\$1,000)</i>	Educational Services <i>Average</i>
Report Location	4,478	\$159,436	\$35,603	1,814	\$83,114	\$45,817
Clark County, KY	1,351	\$48,665	\$36,021	183	\$5,130	\$28,033
Estill County, KY	196	\$8,219	\$41,934	12	\$63	\$5,250
Madison County, KY	2,706	\$94,746	\$35,013	1,594	\$77,617	\$48,693
Powell County, KY	225	\$7,806	\$34,693	25	\$304	\$12,160
Kentucky	159,649	\$6,922,960	\$43,364	39,309	\$1,403,556	\$35,706
United States	13,058,300	\$691,776,000	\$52,976	4,885,700	\$254,764,000	\$52,145

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis. 2022.

## Health Care and Social Assistance; Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation

Report Area	Health Care and Social Assistance Jobs	Health Care and Social Assistance Earnings (\$1,000)	Health Care and Social Assistance Average	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Jobs	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Earnings (\$1,000)	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Average
Report Location	7,130	\$404,417	\$56,720	893	\$11,599	\$12,988
Clark County, KY	1,620	\$111,801	\$69,013	146	\$1,194	\$8,178
Estill County, KY	501	\$32,034	\$63,940	57	\$1,104	\$19,368
Madison County, KY	4,720	\$247,474	\$52,431	614	\$5,787	\$9,425
Powell County, KY	289	\$13,108	\$45,356	76	\$3,514	\$46,237
Kentucky	290,694	\$20,592,494	\$70,839	43,132	\$1,207,839	\$28,003
United States	23,545,500	\$1,684,068,000	\$71,524	4,457,300	\$203,533,000	\$45,663

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2022.

### Accommodation and Food Services; Other Services, Except Public Administration

Report Area	Accommodation and Food Services Jobs	Accommodation and Food Services Earnings (\$1,000)	Accommodation and Food Services Average	Other Services, Except Public Administration Jobs	Other Services, Except Public Administration Earnings (\$1,000)	Other Services, Except Public Administration Average
Report Location	6,268	\$172,380	\$27,501	4,094	\$147,737	\$36,086
Clark County, KY	1,222	\$50,069	\$40,973	878	\$34,212	\$38,966
Estill County, KY	238	\$4,540	\$19,076	293	\$9,051	\$30,891
Madison County, KY	4,375	\$105,534	\$24,122	2,617	\$94,239	\$36,010
Powell County, KY	433	\$12,237	\$28,261	306	\$10,235	\$33,448
Kentucky	185,894	\$5,807,584	\$31,241	133,945	\$5,610,210	\$41,884
United States	14,750,300	\$536,234,000	\$36,354	11,616,100	\$514,542,000	\$44,296

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis, 2022.

### Government and Government Enterprises

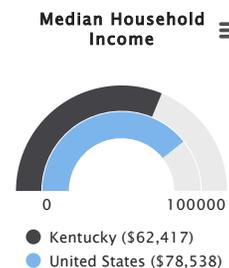
Report Area	Government and Government Enterprises Jobs	Government and Government Enterprises Earnings (\$1,000)	Government and Government Enterprises Average
Report Location	11,308	\$689,585	\$60,982
Clark County, KY	1,753	\$105,634	\$60,259
Estill County, KY	758	\$34,645	\$45,706
Madison County, KY	7,977	\$510,439	\$63,989
Powell County, KY	820	\$38,867	\$47,399
Kentucky	342,304	\$25,351,421	\$74,061
United States	24,198,000	\$2,231,781,000	\$92,230

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, US Bureau of Economic Analysis. 2022.

## Income - Median Household Income

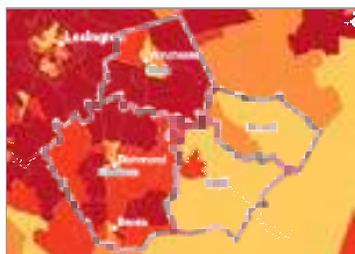
This indicator reports median household income based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates. This includes the income of the householder and all other individuals 15 years old and over in the household, whether they are related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Report Area	Total Households	Average Household Income	Median Household Income
Report Location	62,185	\$81,289	No data
Clark County, KY	14,934	\$94,803.32	\$67,824
Estill County, KY	5,900	\$57,736.64	\$43,905
Madison County, KY	36,722	\$82,086.47	\$62,407
Powell County, KY	4,629	\$61,387.32	\$39,811
Kentucky	1,791,991	\$86,119.12	\$62,417
United States	127,482,865	\$110,490.58	\$78,538



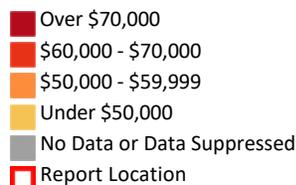
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

### Median Household Income by Tract, ACS 2019-23

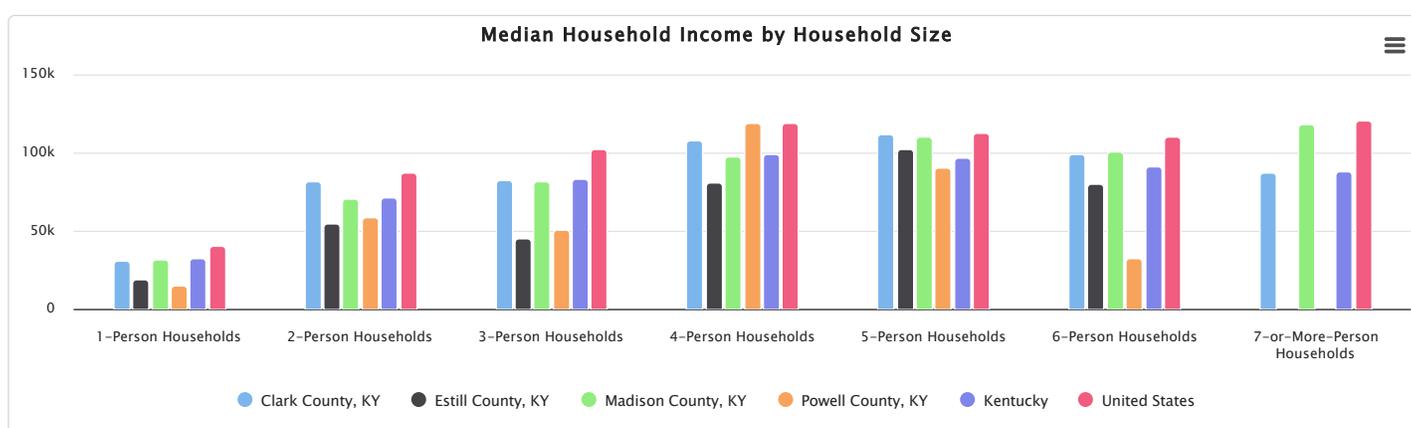


## Median Household Income by Household Size

This indicator reports the median household income of the report area by household size.

Report Area	1-Person Households	2-Person Households	3-Person Households	4-Person Households	5-Person Households	6-Person Households	7-or-More-Person Households
Report Location	No data						
Clark County, KY	\$30,279	\$81,099	\$81,763	\$107,648	\$111,250	\$98,750	\$87,049
Estill County, KY	\$18,573	\$54,259	\$44,482	\$80,842	\$101,919	\$80,156	No data
Madison County, KY	\$31,346	\$69,919	\$81,335	\$97,440	\$109,940	\$100,469	\$118,125
Powell County, KY	\$14,920	\$58,427	\$50,565	\$118,938	\$89,961	\$32,240	No data
Kentucky	\$31,871	\$71,150	\$82,702	\$99,036	\$96,060	\$90,607	\$87,565
United States	\$40,456	\$86,971	\$102,372	\$118,913	\$111,952	\$109,893	\$120,082

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

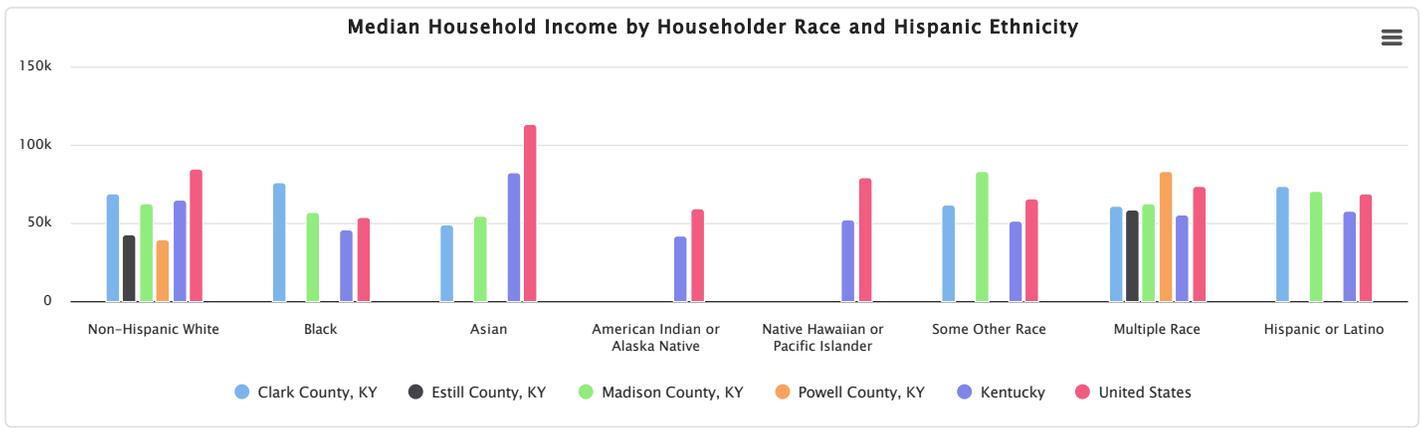


## Median Household Income by Householder Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

This indicator reports the median household income of the report area by race / ethnicity of householder.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Clark County, KY	\$68,370	\$75,428	\$48,654	No data	No data	\$61,375	\$60,833	\$73,368
Estill County, KY	\$42,688	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	\$58,525	No data
Madison County, KY	\$62,342	\$56,983	\$54,375	No data	No data	\$83,000	\$62,021	\$70,313
Powell County, KY	\$39,508	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	\$83,034	No data
Kentucky	\$64,632	\$45,862	\$82,022	\$41,857	\$52,054	\$51,271	\$55,128	\$57,147
United States	\$84,745	\$53,444	\$113,106	\$59,393	\$78,640	\$65,558	\$73,412	\$68,890

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

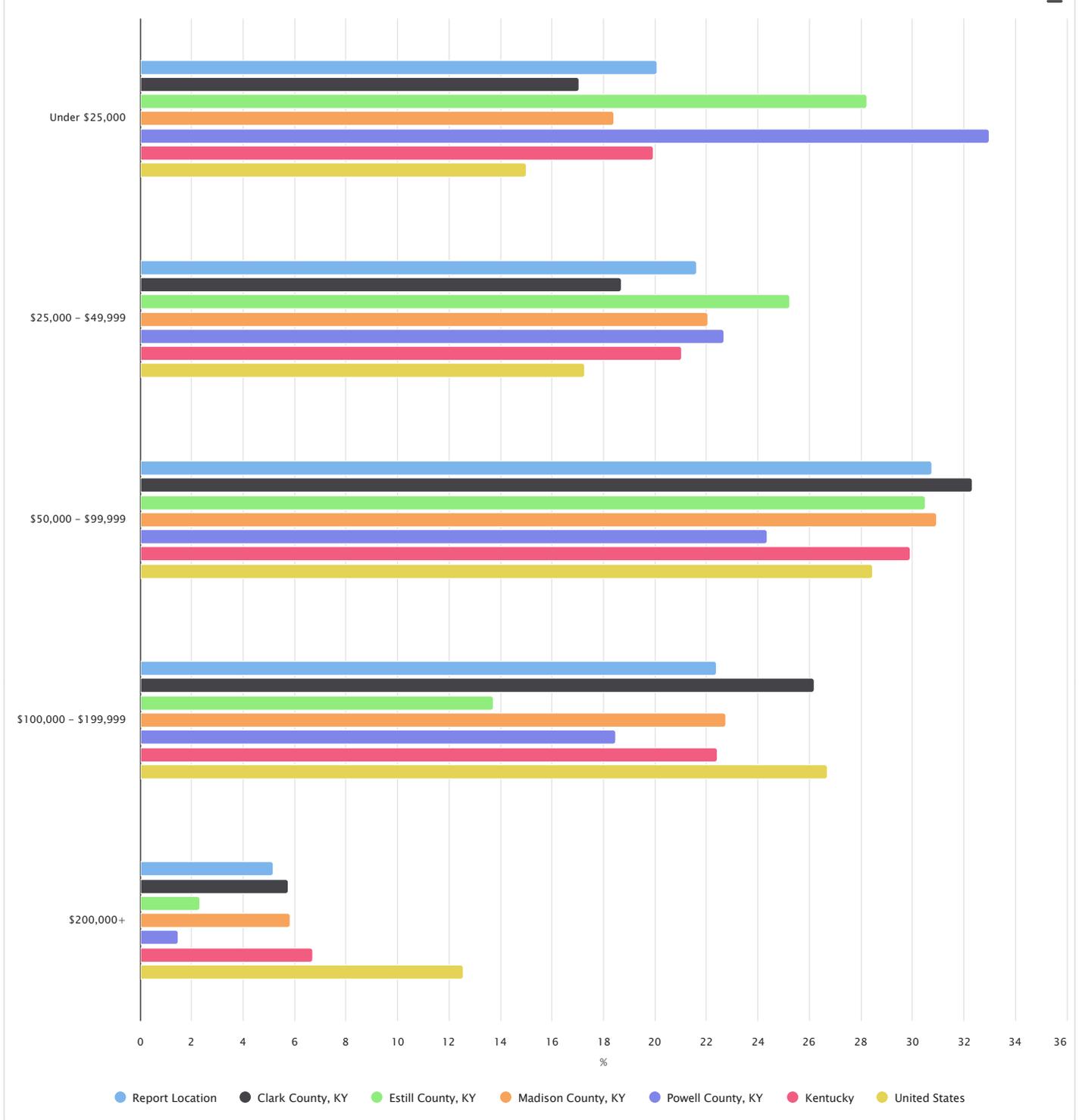


### Households by Household Income Levels, Percent

Report Area	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 - \$49,999	\$50,000 - \$99,999	\$100,000 - \$199,999	\$200,000+
Report Location	20.09%	21.60%	30.75%	22.40%	5.16%
Clark County, KY	17.04%	18.68%	32.33%	26.18%	5.77%
Estill County, KY	28.22%	25.24%	30.51%	13.73%	2.31%
Madison County, KY	18.40%	22.07%	30.95%	22.75%	5.83%
Powell County, KY	32.97%	22.68%	24.37%	18.49%	1.49%
Kentucky	19.94%	21.02%	29.91%	22.44%	6.69%
United States	15.00%	17.28%	28.46%	26.70%	12.56%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

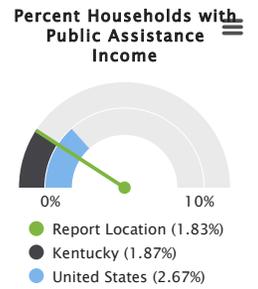
Households by Household Income Levels, Percent



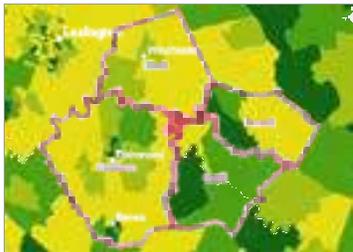
### Income - Public Assistance Income

This indicator reports the percentage households receiving public assistance income. Public assistance income includes general assistance and Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF). Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded. This does not include Supplemental Security Income (SSI) or noncash benefits such as Food Stamps.

Report Area	Total Households	Households with Public Assistance Income	Percent Households with Public Assistance Income
Report Location	62,185	1,137	1.83%
Clark County, KY	14,934	153	1.02%
Estill County, KY	5,900	207	3.51%
Madison County, KY	36,722	690	1.88%
Powell County, KY	4,629	87	1.88%
Kentucky	1,791,991	33,563	1.87%
United States	127,482,865	3,403,586	2.67%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

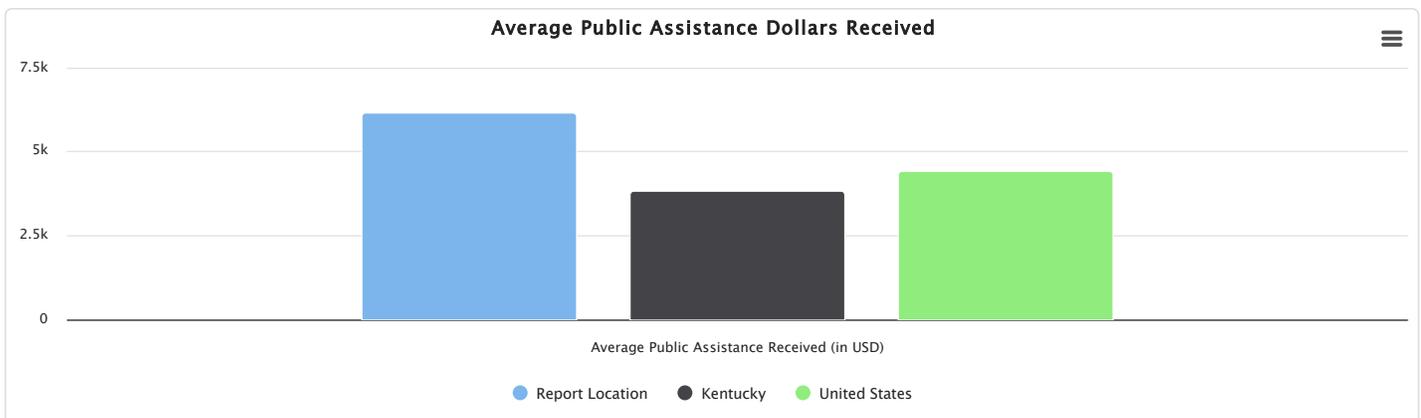
Households with Public Assistance Income, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



### Average Public Assistance Dollars Received

Report Area	Total Households Receiving Public Assistance Income	Aggregate Public Assistance Dollars Received	Average Public Assistance Received (in USD)
Report Location	1,137	\$7,001,300	\$6,157
Clark County, KY	153	\$367,800	\$2,403
Estill County, KY	207	\$2,283,800	\$11,032
Madison County, KY	690	\$4,141,100	\$6,001
Powell County, KY	87	\$208,600	\$2,397
Kentucky	33,563	\$128,526,900	\$3,829
United States	3,403,586	\$15,042,736,900	\$4,419

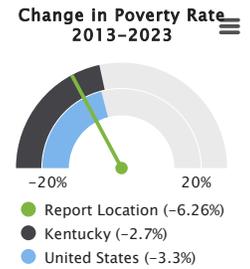
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



## Poverty Rate Change

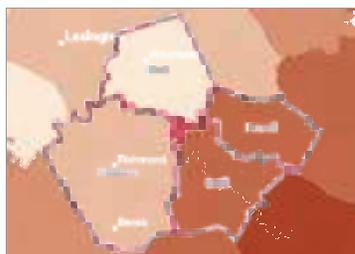
Poverty rate change in the report area from 2013 to 2023 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area decreased by -6.26%, compared to a national change of -3.3%.

Report Area	Persons in Poverty 2013	Poverty Rate 2013	Persons in Poverty 2023	Poverty Rate 2023	Change in Poverty Rate 2013-2023
Report Location	29,431	20.82%	22,552	14.55%	-6.26%
Clark County, KY	6,015	17.1%	3,979	10.8%	-6.3%
Estill County, KY	4,023	28.1%	3,136	22.7%	-5.4%
Madison County, KY	15,778	19.8%	12,655	13.8%	-6.0%
Powell County, KY	3,615	29.6%	2,782	22.1%	-7.5%
Kentucky	803,044	18.8%	709,405	16.1%	-2.7%
United States	48,810,868	15.8%	40,763,043	12.5%	-3.3%



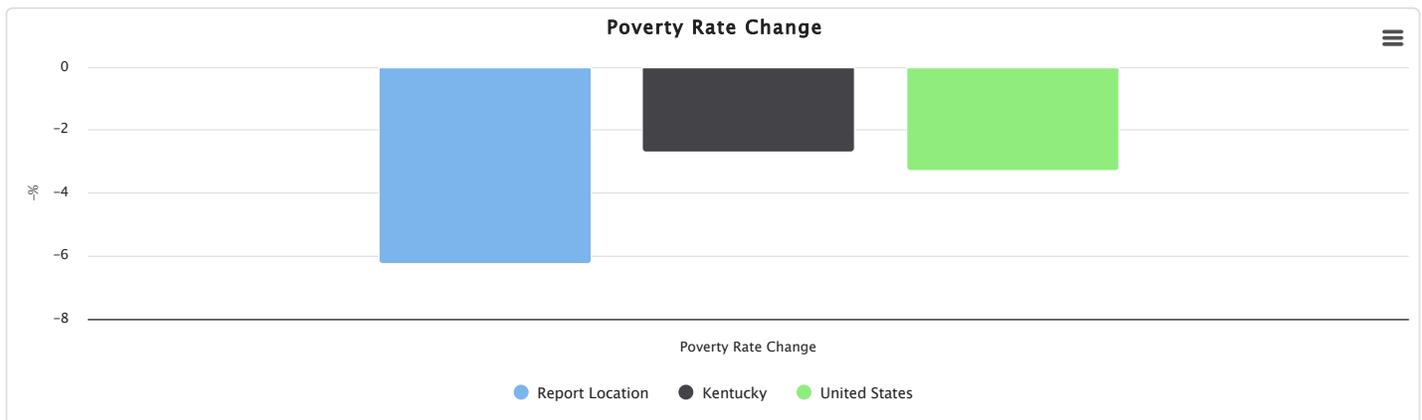
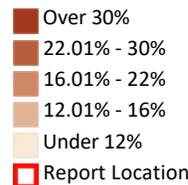
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates*. 2023.



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPe 2023



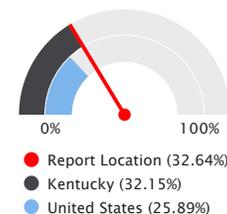
## Poverty - Population Below 185% FPL

In the report area 32.64% or 49,298 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below 185% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

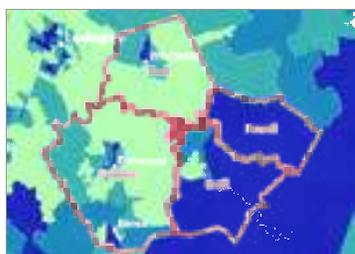
Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower than population totals for some other indicators, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See "Show more details" for more information.

Report Area	Total Population	Population with Income Below 185% FPL	Population with Income Below 185% FPL, Percent
Report Location	151,053	49,298	<b>32.64%</b>
Clark County, KY	36,281	10,094	27.82%
Estill County, KY	13,950	6,222	44.60%
Madison County, KY	88,155	27,383	31.06%
Powell County, KY	12,667	5,599	44.20%
Kentucky	4,382,816	1,408,953	32.15%
United States	324,567,147	84,044,244	25.89%

Population with Income Below 185% FPL, Percent

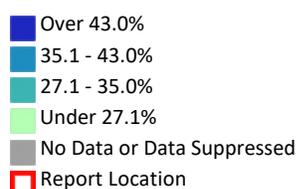


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Population Below 185% Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



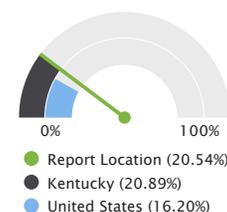
## Poverty - Population Below 125% FPL

In the report area 20.54% or 31,032 individuals are living in households with income below 125% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower than population totals for some other indicators, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See "Show more details" for more information.

Report Area	Population, Total	Population with Income at or Below 125% FPL	Population with Income at or Below 125% FPL, Percent
Report Location	151,053	31,032	<b>20.54%</b>
Clark County, KY	36,281	5,964	16.44%
Estill County, KY	13,950	3,840	27.53%
Madison County, KY	88,155	17,288	19.61%
Powell County, KY	12,667	3,940	31.10%
Kentucky	4,382,816	915,528	20.89%
United States	324,567,147	52,586,920	16.20%

Percent Population with Income at or Below 125% FPL



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

## Family Poverty Rate 125% (ACS)

In the report area 14.96% or 6,045 family households are living with income below 125% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL).

Report Area	Family Households, Total	Families with Income at or Below 125% FPL	Families with Income at or Below 125% FPL, Percent
Report Location	40,398	6,045	14.96%
Clark County, KY	9,754	987	10.12%
Estill County, KY	4,026	790	19.62%
Madison County, KY	23,471	3,479	14.82%
Powell County, KY	3,147	789	25.07%
Kentucky	1,149,829	181,982	15.83%
United States	82,220,165	9,735,584	11.84%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

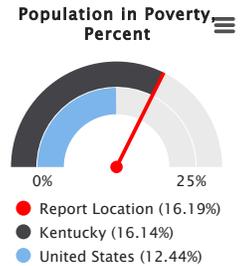
## Poverty - Population Below 100% FPL

Poverty is considered a *key driver* of health status.

Within the report area 16.19% or 24,453 individuals for whom poverty status is determined are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

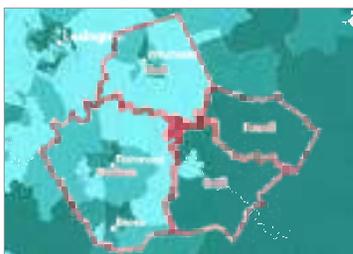
*Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower than population totals for some other indicators, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See "Show more details" for more information.*

Report Area	Total Population	Population in Poverty	Population in Poverty, Percent
Report Location	151,053	24,453	<b>16.19%</b>
Clark County, KY	36,281	4,696	12.94%
Estill County, KY	13,950	3,064	21.96%
Madison County, KY	88,155	13,938	15.81%
Powell County, KY	12,667	2,755	21.75%
Kentucky	4,382,816	707,480	16.14%
United States	324,567,147	40,390,045	12.44%



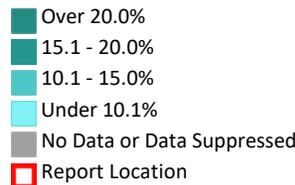
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



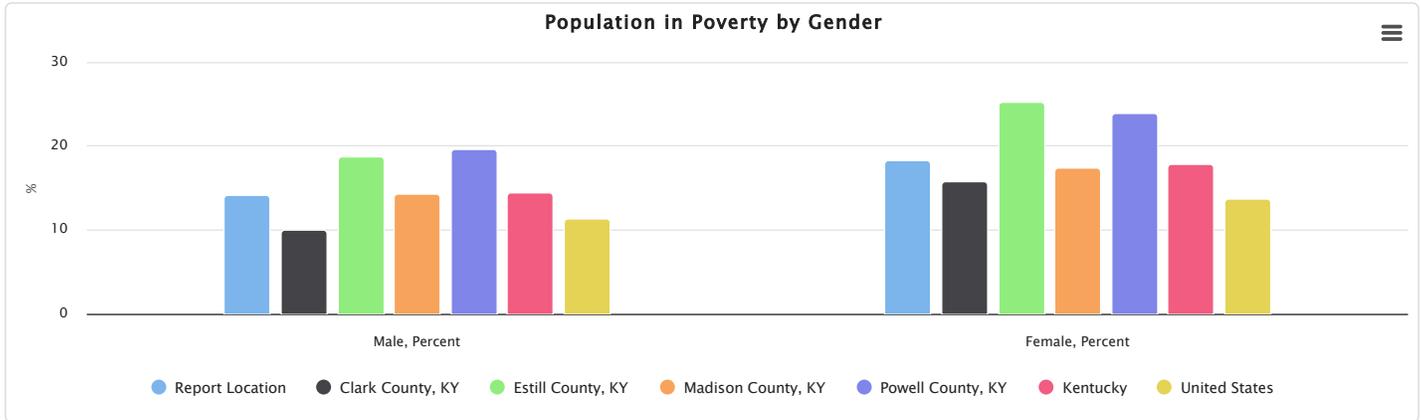
## Population in Poverty by Gender

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by gender.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the male population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	10,487	13,966	14.09%	18.23%
Clark County, KY	1,748	2,948	9.97%	15.72%
Estill County, KY	1,297	1,767	18.67%	25.23%
Madison County, KY	6,203	7,735	14.21%	17.38%
Powell County, KY	1,239	1,516	19.62%	23.87%
Kentucky	311,008	396,472	14.40%	17.83%
United States	18,016,757	22,373,288	11.26%	13.60%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



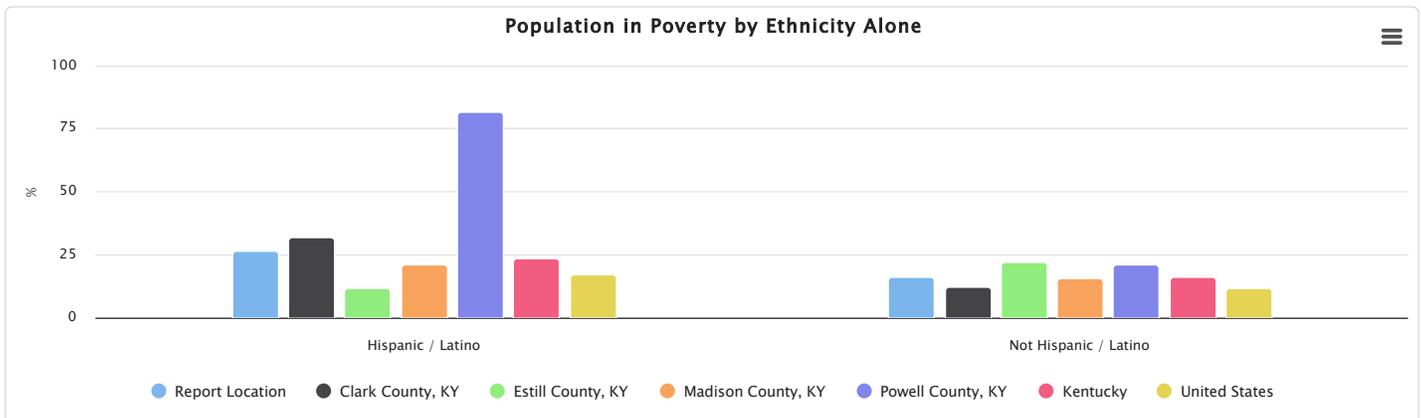
### Population in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by ethnicity alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	1,231	23,222	26.22%	15.87%
Clark County, KY	456	4,240	31.71%	12.17%
Estill County, KY	15	3,049	11.45%	22.06%
Madison County, KY	614	13,324	20.83%	15.64%
Powell County, KY	146	2,609	81.56%	20.89%
Kentucky	47,778	659,702	23.22%	15.79%
United States	10,467,411	29,922,634	16.89%	11.39%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



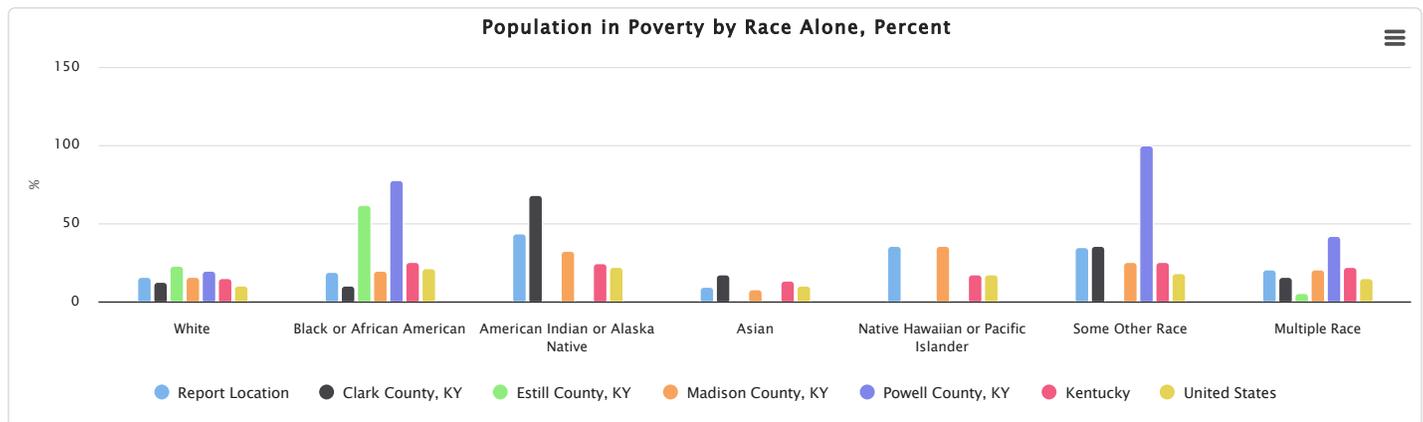
## Population in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the white population within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	15.71%	18.87%	43.36%	9.51%	35.27%	34.62%	20.18%
Clark County, KY	12.45%	9.71%	67.86%	17.45%	No data	35.33%	15.21%
Estill County, KY	22.59%	61.54%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data	5.13%
Madison County, KY	15.34%	19.53%	32.14%	7.93%	35.27%	24.71%	20.41%
Powell County, KY	19.36%	77.55%	No data	No data	No data	100.00%	41.61%
Kentucky	14.83%	25.12%	23.93%	13.15%	17.30%	25.32%	21.99%
United States	9.85%	21.28%	21.81%	9.93%	17.18%	18.24%	14.70%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

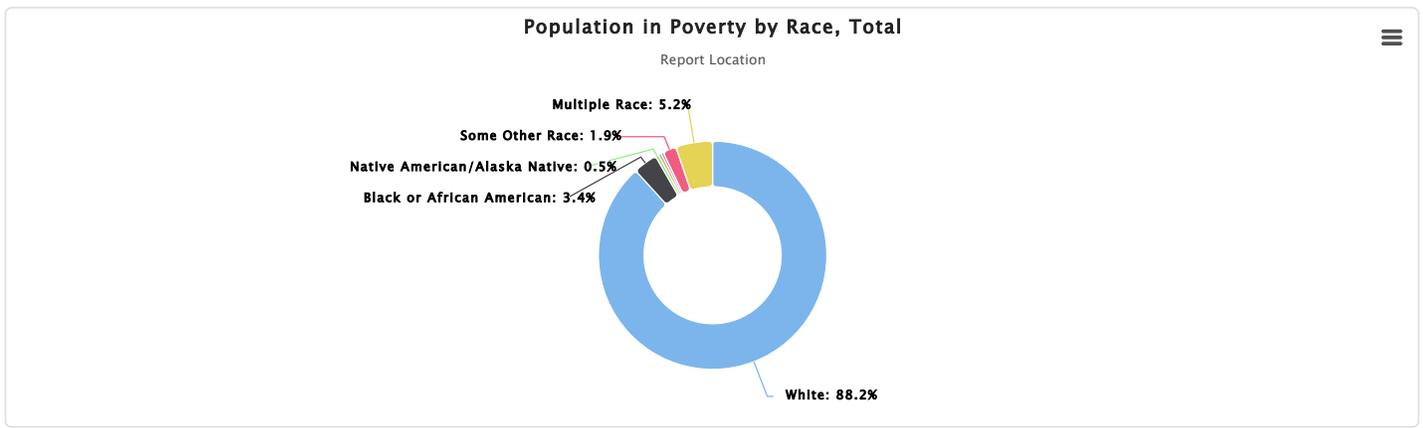


## Population in Poverty by Race, Total

This indicator reports the total population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	21,579	836	111	106	79	468	1,274
Clark County, KY	4,060	147	57	52	0	195	185
Estill County, KY	3,038	8	0	0	0	0	18
Madison County, KY	12,179	529	54	54	79	173	870
Powell County, KY	2,302	152	0	0	0	100	201
Kentucky	545,140	84,754	1,653	8,819	607	16,489	50,018
United States	20,312,310	8,404,656	617,308	1,884,376	104,976	3,933,913	5,132,506

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

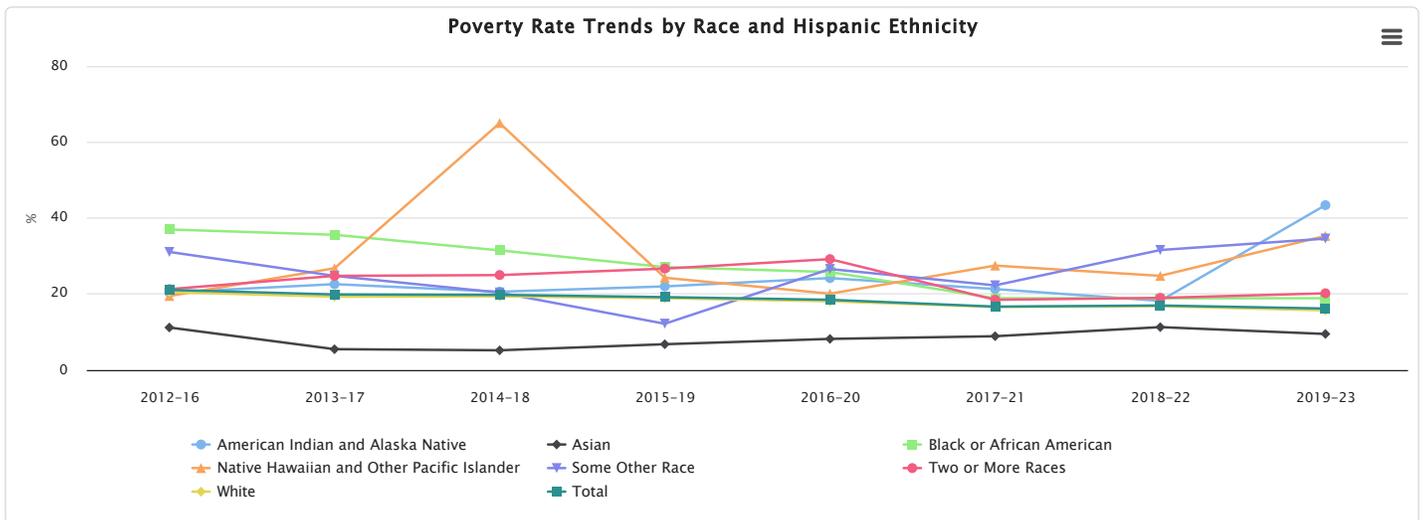


## Poverty Rate Trends by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

This table and chart below display trends in poverty rates by race and Hispanic origin for the report area. Data are 5-year period estimates from the American Community Survey.

Population Group	2012-16	2013-17	2014-18	2015-19	2016-20	2017-21	2018-22	2019-23
American Indian and Alaska Native	20.4%	22.6%	20.6%	22.0%	24.2%	21.3%	18.2%	43.4%
Asian	11.2%	5.5%	5.2%	6.8%	8.2%	8.9%	11.3%	9.5%
Black or African American	37.0%	35.6%	31.5%	27.1%	25.8%	18.9%	18.9%	18.9%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	19.5%	26.8%	65.0%	24.3%	20.1%	27.5%	24.8%	35.3%
Some Other Race	31.1%	24.8%	20.4%	12.2%	26.6%	22.3%	31.6%	34.6%
Two or More Races	21.3%	24.8%	25.0%	26.7%	29.2%	18.5%	19.0%	20.2%
White	20.5%	19.3%	19.4%	18.9%	18.1%	16.6%	16.8%	15.7%
Total	21.1%	19.9%	19.8%	19.2%	18.5%	16.7%	17.0%	16.2%

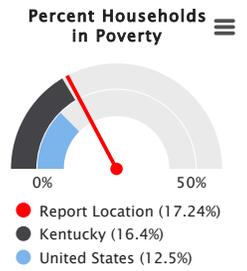
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



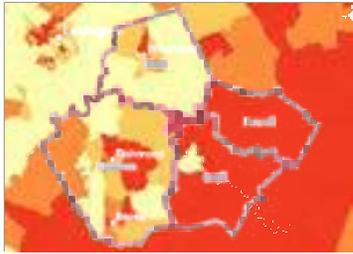
## Households in Poverty

The number and percentage of households in poverty are shown in the report area. In 2023, it is estimated that there were 10,722 households, or 17.2%, living in poverty within the report area.

Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Percent Households in Poverty
Report Location	62,185	10,722	<b>17.24%</b>
Clark County, KY	14,934	1,846	12.4%
Estill County, KY	5,900	1,469	24.9%
Madison County, KY	36,722	6,156	16.8%
Powell County, KY	4,629	1,251	27.0%
Kentucky	1,791,991	294,236	16.4%
United States	127,482,865	15,880,048	12.5%



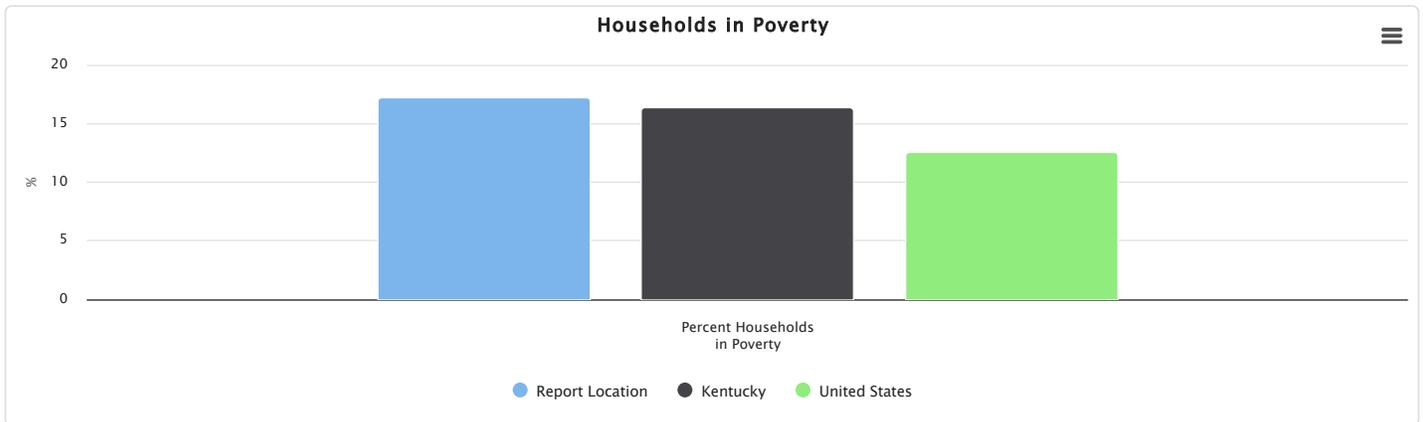
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

- Over 20.0%
- 15.1 - 20.0%
- 10.1 - 15.0%
- Under 10.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

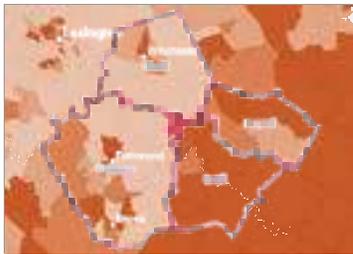


### Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

The below table shows that according to the American Community Survey (ACS), 9,321 households (or 15.0%) received SNAP payments during 2019-2023. During this same period there were 5,756 households with income levels below the poverty level that were not receiving SNAP payments.

Report Area	Households Receiving SNAP Total	Households Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Total	Households Not Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty
Report Location	9,321	15.0%	4,966	4,355	52,864	85.0%	5,756	47,108
Clark County, KY	1,791	11.99%	837	954	13,143	88.01%	1,009	12,134
Estill County, KY	1,580	26.78%	817	763	4,320	73.22%	652	3,668
Madison County, KY	4,998	13.61%	2,794	2,204	31,724	86.39%	3,362	28,362
Powell County, KY	952	20.57%	518	434	3,677	79.43%	733	2,944
Kentucky	226,825	12.66%	126,732	100,093	1,565,166	87.34%	167,504	1,397,662
United States	15,004,950	11.77%	6,447,353	8,557,597	112,477,915	88.23%	9,432,695	103,045,220

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



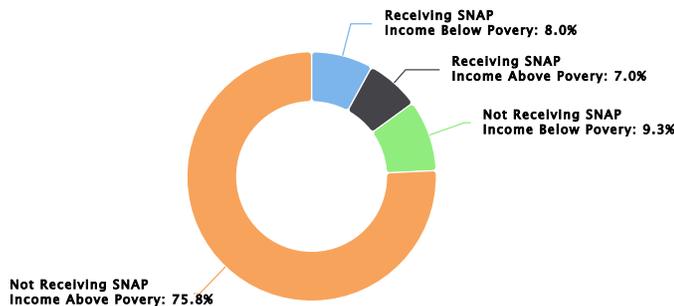
[View larger map](#)

Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

Report Location

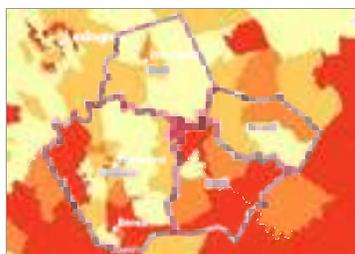


## Families in Poverty by Family Type

The number of families in poverty by type are shown in the report area. According to ACS 2019-2023 5 year estimates for the report area, there were 4,787 families living in poverty.

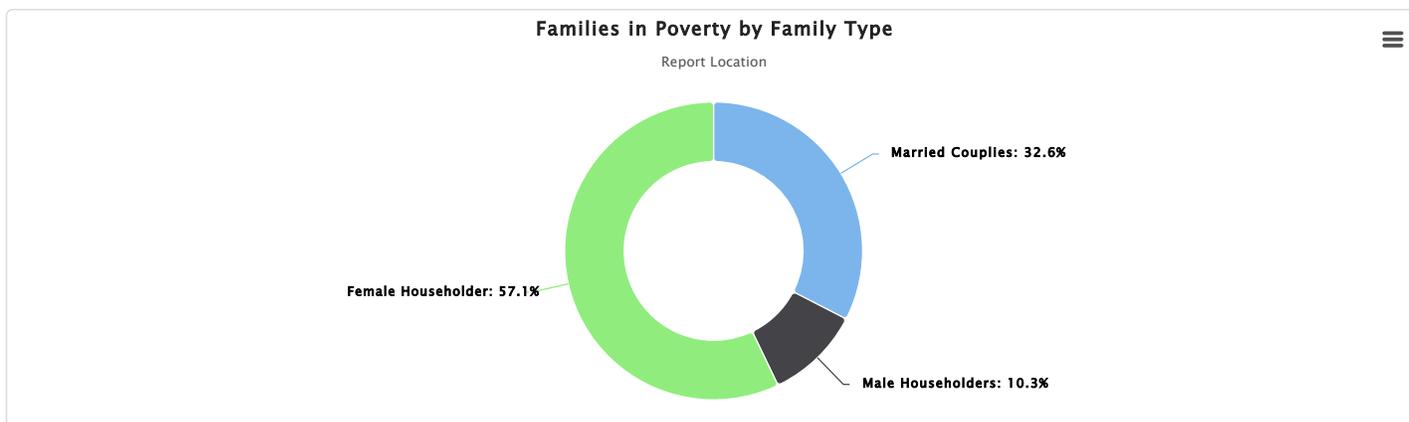
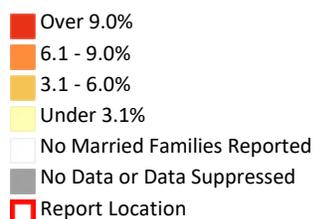
Report Area	Total Families	Families in Poverty Total	Families in Poverty Married Couples	Families in Poverty Male Householder	Families in Poverty Female Householder
Report Location	40,398	4,787	1,559	494	2,734
Clark County, KY	9,754	730	242	17	471
Estill County, KY	4,026	675	263	113	299
Madison County, KY	23,471	2,869	941	172	1,756
Powell County, KY	3,147	513	113	192	208
Kentucky	1,149,829	136,096	51,544	15,457	69,095
United States	82,220,165	7,176,933	2,690,196	793,587	3,693,150

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Married Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

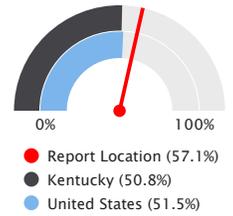


## Family Poverty Rate by Family Type

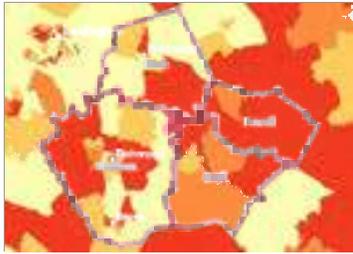
The percentage of households in poverty by household type are shown for the report area. It is estimated that 11.8% of all households were living in poverty within the report area, compared to the national average of 8.7%. Of the households in poverty, female headed households represented 57.1% of all households in poverty, compared to 32.6% and 10.3% of households headed by males and married couples, respectively.

Report Area	Poverty Rate All Types	Percent of Poverty Married Couples	Percent of Poverty Male Householder	Percent of Poverty Female Householder
Report Location	11.8%	32.6%	10.3%	<b>57.1%</b>
Clark County, KY	7.5%	33.2%	2.3%	64.5%
Estill County, KY	16.8%	39.0%	16.7%	44.3%
Madison County, KY	12.2%	32.8%	6.0%	61.2%
Powell County, KY	16.3%	22.0%	37.4%	40.5%
Kentucky	11.8%	37.9%	11.4%	50.8%
United States	8.7%	37.5%	11.1%	51.5%

Percent of Poverty Female Householder

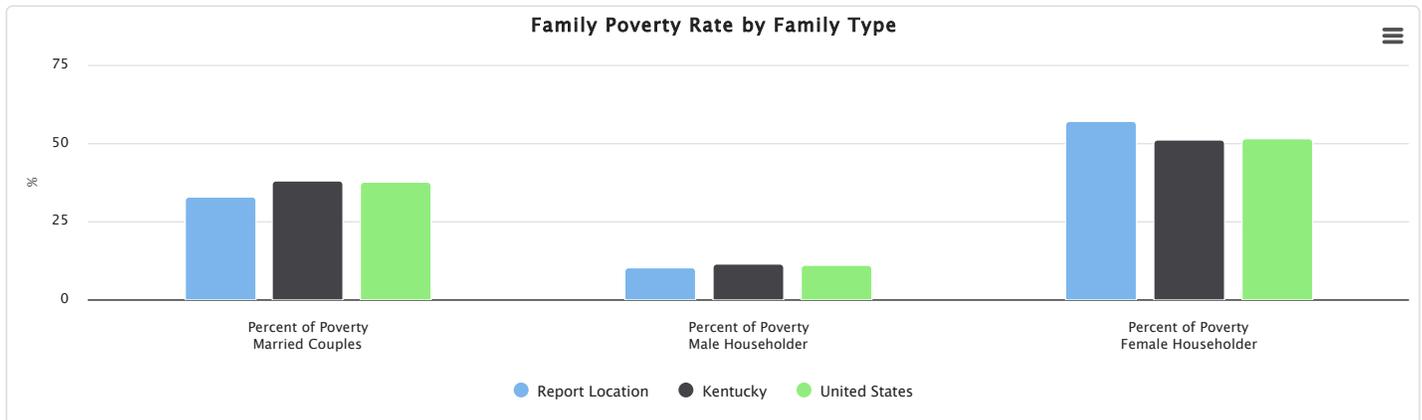
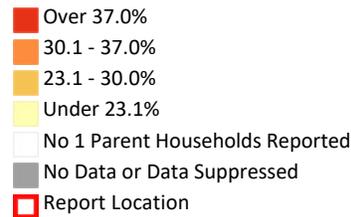


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Single Parent Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



## Poverty - Children Eligible for Free/Reduced Price Lunch

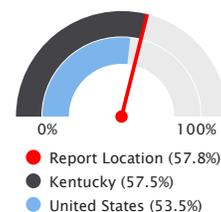
Free or reduced price lunches are served to qualifying students in families with income between under 185 percent (reduced price) or under 130 percent (free lunch) of the US federal poverty threshold as part of the federal National School Lunch Program (NSLP).

Out of 21,975 total public school students in the report area, 12,696 were eligible for the free or reduced price lunch program in the latest report year. This represents 57.8% of public school students, which is higher than the state average of 57.5%.

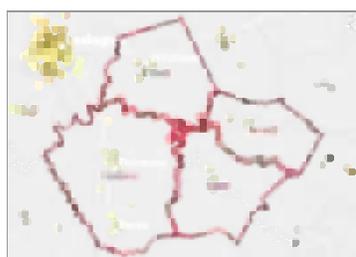
Note: States with more than 80% records "not reported" are suppressed for all geographic areas, including hospital service area, census tract, zip code, school district, county, state, etc.

Report Area	Total Students	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch, Percent
Report Location	21,975	12,696	57.8%
Clark County, KY	5,359	3,243	60.5%
Estill County, KY	2,202	1,489	67.6%
Madison County, KY	12,284	6,580	53.6%
Powell County, KY	2,130	1,384	65.0%
Kentucky	659,042	378,428	57.5%
United States	46,791,755	24,677,523	53.5%

Percentage of Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price School Lunch



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Common Core of Data, 2022-2023*.



[View larger map](#)

Students Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Lunch, NCES CCD 2022-23

- Over 90.0%
- 75.1% - 90.0%
- 50.1% - 75.0%
- 20.1% - 50.0%
- Under 20.1%
- Not Reported
- Report Location

## Children Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch by School Year, 2013-14 through 2022-23

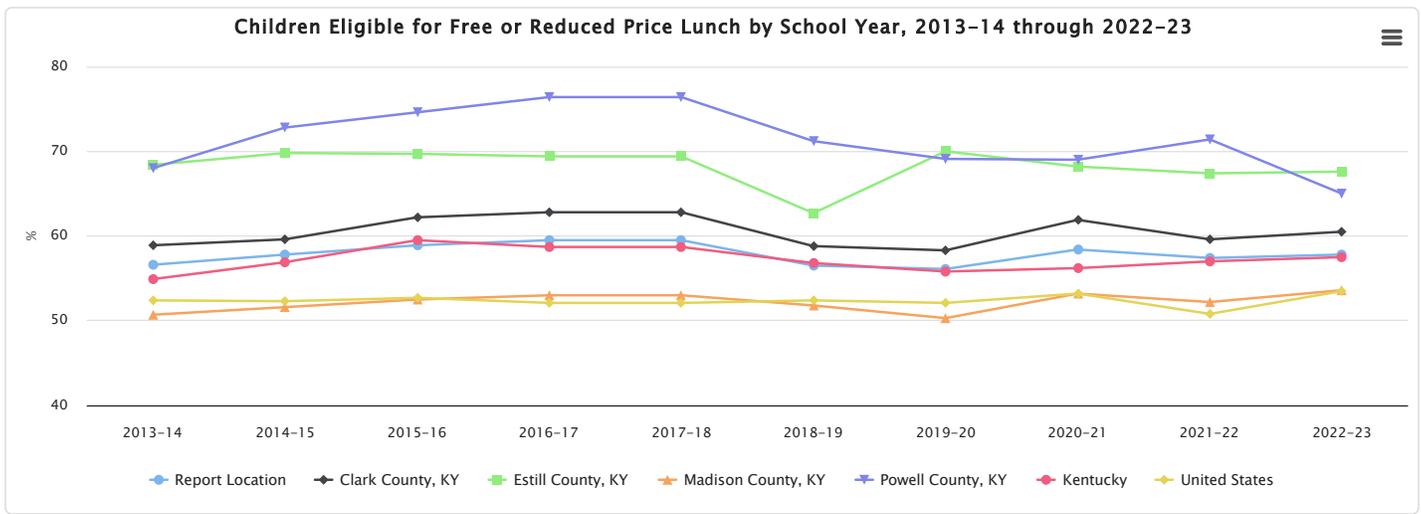
The table below shows local, state, and national trends in student free and reduced lunch eligibility by percent.

Note: The states below have more than 80% public schools labeled as "not reported" in 2022-2023. For consistency, these states still have their values calculated with the limited records on all geographic levels (unless there is not a single record reported in the selected area). Use with caution when comparing to other years. This issue might occur in other states/years as well.

For 2022-2023, watch out for Delaware, District of Columbia, Massachusetts, Montana, Tennessee, West Virginia, American Samoa, and Guam.

Report Area	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Report Location	56.6%	57.8%	58.9%	59.5%	59.5%	56.5%	56.1%	58.4%	57.4%	57.8%
Clark County, KY	58.9%	59.6%	62.2%	62.8%	62.8%	58.8%	58.3%	61.9%	59.6%	60.5%
Estill County, KY	68.4%	69.8%	69.7%	69.4%	69.4%	62.7%	70.0%	68.2%	67.4%	67.6%
Madison County, KY	50.7%	51.6%	52.5%	53.0%	53.0%	51.8%	50.3%	53.2%	52.2%	53.6%
Powell County, KY	68.0%	72.8%	74.6%	76.4%	76.4%	71.2%	69.1%	69.0%	71.4%	65.0%
Kentucky	54.9%	56.9%	59.5%	58.7%	58.7%	56.8%	55.8%	56.2%	57.0%	57.5%
United States	52.4%	52.3%	52.7%	52.1%	52.1%	52.4%	52.1%	53.2%	50.8%	53.5%

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Common Core of Data, 2022-2023*.



### Children Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch by Eligibility

The table below displays the number and percentage of students eligible for free or reduced price lunch by income eligibility category. Percentages in the table below are out of the total student population.

*Note: States with more than 80% records labeled as "not reported" are suppressed for all geographic areas.*

Report Area	Free Lunch, Total	Free Lunch, Percent	Reduced Lunch, Total	Reduced Lunch, Percent
Report Location	11,956	54.4%	740	3.4%
Clark County, KY	3,061	57.1%	182	3.4%
Estill County, KY	1,432	65.0%	57	2.6%
Madison County, KY	6,171	50.2%	409	3.3%
Powell County, KY	1,292	60.7%	92	4.3%
Kentucky	358,476	54.4%	19,943	3.0%
United States	21,117,358	42.8%	2,275,791	4.6%

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, [NCES - Common Core of Data](#), 2022-2023.

The chart below displays the percentage of the students in each eligibility category out of the total number of students eligible for free or reduced price lunch. Of all the 12,696 students eligible for free or reduced price lunch, 94.2% are eligible for free lunch and 5.8% are eligible for reduced lunch.



### Poverty - Children Below 200% FPL

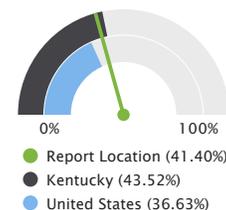
In the report area 41.40% or 13,970 children are living in households with income below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities

that contribute to poor health status.

Note: The total population measurements for poverty reports are lower than population totals for some other indicators, as poverty data collection does not include people in group quarters. See "Show more details" for more information.

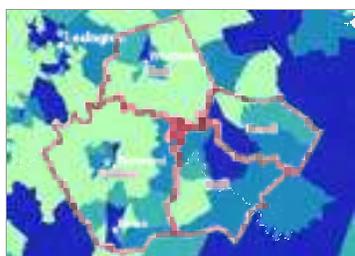
Report Area	Total Population Under Age 18	Population Under Age 18 Below 200% FPL	Population Under Age 18 Below 200% FPL, Percent
Report Location	33,746	13,970	41.40%
Clark County, KY	8,012	3,262	40.71%
Estill County, KY	2,982	1,652	55.40%
Madison County, KY	19,598	7,400	37.76%
Powell County, KY	3,154	1,656	52.50%
Kentucky	1,002,012	436,057	43.52%
United States	72,472,636	26,544,399	36.63%

Population Under Age 18 Below 200% FPL, Percent



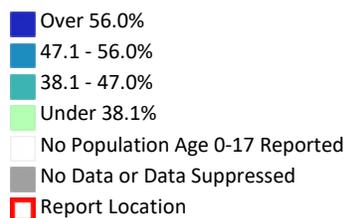
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Population Below 200% Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

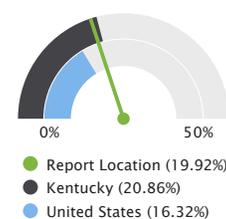


## Poverty - Children Below 100% FPL

In the report area 19.92% or 6,722 children aged 0-17 are living in households with income below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). This indicator is relevant because poverty creates barriers to access including health services, healthy food, and other necessities that contribute to poor health status.

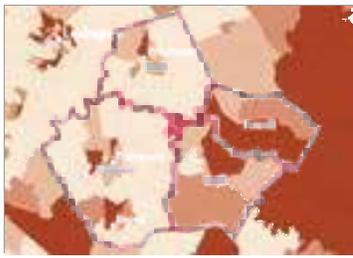
Report Area	Total Population	Population < Age 18	Population < Age 18 in Poverty	Population < Age 18 in Poverty, Percent
Report Location	151,053	33,746	6,722	19.92%
Clark County, KY	36,281	8,012	1,446	18.05%
Estill County, KY	13,950	2,982	753	25.25%
Madison County, KY	88,155	19,598	3,622	18.48%
Powell County, KY	12,667	3,154	901	28.57%
Kentucky	4,382,816	1,002,012	209,028	20.86%
United States	324,567,147	72,472,636	11,829,878	16.32%

Population < Age 18 in Poverty, Percent



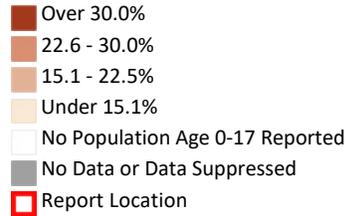
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

**Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23**

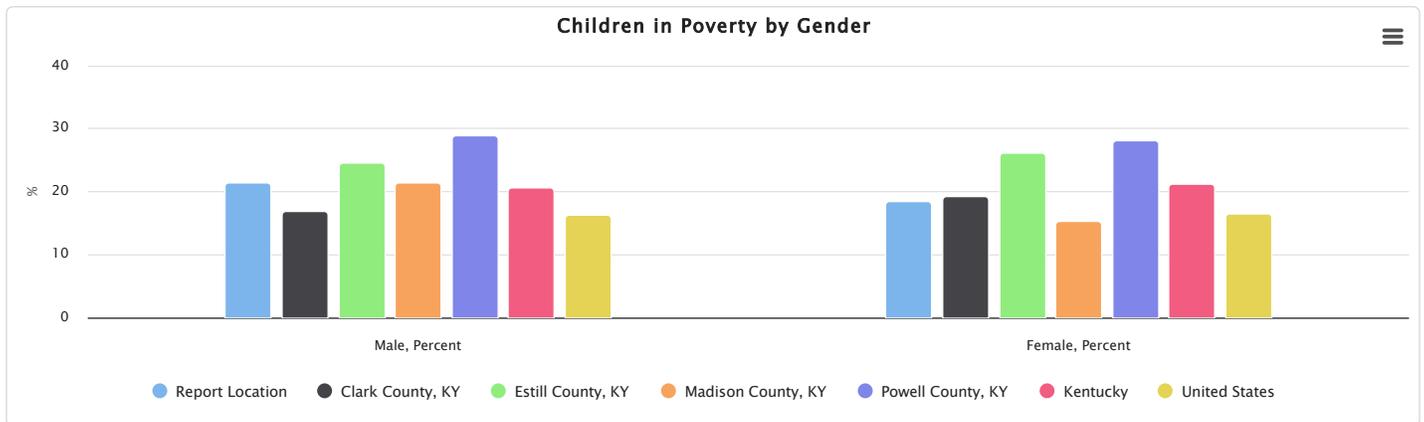


### Children in Poverty by Gender

This indicator reports children aged 0-17 living in households with income below the federal poverty level by gender. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the males under age 18 within the report area, the percentage living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	3,736	2,986	21.29%	18.44%
Clark County, KY	681	765	16.88%	19.24%
Estill County, KY	389	364	24.48%	26.13%
Madison County, KY	2,196	1,426	21.31%	15.34%
Powell County, KY	470	431	28.94%	28.17%
Kentucky	105,513	103,515	20.54%	21.19%
United States	6,037,616	5,792,262	16.28%	16.37%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

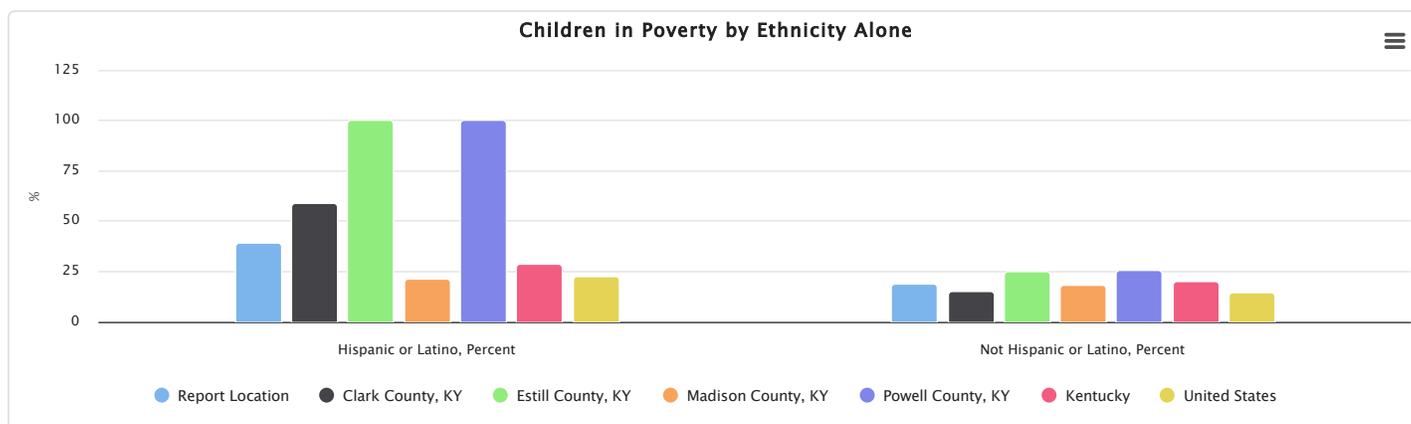


### Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports children aged 0-17 living in households with income below the federal poverty level by ethnicity alone. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the Hispanic children under age 18 within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	686	6,036	39.40%	18.86%
Clark County, KY	326	1,120	58.95%	15.02%
Estill County, KY	7	746	100.00%	25.08%
Madison County, KY	224	3,398	21.29%	18.32%
Powell County, KY	129	772	100.00%	25.52%
Kentucky	22,184	186,844	28.79%	20.20%
United States	4,180,720	7,649,158	22.26%	14.25%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

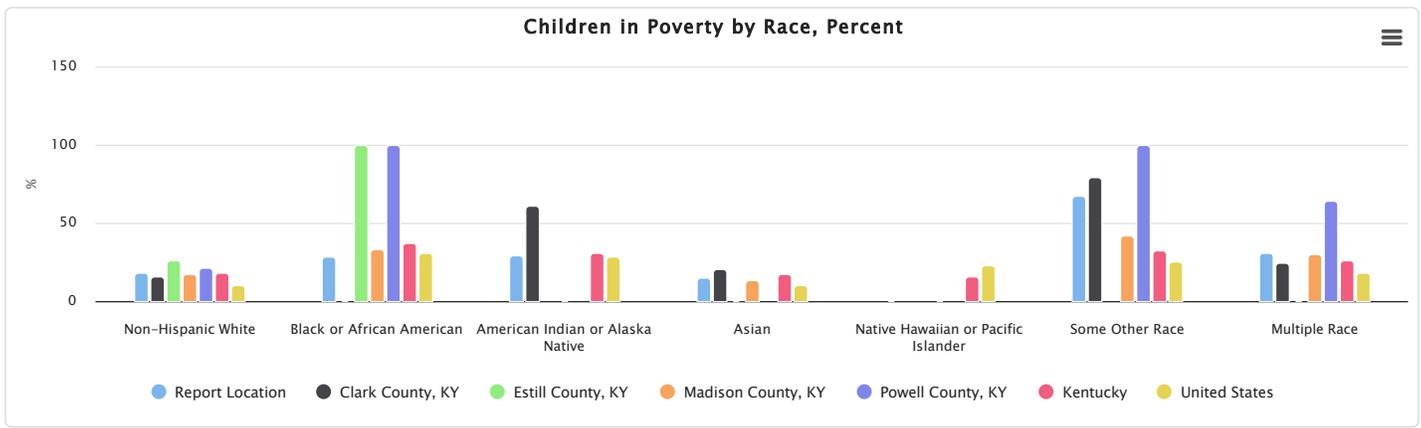


## Children in Poverty by Race, Percent

This indicator reports percent of children aged 0-17 living in households with income below the federal poverty level by race. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white children under age 18 within the report area, the proportion living in households with income below the federal poverty level is (value)."

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	18.03%	28.54%	28.95%	14.57%	0.00%	67.38%	30.41%
Clark County, KY	15.29%	0.00%	61.11%	20.37%	No data	79.25%	23.89%
Estill County, KY	25.79%	100.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%
Madison County, KY	17.24%	32.78%	0.00%	13.33%	0.00%	41.78%	29.87%
Powell County, KY	21.27%	100.00%	No data	No data	No data	100.00%	63.89%
Kentucky	18.05%	36.58%	30.57%	16.79%	15.72%	32.16%	25.40%
United States	10.03%	30.17%	27.96%	10.09%	23.01%	24.72%	17.65%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

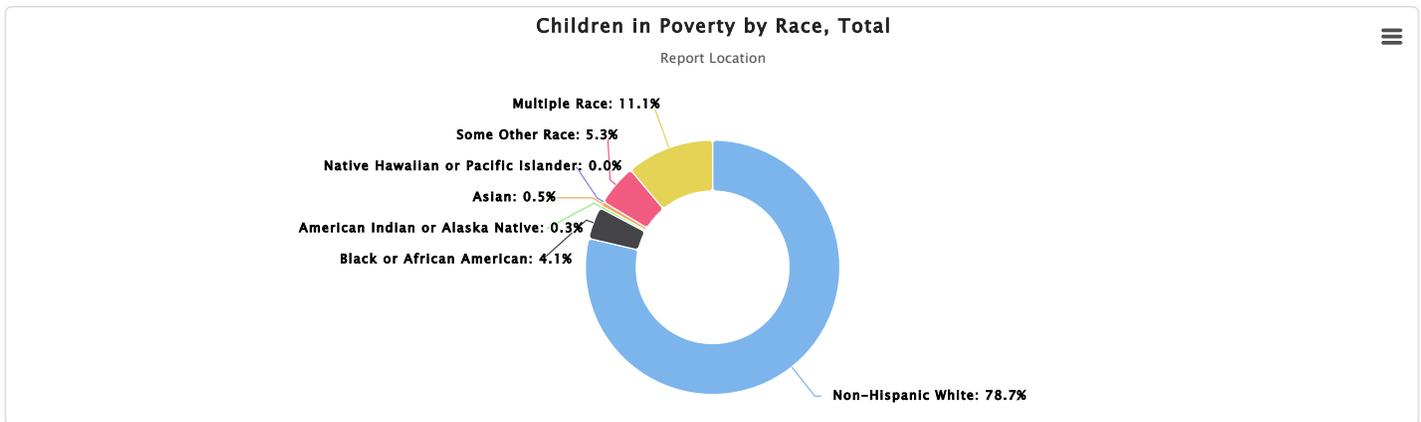


## Children in Poverty by Race, Total

This indicator reports the total children aged 0-17 living in households with income below the federal poverty level by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	5,196	270	22	36	0	347	735
Clark County, KY	1,017	0	22	22	0	168	108
Estill County, KY	738	8	0	0	0	0	0
Madison County, KY	2,850	157	0	14	0	89	512
Powell County, KY	591	105	0	0	0	90	115
Kentucky	136,365	32,386	530	2,792	172	7,478	23,690
United States	3,485,516	2,945,781	207,029	375,774	35,256	1,470,871	2,097,833

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

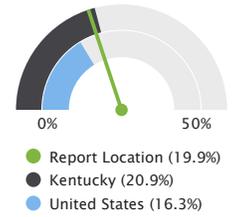


## Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-17

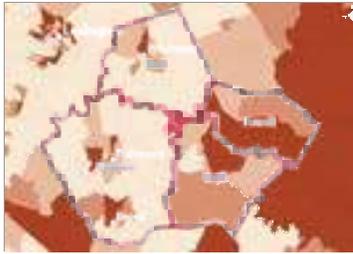
Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5-year data, an average of 19.9% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 16.3%.

Report Area	Ages 0-17 Total Population	Ages 0-17 In Poverty	Ages 0-17 Poverty Rate
Report Location	33,746	6,722	19.9%
Clark County, KY	8,012	1,446	18.0%
Estill County, KY	2,982	753	25.3%
Madison County, KY	19,598	3,622	18.5%
Powell County, KY	3,154	901	28.6%
Kentucky	1,002,012	209,028	20.9%
United States	72,472,636	11,829,878	16.3%

Ages 0-17 Poverty Rate

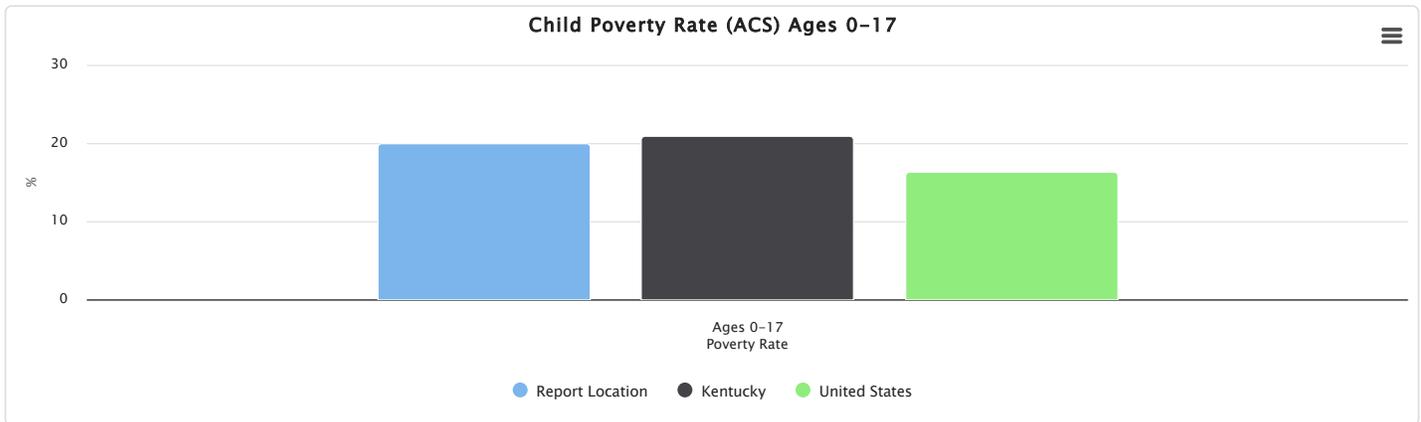


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

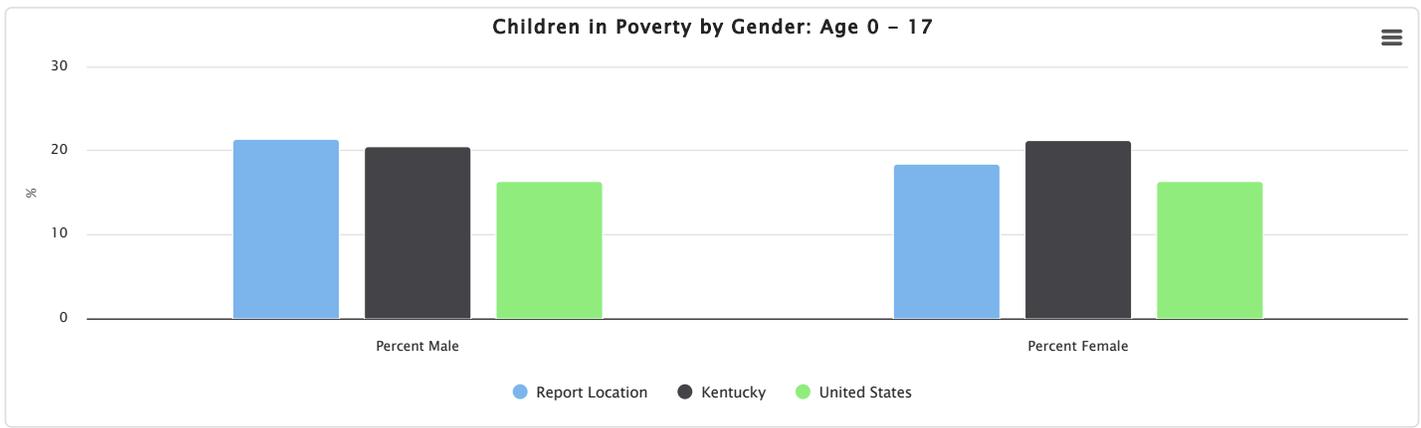
Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



### Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	3,736	2,986	21.29%	18.44%
Clark County, KY	681	765	16.88%	19.24%
Estill County, KY	389	364	24.48%	26.13%
Madison County, KY	2,196	1,426	21.31%	15.34%
Powell County, KY	470	431	28.94%	28.17%
Kentucky	105,513	103,515	20.54%	21.19%
United States	6,037,616	5,792,262	16.28%	16.37%

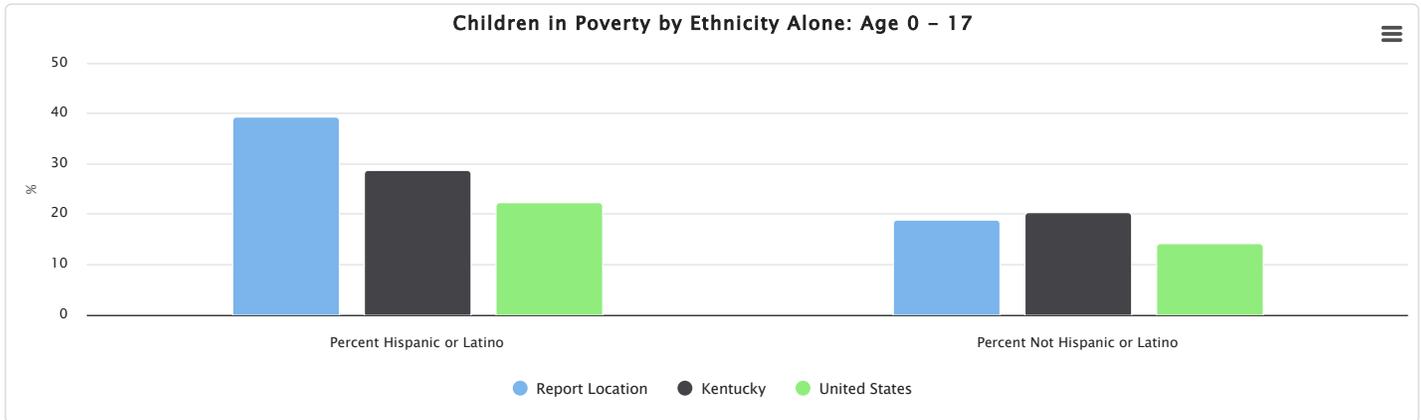
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



### Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	686	6,036	39.40%	18.86%
Clark County, KY	326	1,120	58.95%	15.02%
Estill County, KY	7	746	100.00%	25.08%
Madison County, KY	224	3,398	21.29%	18.32%
Powell County, KY	129	772	100.00%	25.52%
Kentucky	22,184	186,844	28.79%	20.20%
United States	4,180,720	7,649,158	22.26%	14.25%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2019-23.



### Children by Race, Total: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	28,826	946	76	247	74	515	2,417
Clark County, KY	6,652	354	36	108	0	212	452
Estill County, KY	2,862	8	0	34	0	0	71
Madison County, KY	16,533	479	40	105	74	213	1,714
Powell County, KY	2,779	105	0	0	0	90	180
Kentucky	755,653	88,523	1,734	16,624	1,094	23,250	93,250
United States	34,762,519	9,762,427	740,387	3,723,686	153,202	5,950,485	11,883,390

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

### Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 0 - 17

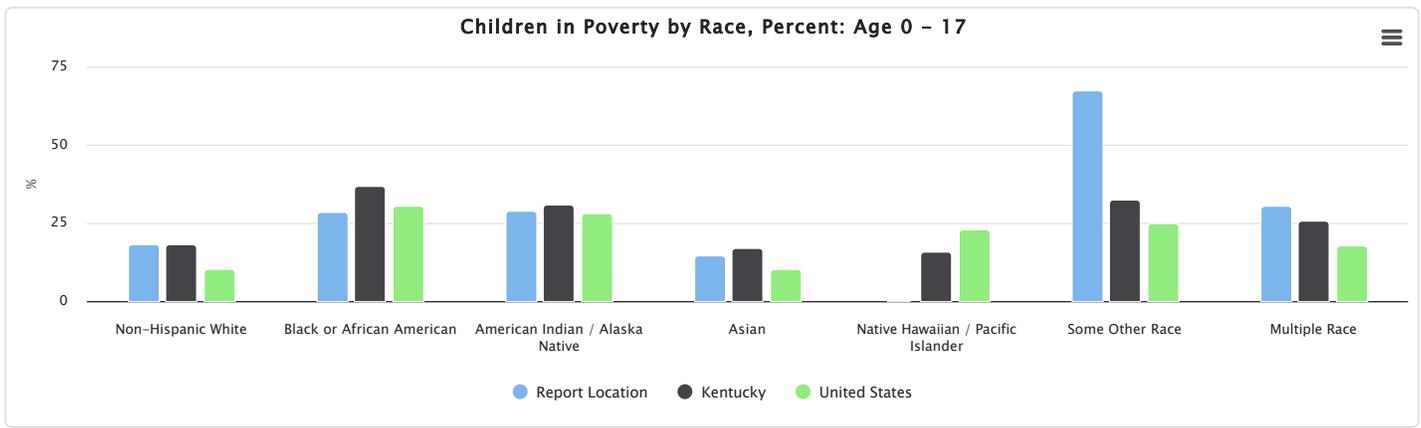
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	5,196	270	22	36	0	347	735
Clark County, KY	1,017	0	22	22	0	168	108
Estill County, KY	738	8	0	0	0	0	0
Madison County, KY	2,850	157	0	14	0	89	512
Powell County, KY	591	105	0	0	0	90	115
Kentucky	136,365	32,386	530	2,792	172	7,478	23,690
United States	3,485,516	2,945,781	207,029	375,774	35,256	1,470,871	2,097,833

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

### Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 0 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	18.03%	28.54%	28.95%	14.57%	0.00%	67.38%	30.41%
Clark County, KY	15.29%	0.00%	61.11%	20.37%	No data	79.25%	23.89%
Estill County, KY	25.79%	100.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%
Madison County, KY	17.24%	32.78%	0.00%	13.33%	0.00%	41.78%	29.87%
Powell County, KY	21.27%	100.00%	No data	No data	No data	100.00%	63.89%
Kentucky	18.05%	36.58%	30.57%	16.79%	15.72%	32.16%	25.40%
United States	10.03%	30.17%	27.96%	10.09%	23.01%	24.72%	17.65%

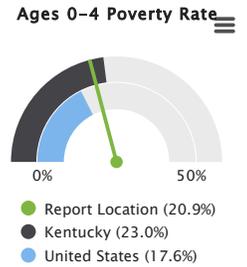
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



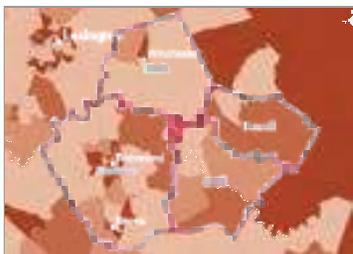
## Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-4

Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-4 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5-year data, an average of 20.9% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is greater than the national average of 17.6%.

Report Area	Ages 0-4 Total Population	Ages 0-4 In Poverty	Ages 0-4 Poverty Rate
Report Location	8,562	1,786	20.9%
Clark County, KY	1,903	210	11.0%
Estill County, KY	692	85	12.3%
Madison County, KY	5,176	1,279	24.7%
Powell County, KY	791	212	26.8%
Kentucky	260,938	60,057	23.0%
United States	18,590,246	3,268,155	17.6%

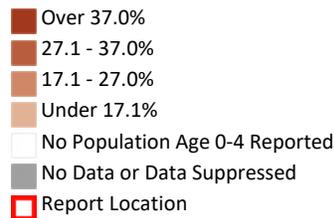


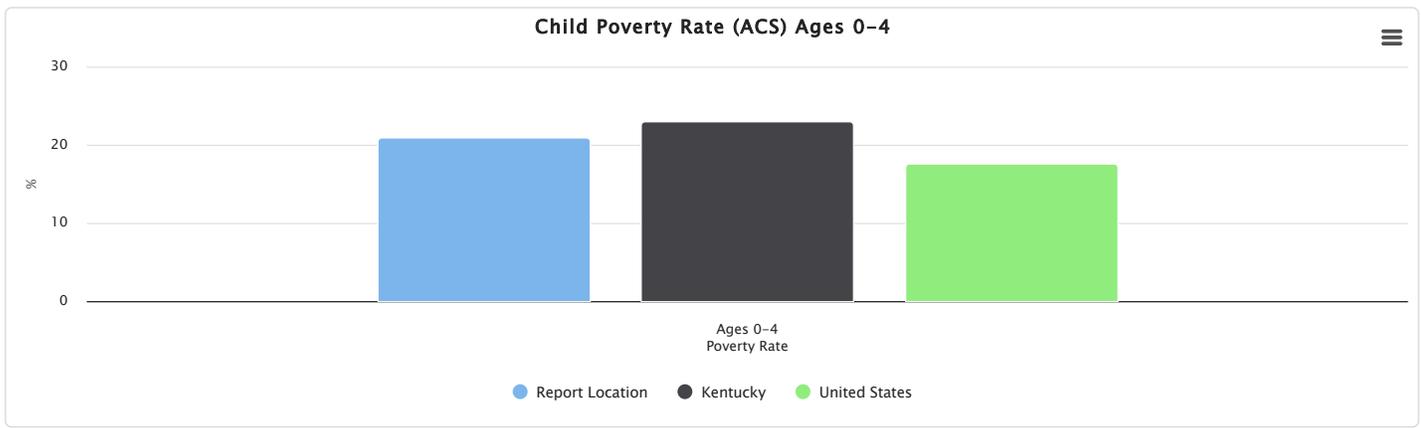
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

### Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-4), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

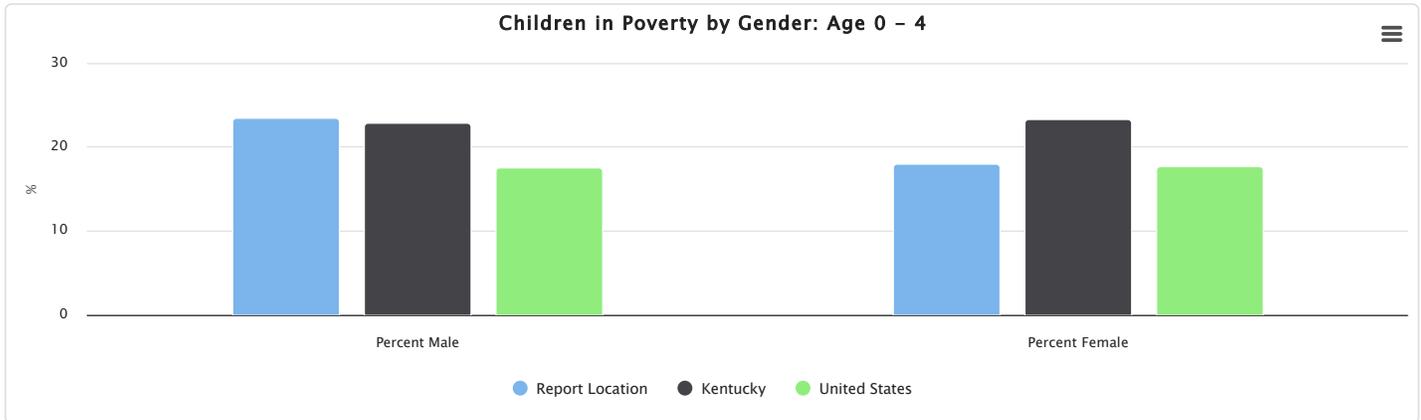




### Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	1,054	732	23.47%	17.98%
Clark County, KY	43	167	4.25%	18.72%
Estill County, KY	55	30	15.11%	9.15%
Madison County, KY	832	447	30.88%	18.01%
Powell County, KY	124	88	29.45%	23.78%
Kentucky	30,455	29,602	22.78%	23.27%
United States	1,665,470	1,602,685	17.52%	17.65%

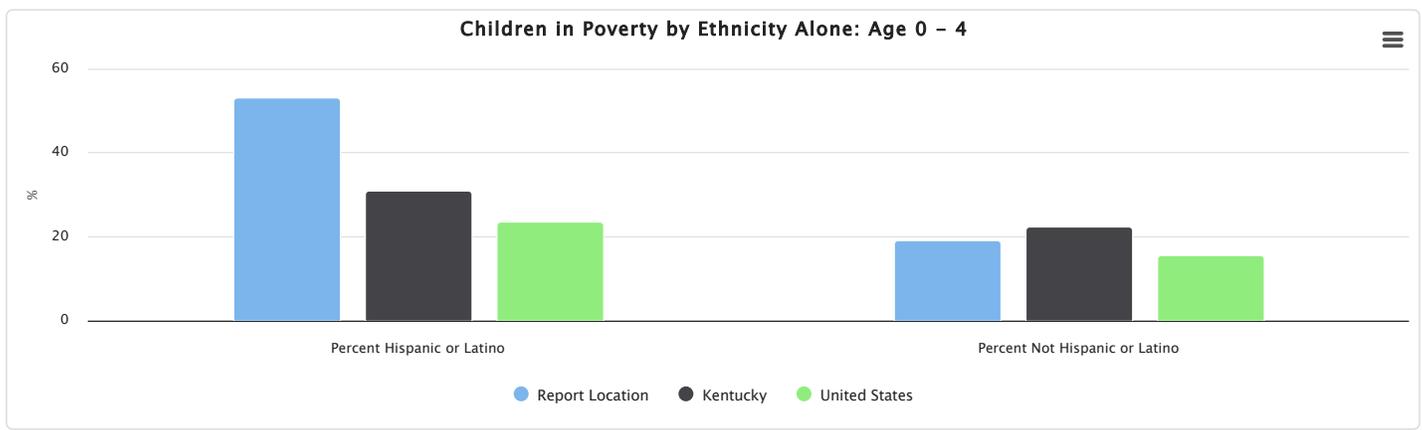
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



### Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	244	1,542	53.16%	19.03%
Clark County, KY	82	128	53.25%	7.32%
Estill County, KY	7	78	100.00%	11.39%
Madison County, KY	122	1,157	46.04%	23.56%
Powell County, KY	33	179	100.00%	23.61%
Kentucky	6,638	53,419	31.01%	22.30%
United States	1,144,919	2,123,236	23.35%	15.51%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



### Children by Race, Total: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	7,312	124	0	10	74	83	748
Clark County, KY	1,642	0	0	10	0	15	142
Estill County, KY	685	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madison County, KY	4,278	124	0	0	74	44	546
Powell County, KY	707	0	0	0	0	24	60
Kentucky	194,058	22,708	425	4,628	394	7,057	25,620
United States	8,690,880	2,493,965	170,713	948,754	39,805	1,442,892	3,316,179

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

### Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 0 - 4

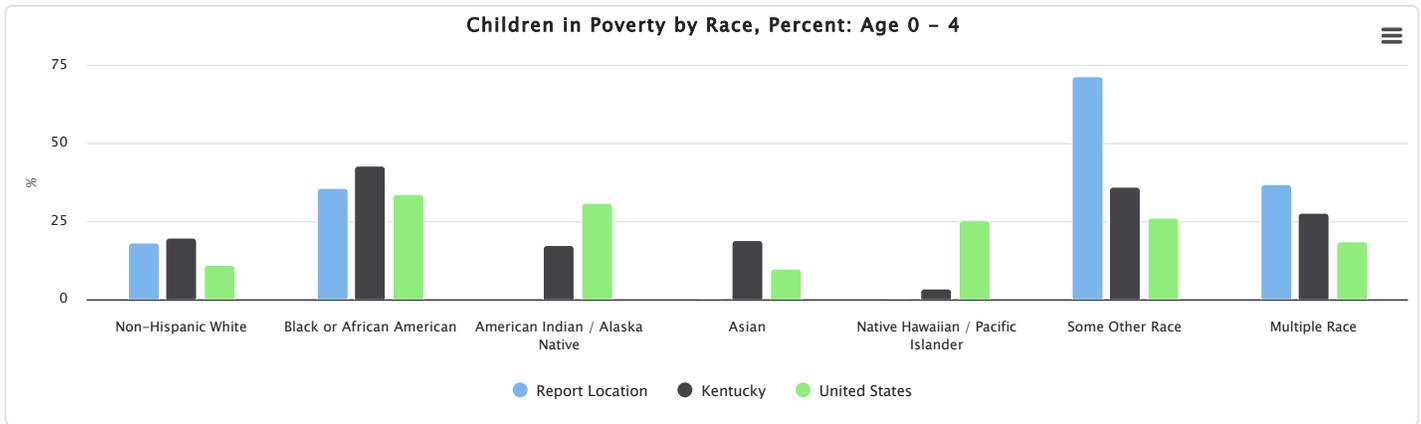
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	1,324	44	0	0	0	59	274
Clark County, KY	128	0	0	0	0	4	0
Estill County, KY	78	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madison County, KY	963	44	0	0	0	31	241
Powell County, KY	155	0	0	0	0	24	33
Kentucky	38,111	9,722	73	867	14	2,535	7,021
United States	940,289	836,524	52,476	93,849	9,960	372,707	609,809

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

### Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	18.11%	35.48%	No data	0.00%	0.00%	71.08%	36.63%
Clark County, KY	7.80%	No data	No data	0.00%	No data	26.67%	0.00%
Estill County, KY	11.39%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Madison County, KY	22.51%	35.48%	No data	No data	0.00%	70.45%	44.14%
Powell County, KY	21.92%	No data	No data	No data	No data	100.00%	55.00%
Kentucky	19.64%	42.81%	17.18%	18.73%	3.55%	35.92%	27.40%
United States	10.82%	33.54%	30.74%	9.89%	25.02%	25.83%	18.39%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



### Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 5-17

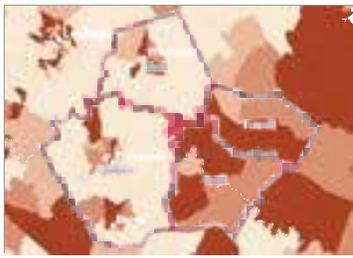
Population and poverty estimates for children age 5-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5-year data, an average of 19.6% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is greater than the national average of 15.9%.

Report Area	Ages 5-17 Total Population	Ages 5-17 In Poverty	Ages 5-17 Poverty Rate
Report Location	25,184	4,936	19.6%
Clark County, KY	6,109	1,236	20.2%
Estill County, KY	2,290	668	29.2%
Madison County, KY	14,422	2,343	16.2%
Powell County, KY	2,363	689	29.2%
Kentucky	741,074	148,971	20.1%
United States	53,882,390	8,561,723	15.9%

Ages 5-17 Poverty Rate

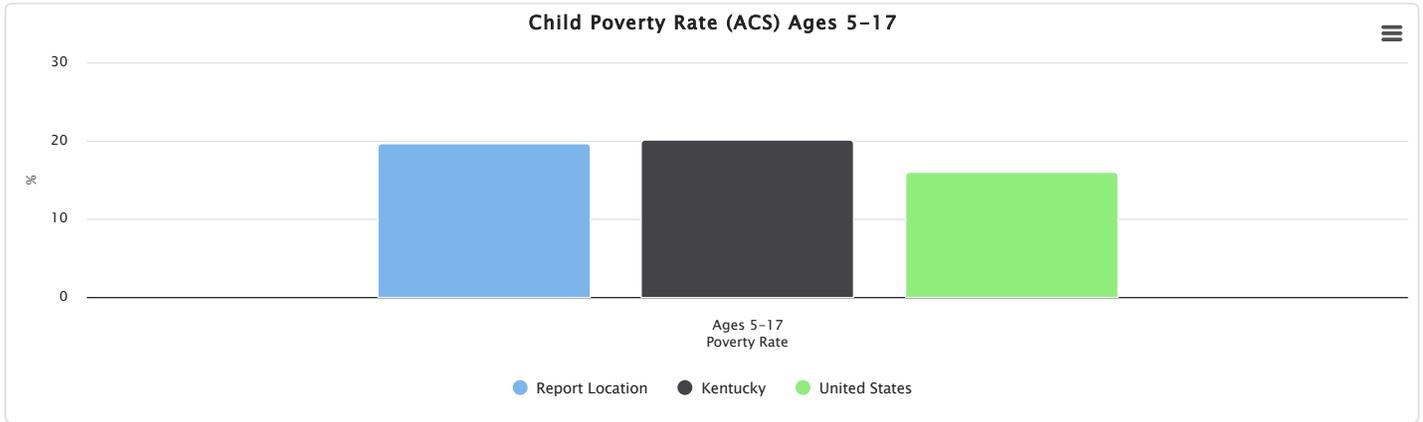
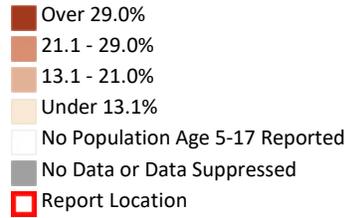


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

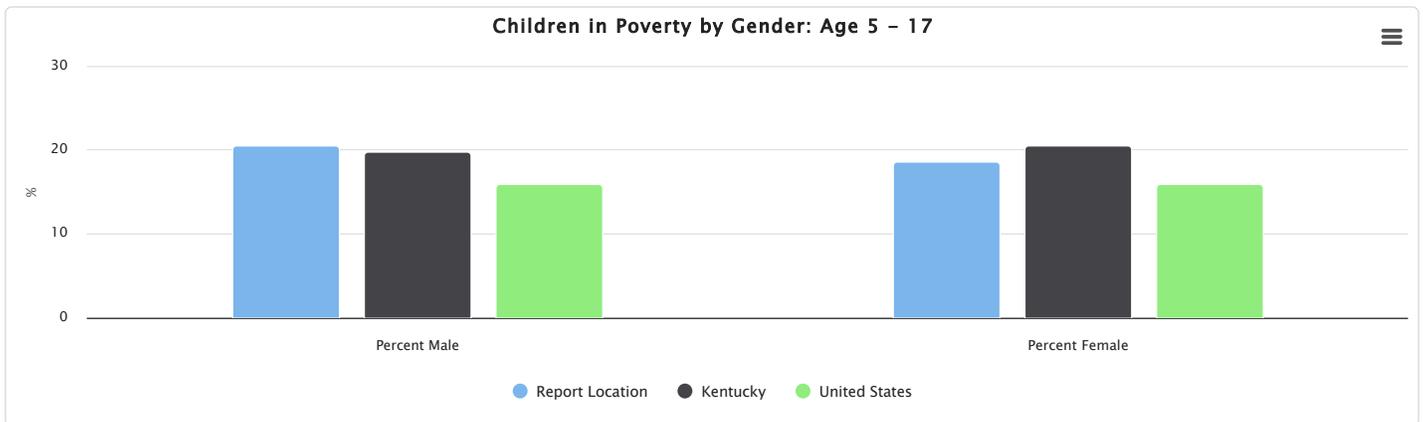
**Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23**



**Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 5 - 17**

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	2,682	2,254	20.53%	18.59%
Clark County, KY	638	598	21.10%	19.38%
Estill County, KY	334	334	27.27%	31.36%
Madison County, KY	1,364	979	17.92%	14.37%
Powell County, KY	346	343	28.76%	29.57%
Kentucky	75,058	73,913	19.76%	20.47%
United States	4,372,146	4,189,577	15.86%	15.93%

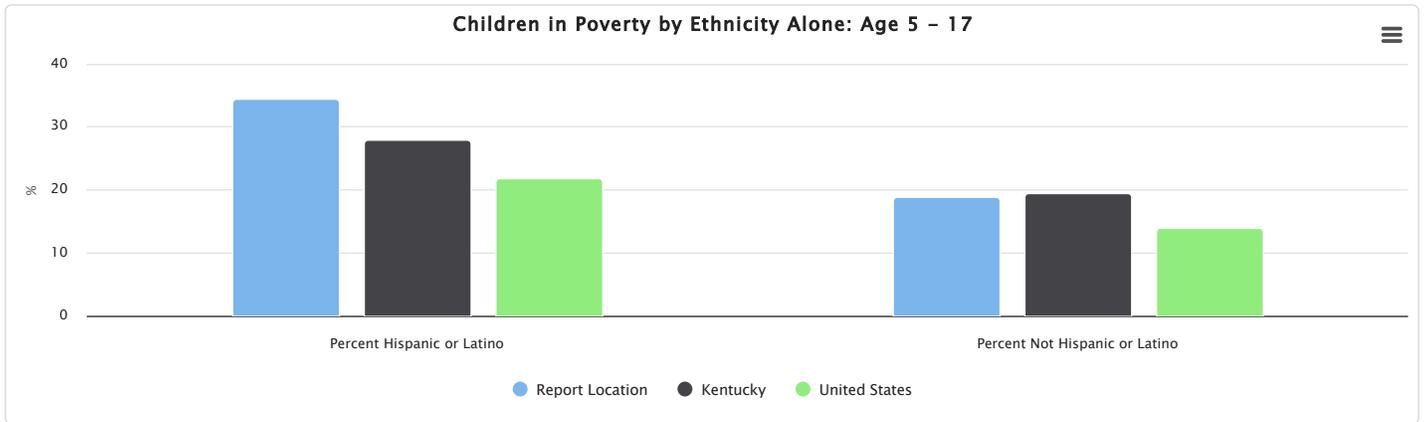
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



**Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 5 - 17**

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	442	4,494	34.48%	18.80%
Clark County, KY	244	992	61.15%	17.37%
Estill County, KY	0	668	No data	29.17%
Madison County, KY	102	2,241	12.96%	16.44%
Powell County, KY	96	593	100.00%	26.16%
Kentucky	15,546	133,425	27.93%	19.47%
United States	3,035,801	5,525,922	21.87%	13.81%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



### Children by Race, Total: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	21,514	822	76	237	0	432	1,669
Clark County, KY	5,010	354	36	98	0	197	310
Estill County, KY	2,177	8	0	34	0	0	71
Madison County, KY	12,255	355	40	105	0	169	1,168
Powell County, KY	2,072	105	0	0	0	66	120
Kentucky	561,595	65,815	1,309	11,996	700	16,193	67,630
United States	26,071,639	7,268,462	569,674	2,774,932	113,397	4,507,593	8,567,211

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

### Children in Poverty by Race, Total: Age 5 - 17

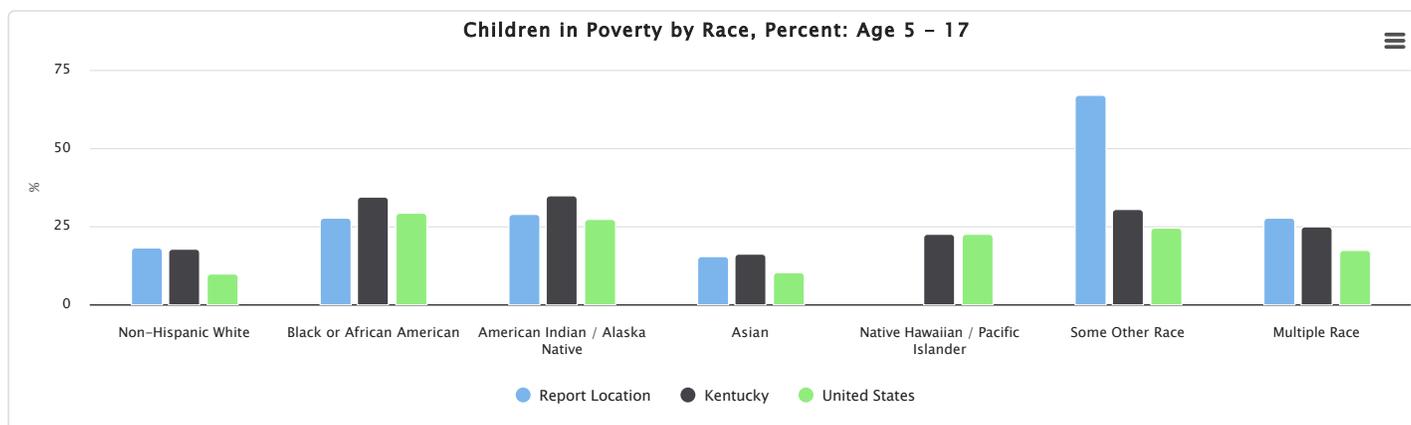
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	3,872	226	22	36	0	288	461
Clark County, KY	889	0	22	22	0	164	108
Estill County, KY	660	8	0	0	0	0	0
Madison County, KY	1,887	113	0	14	0	58	271
Powell County, KY	436	105	0	0	0	66	82
Kentucky	98,254	22,664	457	1,925	158	4,943	16,669
United States	2,545,227	2,109,257	154,553	281,925	25,296	1,098,164	1,488,024

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

### Children in Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	18.00%	27.49%	28.95%	15.19%	No data	66.67%	27.62%
Clark County, KY	17.74%	0.00%	61.11%	22.45%	No data	83.25%	34.84%
Estill County, KY	30.32%	100.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%
Madison County, KY	15.40%	31.83%	0.00%	13.33%	No data	34.32%	23.20%
Powell County, KY	21.04%	100.00%	No data	No data	No data	100.00%	68.33%
Kentucky	17.50%	34.44%	34.91%	16.05%	22.57%	30.53%	24.65%
United States	9.76%	29.02%	27.13%	10.16%	22.31%	24.36%	17.37%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

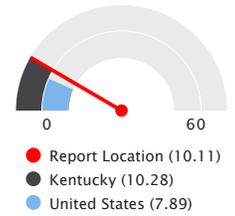


### SNAP Authorized Food Stores

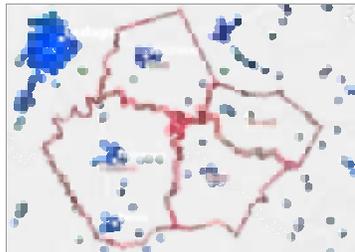
This indicator reports the number of SNAP-authorized food stores as a rate per 10,000 population. SNAP-authorized stores include grocery stores as well as supercenters, specialty food stores, and convenience stores that are authorized to accept SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program) benefits. The report area contains a total of 160 SNAP-authorized retailers with a rate of 10.11.

Report Area	Total Population (2023)	Total SNAP-Authorized Retailers	SNAP-Authorized Retailers, Rate per 10,000 Population
Report Location	158,204	160	10.11
Clark County, KY	37,004	33	8.92
Estill County, KY	14,079	18	12.78
Madison County, KY	94,064	89	9.46
Powell County, KY	13,057	20	15.32
Kentucky	4,510,725	4,635	10.28
United States	335,409,240	264,826	7.89

SNAP-Authorized Retailers, Rate (Per 10,000 Population)



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, USDA - SNAP Retailer Locator. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2025.



[View larger map](#)

SNAP-Authorized Retailers, USDA Mar 2025

SNAP-Authorized Retailers, USDA Mar 2025  
 Report Location

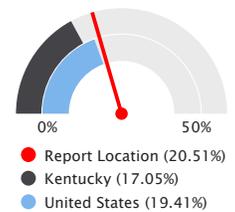
### Low Income and Low Food Access

This indicator reports the percentage of the low income population with low food access. Low food access is defined as living more than 1 mile (urban) or 10 miles (rural) from the nearest supermarket, supercenter, or large grocery store. Data are from the April 2021 Food Access Research Atlas dataset. This indicator is relevant because it highlights populations and geographies facing food insecurity.

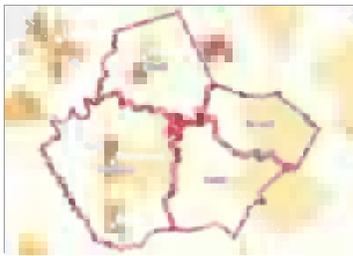
20.51% of the low-income population in the report area have low food access. The total low-income population in the report area with low food access is 11,717.

Report Area	Total Population	Low Income Population	Low Income Population with Low Food Access	Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access
Report Location	145,814	57,131	11,717	20.51%
Clark County, KY	35,613	12,630	1,761	13.94%
Estill County, KY	14,672	8,140	5	0.06%
Madison County, KY	82,916	30,771	9,951	32.34%
Powell County, KY	12,613	5,590	0	0.00%
Kentucky	4,339,367	1,627,463	277,483	17.05%
United States	308,745,538	97,055,825	18,834,033	19.41%

Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, USDA - Food Access Research Atlas. 2019.



[View larger map](#)

**Population with Limited Food Access, Low Income, Percent by Tract, USDA - FARA 2019**

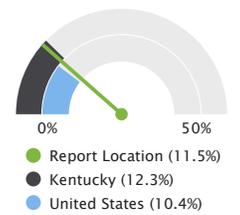


**Seniors in Poverty**

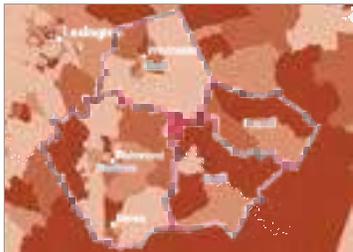
Population and poverty estimates for persons age 65 and up are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year data, an average of 11.5% of people lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for people living in the report area is less than the national average of 10.4%.

Report Area	Ages 65 and Up Total Population	Ages 65 and Up In Poverty	Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate
Report Location	24,634	2,830	11.5%
Clark County, KY	6,602	750	11.4%
Estill County, KY	2,658	508	19.1%
Madison County, KY	13,390	1,207	9.0%
Powell County, KY	1,984	365	18.4%
Kentucky	745,633	91,401	12.3%
United States	54,579,391	5,654,531	10.4%

**Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate**

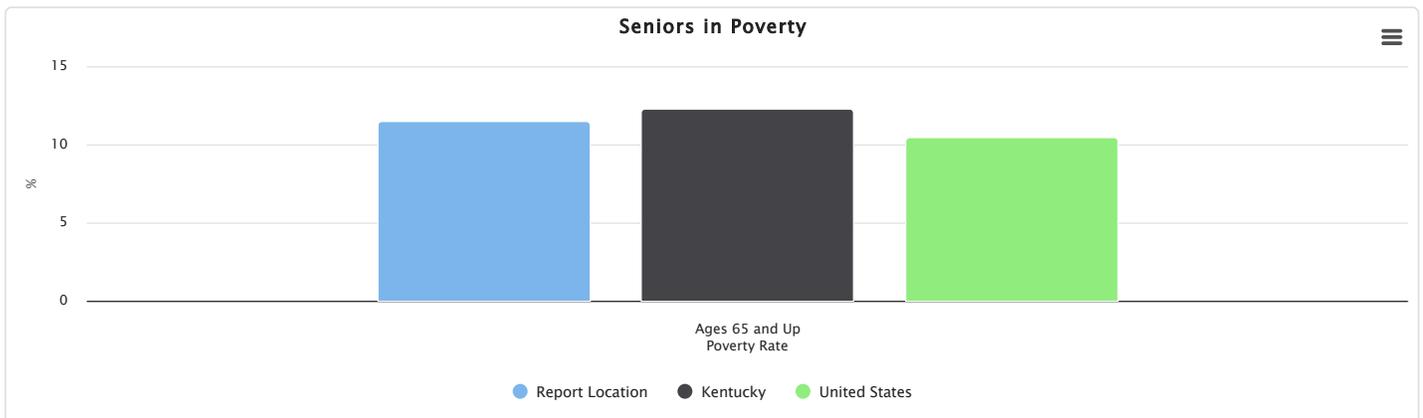
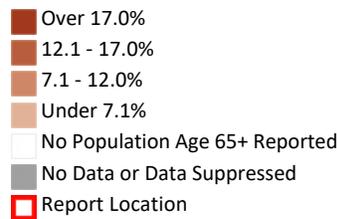


*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.*  
*Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.*



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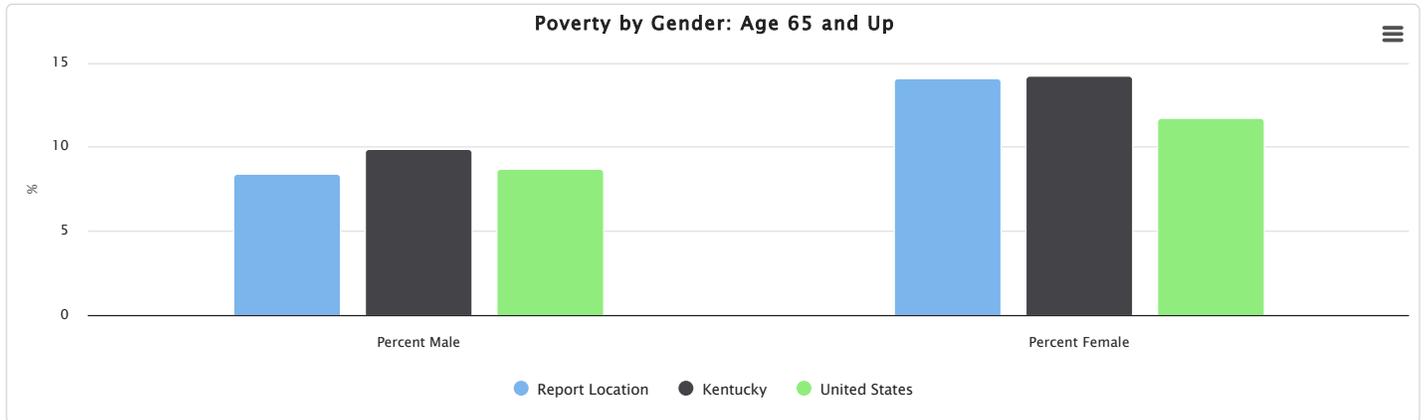
**Population Below the Poverty Level, Senior (Age 65+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23**



## Poverty by Gender: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	929	1,901	8.37%	14.04%
Clark County, KY	159	591	5.43%	16.09%
Estill County, KY	213	295	18.17%	19.85%
Madison County, KY	420	787	6.92%	10.75%
Powell County, KY	137	228	14.88%	21.45%
Kentucky	33,411	57,990	9.90%	14.21%
United States	2,147,500	3,507,031	8.70%	11.73%

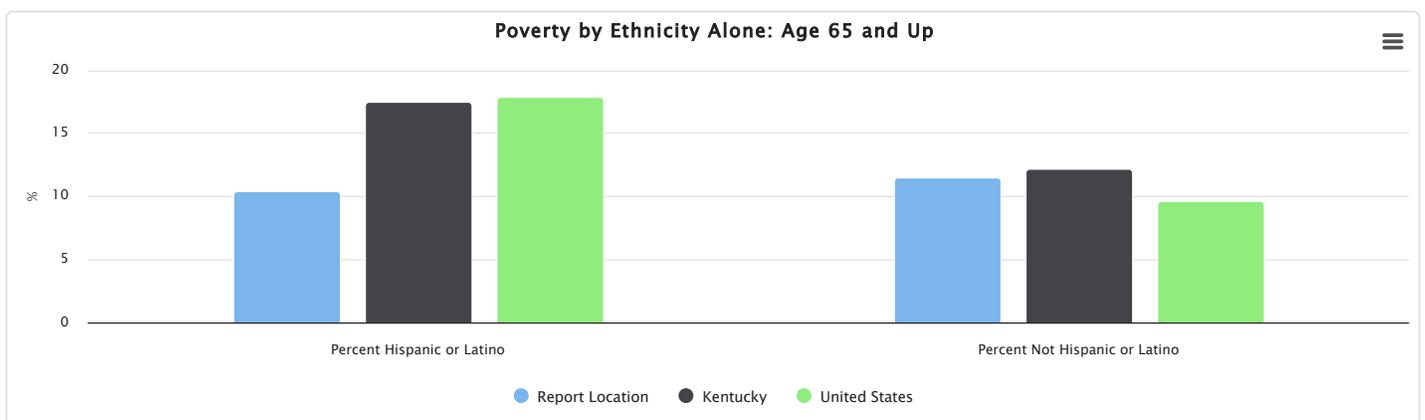
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



## Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Not Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	34	2,796	10.40%	11.50%
Clark County, KY	0	750	0.00%	11.51%
Estill County, KY	0	508	No data	19.11%
Madison County, KY	34	1,173	15.11%	8.91%
Powell County, KY	0	365	0.00%	18.56%
Kentucky	1,641	89,760	17.46%	12.19%
United States	887,797	4,766,734	17.91%	9.61%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

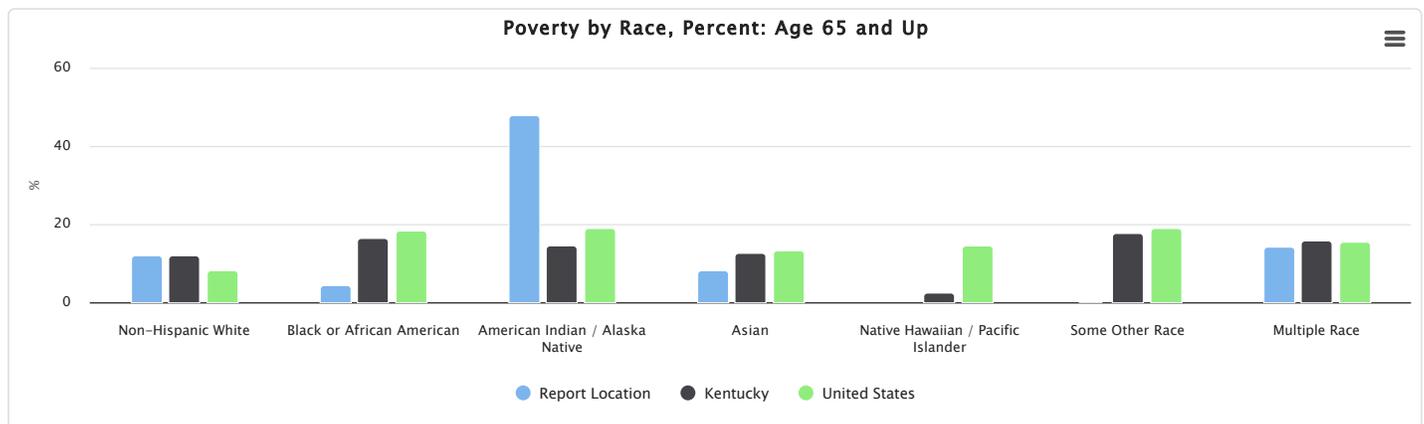


## Poverty by Race, Percent: Age 65 and Up

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	11.80%	4.35%	47.62%	8.08%	No data	0.00%	14.14%
Clark County, KY	11.89%	5.34%	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	10.26%
Estill County, KY	19.40%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data	17.50%
Madison County, KY	9.09%	3.60%	52.63%	9.47%	No data	No data	15.38%
Powell County, KY	18.62%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	0.00%
Kentucky	11.89%	16.20%	14.51%	12.59%	2.38%	17.75%	15.70%
United States	8.20%	18.31%	18.82%	13.09%	14.54%	18.82%	15.31%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



## Poverty by Race, Total: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	American Indian / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	2,714	35	10	16	0	0	55
Clark County, KY	727	19	0	0	0	0	4
Estill County, KY	501	0	0	0	0	0	7
Madison County, KY	1,121	16	10	16	0	0	44
Powell County, KY	365	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	80,466	6,720	100	727	3	411	2,261
United States	3,329,813	911,564	55,417	346,822	9,363	339,723	437,700

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

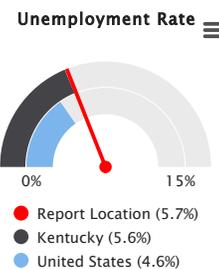
## Employment

### Current Unemployment

Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for each county in the report area is provided in the table below. Overall, the

report area experienced an average 5.7% unemployment rate in July 2025.

Report Area	Labor Force	Number Employed	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Report Location	75,856	71,569	4,287	<b>5.7%</b>
Clark County, KY	18,370	17,428	942	5.1%
Estill County, KY	5,096	4,745	351	6.9%
Madison County, KY	46,498	43,825	2,673	5.7%
Powell County, KY	5,892	5,571	321	5.4%
Kentucky	2,119,691	2,001,010	118,681	5.6%
United States	172,871,863	164,954,771	7,917,091	4.6%

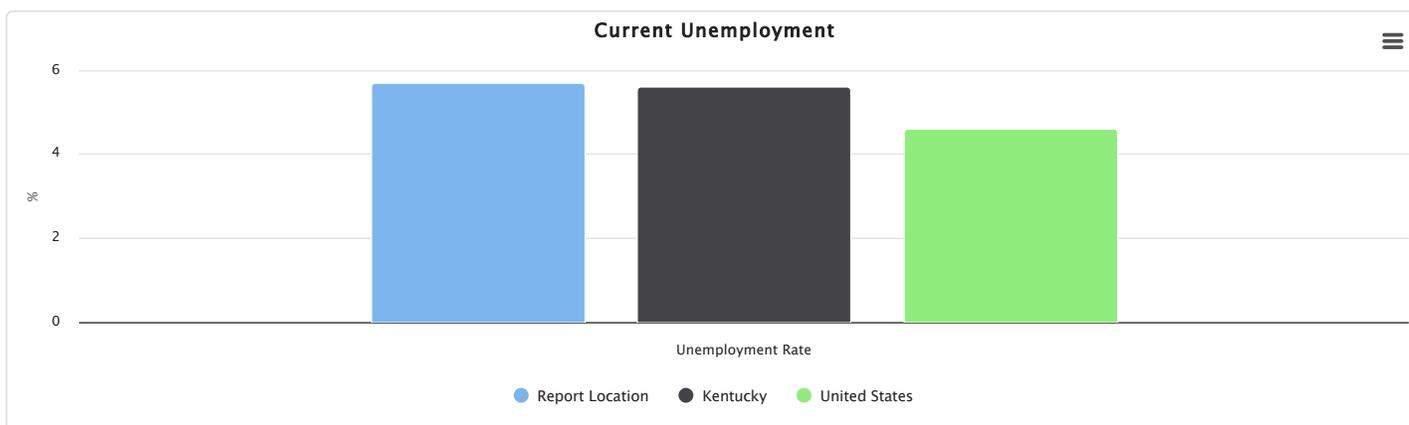
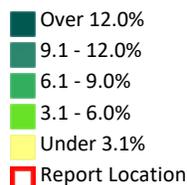


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2025 - July.



[View larger map](#)

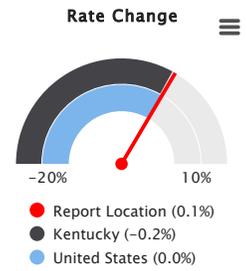
Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2025 - July



## Unemployment Change

Unemployment change within the report area from July 2024 to July 2025 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this one year period grew from 5.6% to 5.7%.

Report Area	Unemployment July 2024	Unemployment July 2025	Unemployment Rate July 2024	Unemployment Rate July 2025	Rate Change
Report Location	4,206	4,287	5.6%	5.7%	0.1%
Clark County, KY	945	942	5.2%	5.1%	-0.1%
Estill County, KY	354	351	7.0%	6.9%	-0.1%
Madison County, KY	2,580	2,673	5.6%	5.7%	0.2%
Powell County, KY	327	321	5.6%	5.4%	-0.1%
Kentucky	122,436	118,681	5.8%	5.6%	-0.2%
United States	7,840,908	7,917,091	4.5%	4.6%	0.0%

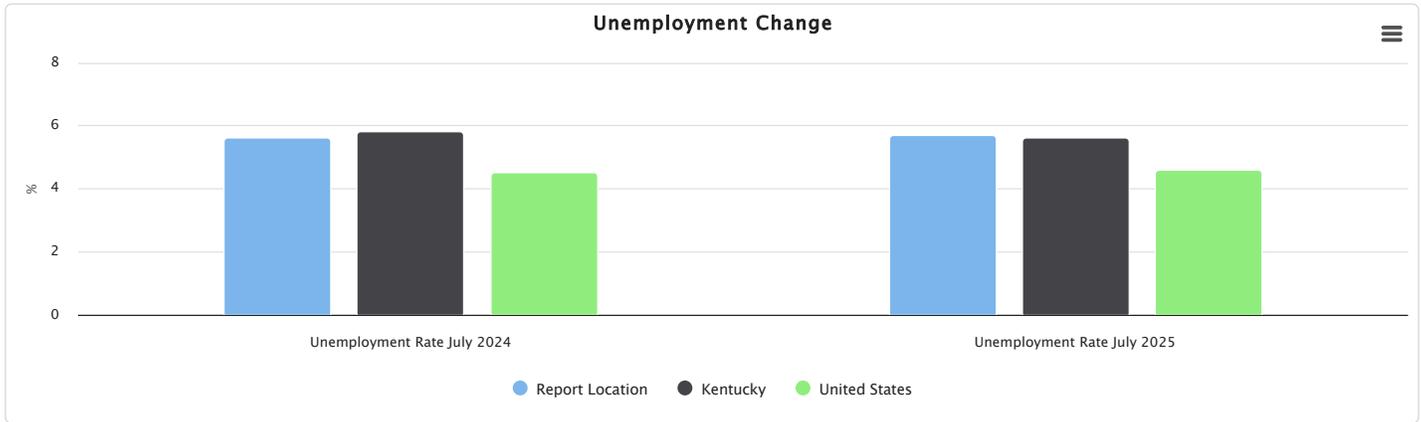
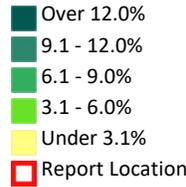


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2025 - July.



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2025 - July



## Five Year Unemployment Rate

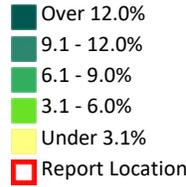
Unemployment change within the report area from July 2021 to July 2025 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this five year period grew from 4.8% to 5.7%.

Report Area	July 2021	July 2022	July 2023	July 2024	July 2025
Report Location	4.8%	4.5%	4.8%	5.6%	5.7%
Clark County, KY	4.7%	3.9%	4.3%	5.2%	5.1%
Estill County, KY	5.8%	6.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.9%
Madison County, KY	4.7%	4.6%	4.9%	5.6%	5.7%
Powell County, KY	4.8%	4.1%	4.6%	5.6%	5.4%
Kentucky	5.0%	4.5%	4.6%	5.8%	5.6%
United States	5.7%	3.8%	3.8%	4.5%	4.6%

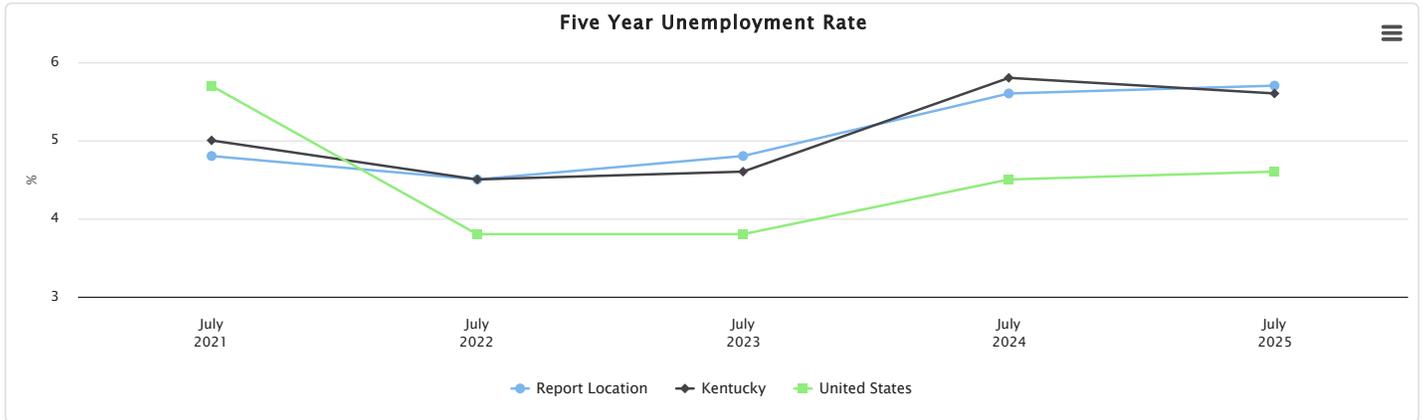
Data Source: US Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2025 - July.



Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2025 - July



[View larger map](#)

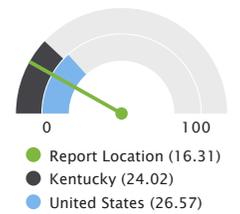


### Travel Time to Work

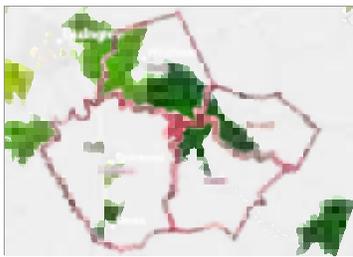
Travel time for workers who travel to work (do not work at home) is shown for the report area. The average commute time, according to the American Community Survey (ACS), for the report area is on average 16.31 minutes compared to the national average commute time of 26.57 minutes.

Report Area	Workers that Commute Age 16 and Up	% Workers Travelling < 10 mins	% Workers Travelling between 10 and 30 mins	% Workers Travelling between 30 and 60 mins	% Workers Travelling > 60 mins	Average Commute Time (mins)
Report Location	64,684	15.56%	44.86%	31.92%	7.66%	16.31
Clark County, KY	14,760	18.35%	43.25%	34.78%	3.63%	No data
Estill County, KY	4,690	14.97%	34.16%	33.18%	17.70%	No data
Madison County, KY	40,777	14.50%	47.64%	30.48%	7.38%	25.88
Powell County, KY	4,457	16.63%	36.01%	34.35%	13.01%	No data
Kentucky	1,820,603	14.83%	54.53%	24.39%	6.25%	24.02
United States	136,377,810	12.62%	49.76%	28.89%	8.74%	26.57

Average Commute Time (mins)

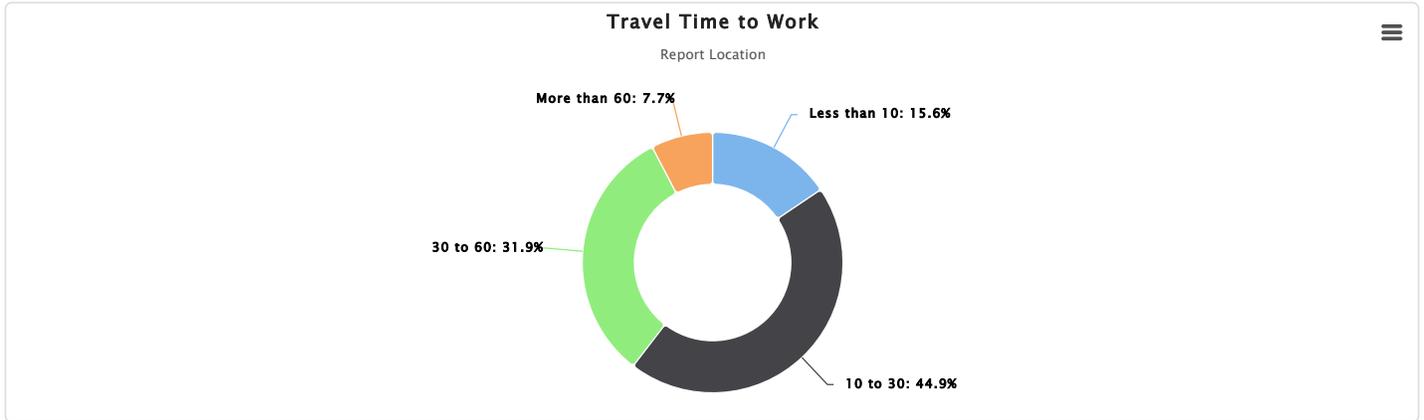


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Average Work Commute Time (Minutes), Average by Tract, ACS 2019-23

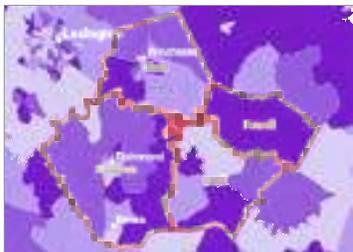


## Commuter Travel Patterns

This indicator shows the method of transportation workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 70,357 workers in the report area, 78.7% drove to work alone while 9.3% carpooled. 0.1% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 3.0% walking or riding bicycles, and 0.9% used taxicabs to travel to work.

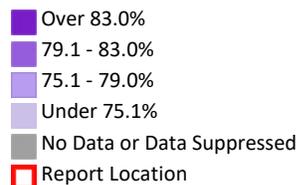
Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Percent Drive Alone	Percent Carpool	Percent Public Transportation	Percent Bicycle or Walk	Percent Taxi or Other	Percent Work at Home
Report Location	70,357	78.7%	9.3%	0.1%	3.0%	0.9%	8.1%
Clark County, KY	16,458	79.8%	8.1%	0.0%	1.0%	0.8%	10.3%
Estill County, KY	4,899	73.8%	17.0%	0.1%	4.4%	0.5%	4.3%
Madison County, KY	44,327	77.8%	9.3%	0.1%	3.8%	1.0%	8.0%
Powell County, KY	4,673	88.7%	5.5%	0.0%	0.8%	0.3%	4.6%
Kentucky	2,002,703	77.8%	9.2%	0.7%	2.2%	1.1%	9.1%
United States	157,645,183	70.2%	8.5%	3.5%	2.9%	1.5%	13.5%

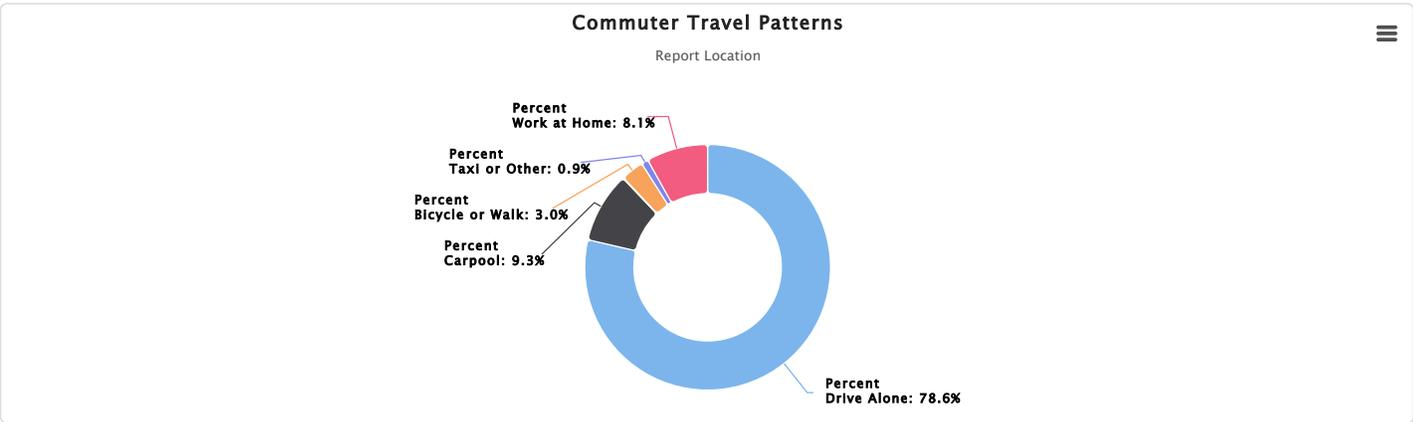
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Workers Traveling to Work by Car Alone, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23





### Non-Hispanic Commuters

This indicator shows the method of transportation non-Hispanic workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 68,238 non-Hispanic workers in the report area, 88.19% drove to work. 0.09% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 3.53% walking or riding bicycles, and 8.20% worked from home.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Location	68,238	88.19%	0.09%	3.53%	8.20%
Clark County, KY	15,968	87.44%	0.03%	1.90%	10.63%
Estill County, KY	4,775	92.98%	0.08%	2.55%	4.38%
Madison County, KY	42,839	87.23%	0.12%	4.51%	8.14%
Powell County, KY	4,656	94.63%	0.00%	1.10%	4.27%
Kentucky	1,907,554	86.91%	0.66%	3.18%	9.25%
United States	128,751,506	78.07%	3.22%	4.18%	14.53%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

### White Non-Hispanic Commuters

This indicator shows the method of transportation white non-Hispanic workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 62,878 white non-Hispanic workers in the report area, 88.52% drove to work. 0.09% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 2.95% walking or riding bicycles, and 8.44% worked from home.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Location	62,878	88.52%	0.09%	2.95%	8.44%
Clark County, KY	14,659	87.47%	0.01%	1.19%	11.33%
Estill County, KY	4,632	94.34%	0.09%	1.06%	4.51%
Madison County, KY	39,205	87.54%	0.13%	4.03%	8.30%
Powell County, KY	4,382	94.71%	0.00%	1.16%	4.13%
Kentucky	1,657,487	87.49%	0.35%	2.81%	9.36%
United States	94,347,262	79.38%	2.04%	3.85%	14.73%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

### Hispanic Commuters

This indicator shows the method of transportation Hispanic workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 2,119 Hispanic workers in the report area, 82.11% drove to work. 0.00% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 14.20% walking or riding bicycles, and 3.68% worked from home.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Location	2,119	82.11%	0.00%	14.20%	3.68%
Clark County, KY	490	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Estill County, KY	124	6.45%	0.00%	93.55%	0.00%
Madison County, KY	1,488	83.47%	0.00%	12.43%	4.10%
Powell County, KY	17	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Kentucky	95,149	88.13%	1.16%	4.87%	5.84%
United States	28,893,677	81.48%	4.78%	4.86%	8.88%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

## Education

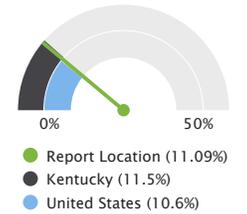
### Attainment - Overview

Educational Attainment shows the distribution of the highest level of education achieved in the report area, and helps schools and businesses to understand the needs of adults, whether it be workforce training or the ability to develop science, technology, engineering, and mathematics opportunities. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25 years old, and is an estimated average for the period from 2019 to 2023.

For the selected area, 16.51% have at least a college bachelor's degree, while 33.43% stopped their formal educational attainment after high school.

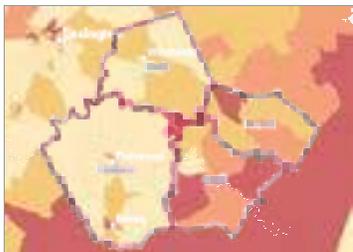
Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Report Location	<b>11.09%</b>	33.43%	19.60%	8.49%	16.51%	10.87%
Clark County, KY	10.1%	37.1%	22.7%	8.0%	14.0%	8.3%
Estill County, KY	21.9%	45.1%	15.5%	7.7%	6.6%	3.3%
Madison County, KY	8.8%	28.7%	19.2%	9.1%	20.3%	13.9%
Powell County, KY	17.4%	40.8%	17.9%	6.6%	10.5%	6.9%
Kentucky	11.5%	32.7%	20.0%	8.9%	15.9%	11.1%
United States	10.6%	26.2%	19.4%	8.8%	21.3%	13.7%

Percent Population with No High School Diploma



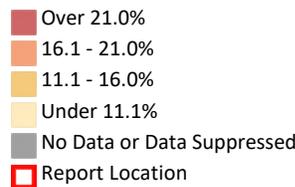
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

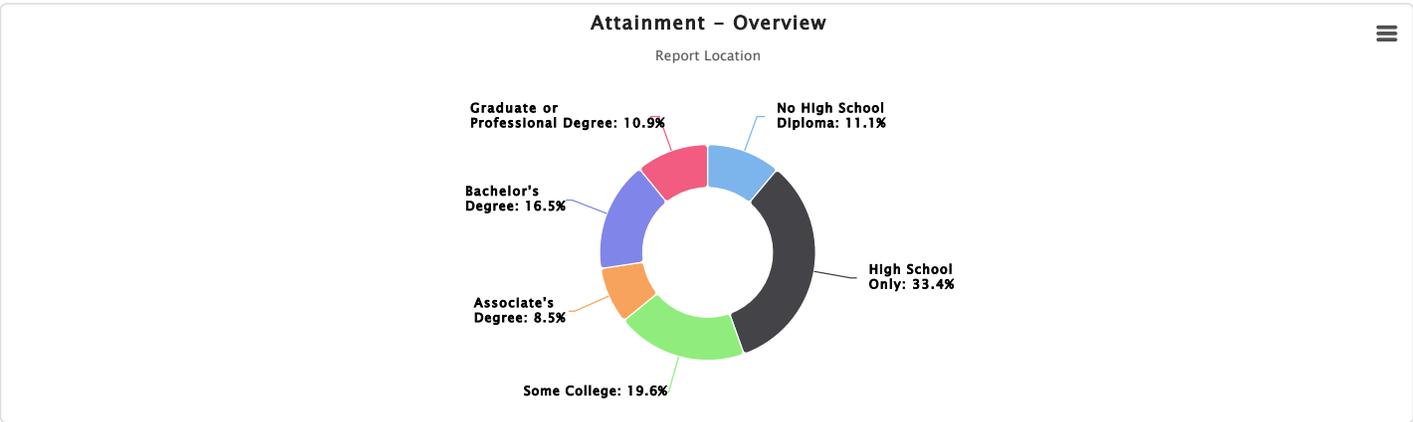
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Population with No High School Diploma (Age 25+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



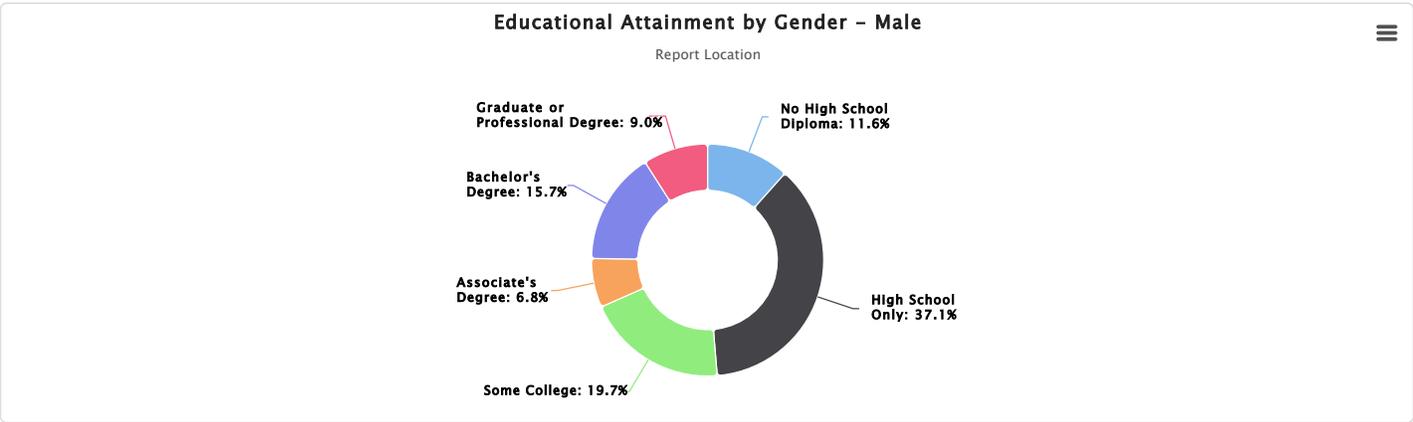


### Educational Attainment by Gender - Male

This indicator reports the distribution of the highest level of education achieved by males age 25+ in the report area.

Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Report Location	5,838	18,655	9,916	3,435	7,916	4,553
Clark County, KY	1,149	5,022	2,788	616	1,771	986
Estill County, KY	1,143	2,468	739	272	204	103
Madison County, KY	2,619	9,208	5,646	2,206	5,594	3,358
Powell County, KY	927	1,957	743	341	347	106
Kentucky	189,563	526,736	293,610	108,373	235,174	145,304
United States	12,672,705	30,682,267	21,510,946	8,767,038	23,131,281	14,617,230

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

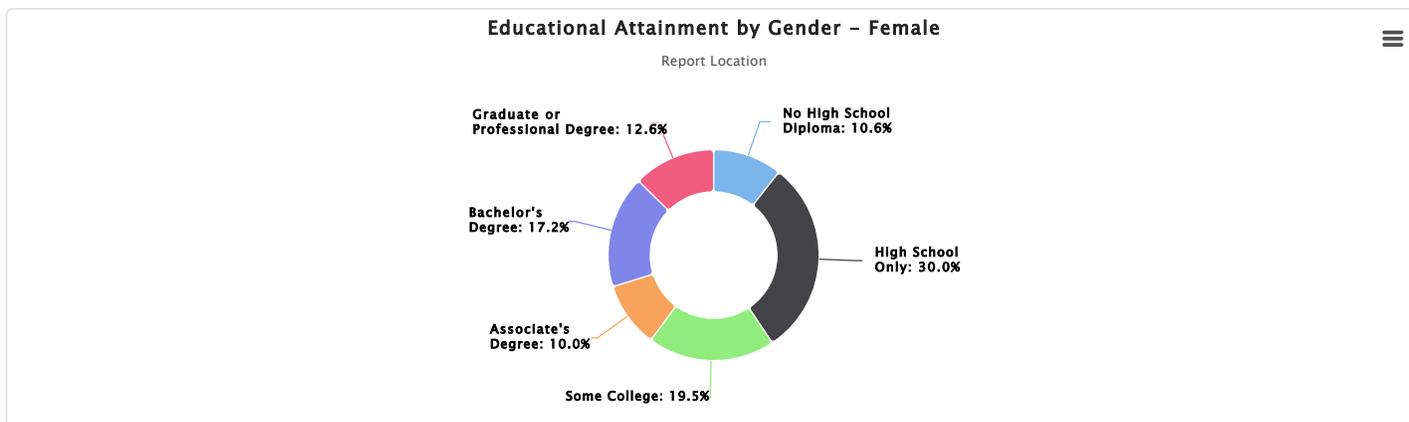


### Educational Attainment by Gender - Female

This indicator reports the distribution of the highest level of education achieved by females age 25+ in the report area.

Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Report Location	5,692	16,109	10,468	5,389	9,252	6,754
Clark County, KY	1,465	4,606	3,105	1,457	1,854	1,168
Estill County, KY	1,079	2,110	835	508	462	232
Madison County, KY	2,541	7,743	5,687	3,180	6,359	4,853
Powell County, KY	607	1,650	841	244	577	501
Kentucky	163,403	479,979	320,565	165,072	254,668	195,710
United States	11,557,512	29,154,222	22,843,450	11,292,219	25,460,259	16,745,532

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



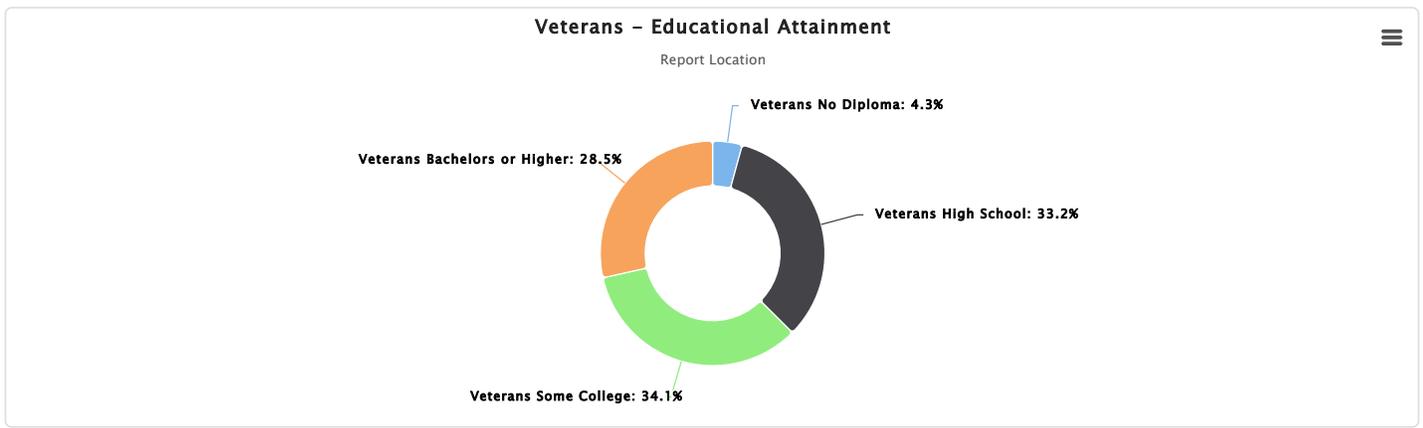
## Veterans - Educational Attainment

Veterans Educational Attainment contrasts the distribution of educational attainment levels between military veterans and non-veterans in the region. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25, and is an estimated average for the period from 2019 to 2023.

Report Area	Veterans % No Diploma	Veterans % High School Diploma	Veterans % Some College Diploma	Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma	Non-Veterans % No Diploma	Non-Veterans % High School Diploma	Non-Veterans % Some College Diploma	Non-Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma
Report Location	4.26%	33.20%	34.05%	28.49%	11.72%	33.48%	27.56%	27.24%
Clark County, KY	3.31%	41.55%	34.22%	20.93%	10.62%	36.64%	30.38%	22.36%
Estill County, KY	7.57%	56.20%	26.09%	10.14%	22.81%	44.36%	22.99%	9.84%
Madison County, KY	3.68%	26.81%	33.61%	35.90%	9.28%	28.98%	27.82%	33.92%
Powell County, KY	9.23%	40.27%	45.81%	4.70%	17.94%	40.84%	23.00%	18.23%
Kentucky	6.71%	32.83%	36.15%	24.30%	11.89%	32.75%	28.18%	27.18%
United States	4.76%	27.07%	37.05%	31.12%	11.10%	26.17%	27.45%	35.27%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

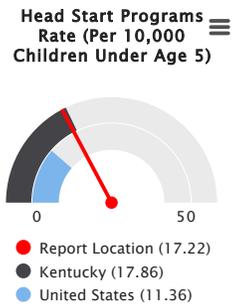


## Access - Head Start

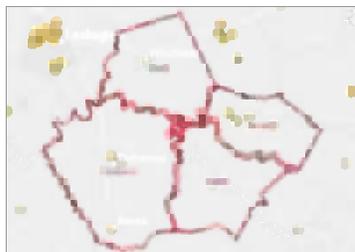
Head Start is a program designed to help children from birth to age five who come from families at or below poverty level. The program’s goal is to help children become ready for kindergarten while also providing the needed requirements to thrive, including health care and food support.

This indicator reports the number and rate of Head Start program facilities per 10,000 children under age 5. Head Start facility data is acquired from the US Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) 2024 Head Start locator. Population data is from the 2020 US Decennial Census. The report area has a total of 15 Head Start programs with a rate of 17.22 per 10,000 children under 5 years old.

Report Area	Children Under Age 5	Total Head Start Programs	Head Start Programs, Rate (Per 10,000 Children Under Age 5)
Report Location	8,713	15	<b>17.22</b>
Clark County, KY	2,124	2	9.42
Estill County, KY	738	2	27.1
Madison County, KY	5,106	6	11.75
Powell County, KY	745	5	67.11
Kentucky	264,254	472	17.86
United States	18,515,341	21,035	11.36



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, HRSA - Administration for Children and Families. 2025.



[View larger map](#)

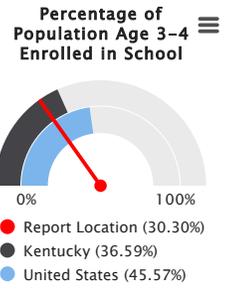
### Head Start Facilities, All Facilities, ACF 2024

- Head Start Facilities, All Facilities, ACF 2024
- Report Location

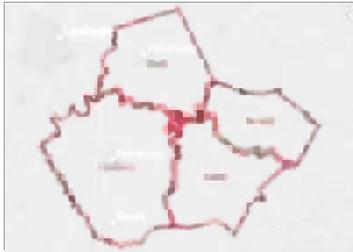
## Access - Preschool Enrollment (Age 3-4)

This indicator reports the percentage of the population age 3-4 that is enrolled in school. This indicator helps identify places where preschool opportunities are either abundant or lacking in the educational system.

Report Area	Population Age 3-4	Population Age 3-4 Enrolled in School	Population Age 3-4 Enrolled in School, Percent
Report Location	3,587	1,087	<b>30.30%</b>
Clark County, KY	814	258	31.70%
Estill County, KY	276	53	19.20%
Madison County, KY	2,214	653	29.49%
Powell County, KY	283	123	43.46%
Kentucky	111,690	40,868	36.59%
United States	7,932,435	3,615,142	45.57%

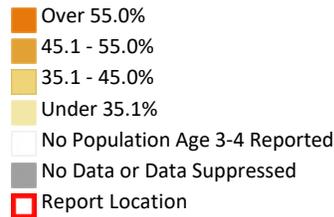


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Enrollment in School, Children (Age 3-4), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

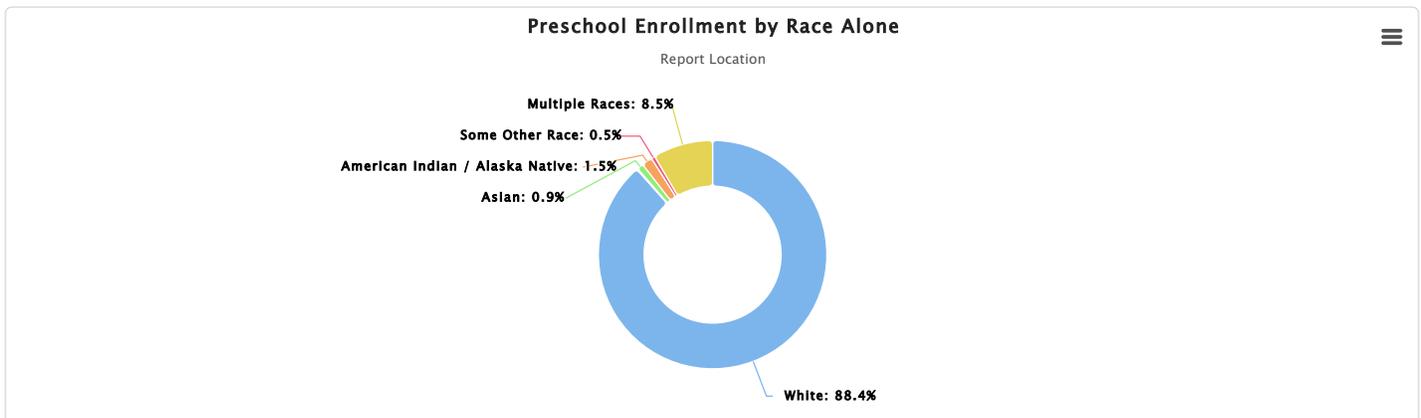


### Preschool Enrollment by Race Alone

This indicator reports the population age 3-4 enrolled in preschool of the report area by race alone.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	American Indian / Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Races
Report Location	1,660	3	17	28	0	10	159
Clark County, KY	301	0	0	28	0	0	62
Estill County, KY	258	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madison County, KY	955	3	17	0	0	10	64
Powell County, KY	146	0	0	0	0	0	33
Kentucky	47,066	3,896	1,437	85	31	1,631	4,604
United States	2,682,935	612,967	239,797	39,325	6,217	274,724	760,724

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



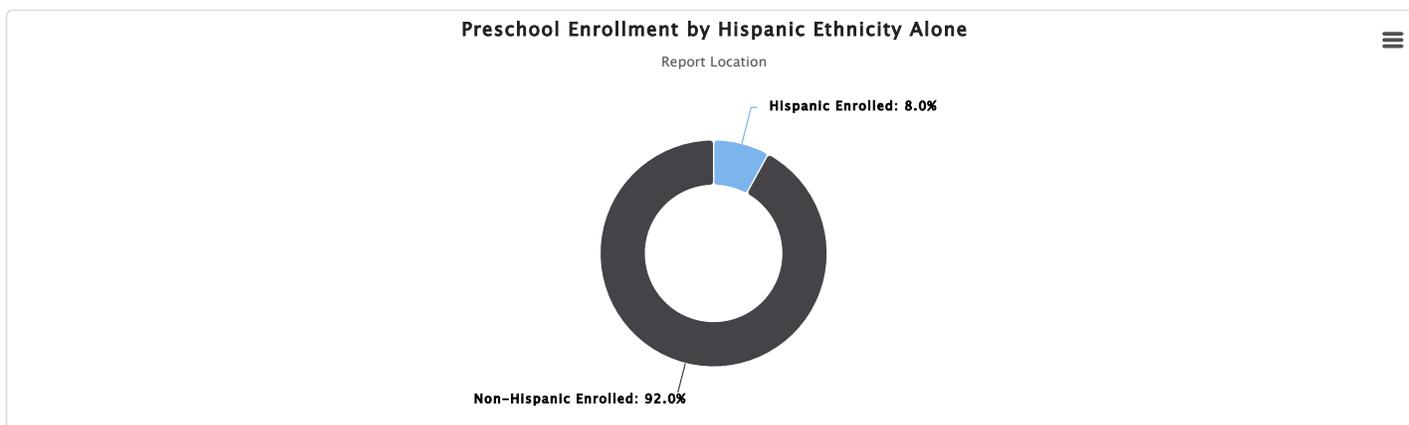
## Preschool Enrollment by Hispanic Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the population age 3-4 enrolled in preschool of the report area by ethnicity alone.

Of all age 3-4 enrolled in preschool in the report area, 87 or 8.00% are Hispanic or Latino while 1,000 or 92.00% are non-Hispanic.

Report Area	Total Enrolled in Preschool	Hispanic Enrolled	Hispanic Enrolled, Percent	Non-Hispanic Enrolled	Non-Hispanic Enrolled, Percent
Report Location	1,087	87	8.00%	1,000	92.00%
Clark County, KY	258	28	10.85%	230	89.15%
Estill County, KY	53	0	0.00%	53	100.00%
Madison County, KY	653	26	3.98%	627	96.02%
Powell County, KY	123	33	26.83%	90	73.17%
Kentucky	40,868	3,670	8.98%	37,198	91.02%
United States	3,615,142	1,012,510	28.01%	2,602,632	71.99%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*. 2019-23.



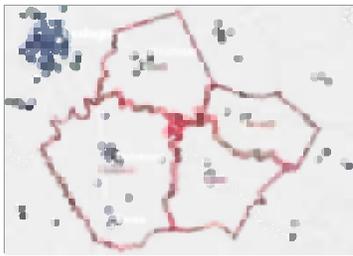
## Access - Public Schools

### Public Schools - Elementary

This indicator reports the top 10 largest public elementary schools by student enrollment in the report area.

County	School Name	School District	Total Students	Lowest Grade Level	Highest Grade Level
Madison County	Kingston Elementary School	Madison County	618	PK	5
Madison County	Kirksville Elementary School	Madison County	563	PK	5
Madison County	Silver Creek Elementary School	Madison County	512	PK	5
Clark County	Strode Station Elementary School	Clark County	506	KG	4
Clark County	William G. Conkwright Elementary	Clark County	505	KG	4
Madison County	Berea Community Elementary School	Berea Independent	503	PK	5
Madison County	Daniel Boone Elementary School	Madison County	477	1	5
Estill County	West Irvine Elementary	Estill County	468	KG	5
Madison County	Kit Carson Elementary School	Madison County	466	1	5
Madison County	Shannon Johnson Elementary School	Madison County	466	PK	5

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Common Core of Data*. 2022-2023.



[View larger map](#)

### All Public Schools, NCES CCD 2022-2023

- Operational Public School
- Non-Operational / No Student Data
- Report Location

## Public Schools - Middle

The indicator table below lists the top 10 largest public middle schools by student enrollment in the report area.

County	School Name	School District	Total Students	Lowest Grade Level	Highest Grade Level
Clark County	Robert D. Campbell Jr. High	Clark County	844	7	8
Clark County	Rev. Henry E. Baker Sr. Intern. School	Clark County	800	5	6
Madison County	Madison Middle School	Madison County	661	6	8
Madison County	Clark Moores Middle School	Madison County	575	6	8
Madison County	B. Michael Caudill Middle School	Madison County	552	6	8
Powell County	Powell County Middle School	Powell County	547	6	8
Estill County	Estill County Middle School	Estill County	546	6	8
Madison County	Farristown Middle School	Madison County	479	6	8
Madison County	Foley Middle School	Madison County	459	6	8
Madison County	Berea Community Middle School	Berea Independent	285	6	8

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, [NCES - Common Core of Data](#), 2022-2023.

## Public Schools - High

The indicator table below lists the top 10 largest public high schools by student enrollment in the report area.

County	School Name	School District	Total Students	Lowest Grade Level	Highest Grade Level
Madison County	Madison Central High School	Madison County	2,149	9	12
Clark County	George Rogers Clark High School	Clark County	1,627	9	12
Madison County	Madison Southern High School	Madison County	1,228	9	12
Estill County	Estill County High School	Estill County	667	9	12
Powell County	Powell County High School	Powell County	656	9	12
Madison County	Berea Community High School	Berea Independent	348	9	12
Clark County	Phoenix Academy	Clark County	46	6	12
Estill County	Estill County Success Academy	Estill County	12	6	12
Madison County	Madison County Day Treatment	Madison County	10	6	12
Powell County	Powell County Academy	Powell County	5	6	12

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, [NCES - Common Core of Data](#), 2022-2023.

## Public Schools - Other

The indicator table below lists the top 10 largest other public schools by student enrollment in the report area.

County	School Name	School District	Total Students	Lowest Grade Level	Highest Grade Level
Clark County	Clark County Preschool	Clark County	218	PK	PK
Estill County	South Irvine Early Learning Center	Estill County	139	PK	PK
Madison County	Model Laboratory High School	Madison County	No data	M	M
Madison County	Model Laboratory Elementary School	Madison County	No data	M	M

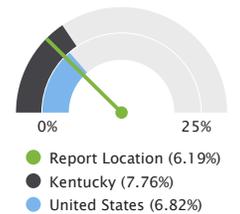
Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Common Core of Data*, 2022-2023.

## Youth Not Working and Not in School

This indicator reports the percentage of youth age 16-19 who are not currently enrolled in school and who are not employed. The report area has a total population of 9,576 between the ages, of which 593 are not in school and not employed.

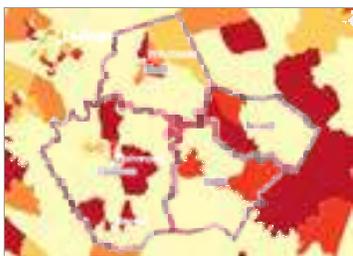
Report Area	Population Age 16-19	Population Age 16-19 Not in School and Not Employed	Population Age 16-19 Not in School and Not Employed, Percent
Report Location	9,576	593	6.19%
Clark County, KY	1,605	138	8.60%
Estill County, KY	606	28	4.62%
Madison County, KY	6,831	394	5.77%
Powell County, KY	534	33	6.18%
Kentucky	230,936	17,928	7.76%
United States	17,415,920	1,187,439	6.82%

Population Age 16-19 Not in School and Not Employed, Percent



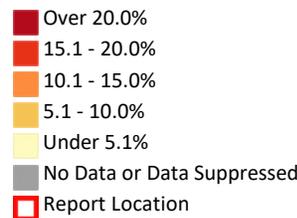
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Youths Not Enrolled in School and Not Employed, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

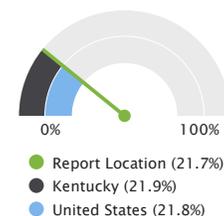


## Adult Literacy

Literacy data published by the Program for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies (PIACC) breaks adult literacy into three different "Levels". Those reported as Level 1 are at risk for being able to understand printed material. Those at the upper end of Level 1 can read and understand the text well enough to be able to perform small task, but might have difficulty understanding or drawing inferences from multiple forms of text. Those at the lower end may struggle with basic vocabulary or even be functionally illiterate.

The percentage at or below Level 1 for literacy in the report area is estimated at 21.7%, with a 95% probability that the actual (true, unknown) percentage is between 17.7% and 25.8%.

Report Area	Population Ages 16-74	Total At or Below Level 1	At or Below Level 1	Total Lower Credible Interval	Lower Credible Interval	Total Upper Credible Interval	Upper Credible Interval
Report Location	113,214	24,587	21.7%	20,058	17.7%	29,160	25.8%
Clark County, KY	26,173	5,313	20.3%	4,423	16.9%	6,255	23.9%
Estill County, KY	10,677	3,353	31.4%	2,755	25.8%	3,950	37%
Madison County, KY	67,297	13,392	19.9%	10,768	16%	16,017	23.8%
Powell County, KY	9,067	2,530	27.9%	2,113	23.3%	2,938	32.4%
Kentucky	3,252,823	711,956	21.9%	582,535	17.9%	847,699	26.1%
United States	235,567,157	51,401,095	21.8%	42,569,858	18.1%	60,378,678	25.6%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Program for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2017.*

## Adult Literacy Level 2

Those reported at Level 2 still struggle to perform text based informational tasks, but are considered to be nearing reading proficiency. People in this literacy level can usually be able to read printed words and digital print, as well as being able to relate and make inferences from multiple pieces of information that can be pulled from more than one document. Complex evaluation and inferencing may still be too difficult.

The percentage at or below Level 2 for literacy in the report area is estimated at 37.3%, with a 95% probability that the actual (true, unknown) percentage is between 31.8% and 43%.

Report Area	Population Ages 16-74	Total At or Below Level 2	At or Below Level 2	Total Lower Credible Interval	Lower Credible Interval	Total Upper Credible Interval	Upper Credible Interval
Report Location	113,214	42,205	37.3%	36,002	31.8%	48,683	43%
Clark County, KY	26,173	10,103	38.6%	8,846	33.8%	11,516	44%
Estill County, KY	10,677	4,975	46.6%	4,207	39.4%	5,776	54.1%
Madison County, KY	67,297	23,083	34.3%	19,449	28.9%	26,784	39.8%
Powell County, KY	9,067	4,044	44.6%	3,500	38.6%	4,606	50.8%
Kentucky	3,252,823	1,218,459	37.5%	1,040,920	32%	1,405,306	43.2%
United States	235,567,157	76,178,529	32.3%	64,300,451	27.3%	88,084,541	37.4%

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Program for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies, 2017.*

## Adult Literacy Level 3

Those reported at Level 3 still are proficient in reading. This includes being able to understand and work with multiple complex texts, while still being able to evaluate the reliability of sources. People in this level can infer complex ideas and sophisticated meanings from written documents and texts.

The percentage at or below Level 3 for literacy in the report area is estimated at 41.1%, with a 95% probability that the actual (true, unknown) percentage is between 35.6% and 46.2%.

Report Area	Population Ages 16-74	Total At or Below Level 3	At or Below Level 3	Total Lower Credible Interval	Lower Credible Interval	Total Upper Credible Interval	Upper Credible Interval
Report Location	113,214	46,489	41.1%	40,302	35.6%	52,258	46.2%
Clark County, KY	26,173	10,757	41.1%	9,475	36.2%	11,961	45.7%
Estill County, KY	10,677	2,349	22%	1,644	15.4%	3,011	28.2%
Madison County, KY	67,297	30,889	45.9%	27,188	40.4%	34,321	51%
Powell County, KY	9,067	2,493	27.5%	1,995	22%	2,965	32.7%
Kentucky	3,252,823	1,322,134	40.6%	1,144,498	35.2%	1,485,661	45.7%
United States	235,567,157	107,981,194	45.8%	96,513,724	41%	119,346,496	50.7%

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Program for the International Assessment of Adult Competencies*, 2017.

## Housing

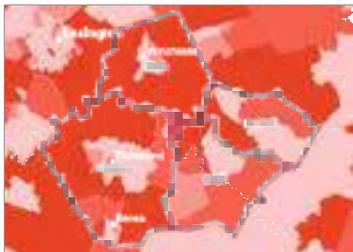
### Households - Overview

This indicator reports the total number and percentage of households by composition (married couple family, nonfamily, etc.). According to the American Community Survey subject definitions, a family household is any housing unit in which the householder is living with one or more individuals related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption\*. A non-family household is any household occupied by the householder alone, or by the householder and one or more unrelated individuals.

\*Family households and married-couple families do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption.

Report Area	Total Households	Family Households	Family Households, Percent	Non-Family Households	Non-Family Households, Percent
Report Location	62,185	40,398	64.96%	21,787	35.04%
Clark County, KY	14,934	9,754	65.31%	5,180	34.69%
Estill County, KY	5,900	4,026	68.24%	1,874	31.76%
Madison County, KY	36,722	23,471	63.92%	13,251	36.08%
Powell County, KY	4,629	3,147	67.98%	1,482	32.02%
Kentucky	1,791,991	1,149,829	64.16%	642,162	35.84%
United States	127,482,865	82,220,165	64.50%	45,262,700	35.50%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *American Community Survey*, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Family Households, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

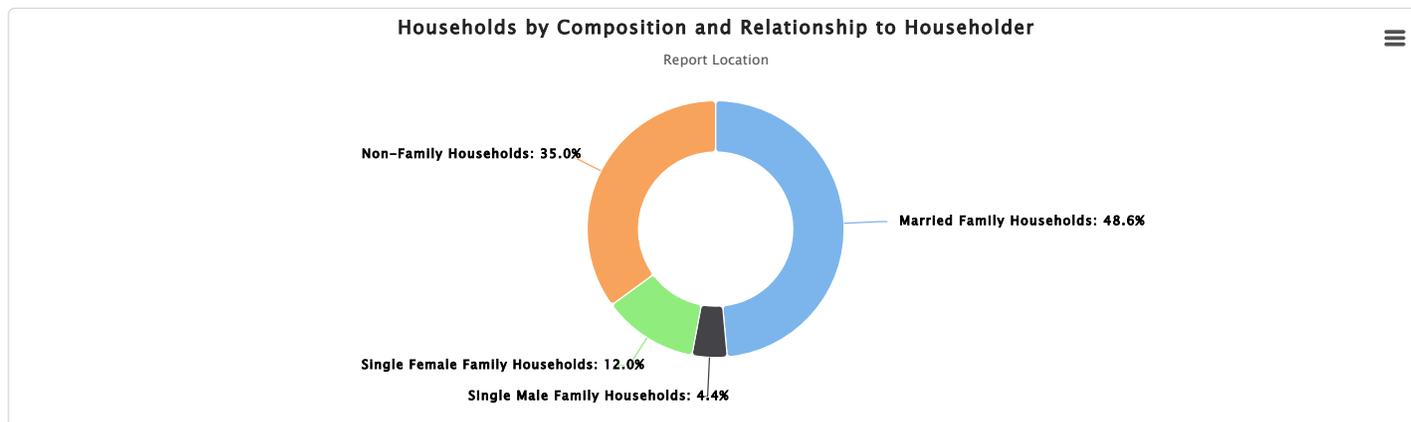
- Over 72.0%
- 68.1 - 72.0%
- 65.1 - 68.0%
- Under 65.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

### Households by Composition and Relationship to Householder

This indicator reports households by composition and relationship to householder.

Report Area	Total Households	Married Family Households	Single Male Family Households	Single Female Family Households	Non-Family Households
Report Location	62,185	30,191	2,747	7,460	21,787
Clark County, KY	14,934	7,425	562	1,767	5,180
Estill County, KY	5,900	2,894	461	671	1,874
Madison County, KY	36,722	17,571	1,346	4,554	13,251
Powell County, KY	4,629	2,301	378	468	1,482
Kentucky	1,791,991	841,306	92,072	216,451	642,162
United States	127,482,865	60,193,570	6,433,814	15,592,781	45,262,700

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.



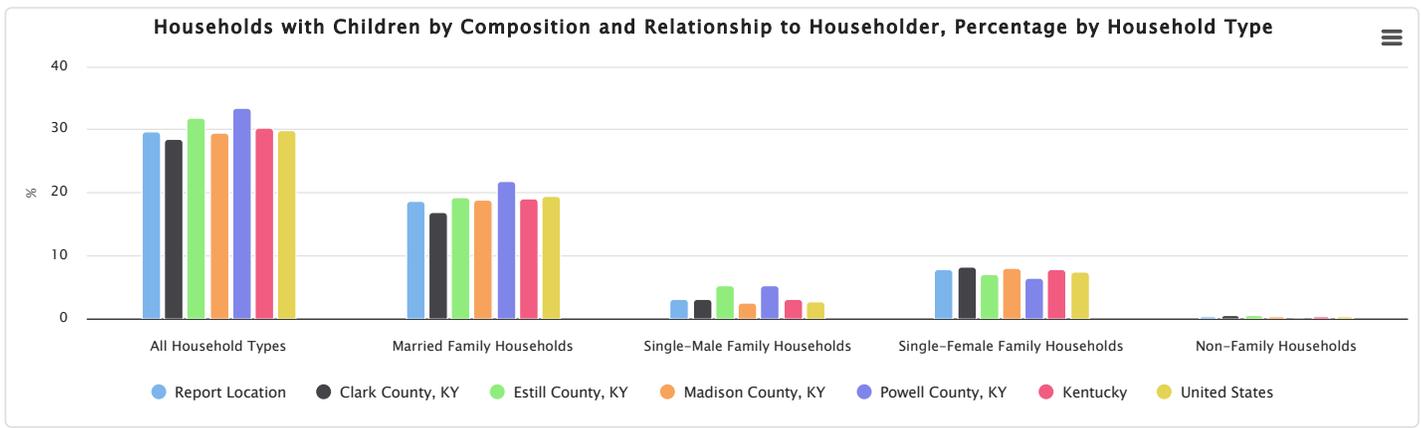
## Households with Children by Composition and Relationship to Householder, Percentage by Household Type

This indicator reports households with children by composition and relationship to householder by percentage of total households.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all types of households within the report area, the households with children is (value); of all the married family households within the report area, the households with children is (value); etc."

Report Area	All Household Types	Married Family Households	Single-Male Family Households	Single-Female Family Households	Non-Family Households
Report Location	29.75%	18.57%	3.13%	7.76%	0.29%
Clark County, KY	28.45%	16.80%	3.05%	8.08%	0.52%
Estill County, KY	31.88%	19.17%	5.27%	7.02%	0.42%
Madison County, KY	29.48%	18.79%	2.55%	7.92%	0.22%
Powell County, KY	33.44%	21.75%	5.29%	6.39%	0.00%
Kentucky	30.16%	19.03%	2.99%	7.81%	0.33%
United States	29.89%	19.49%	2.72%	7.42%	0.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2019-23.

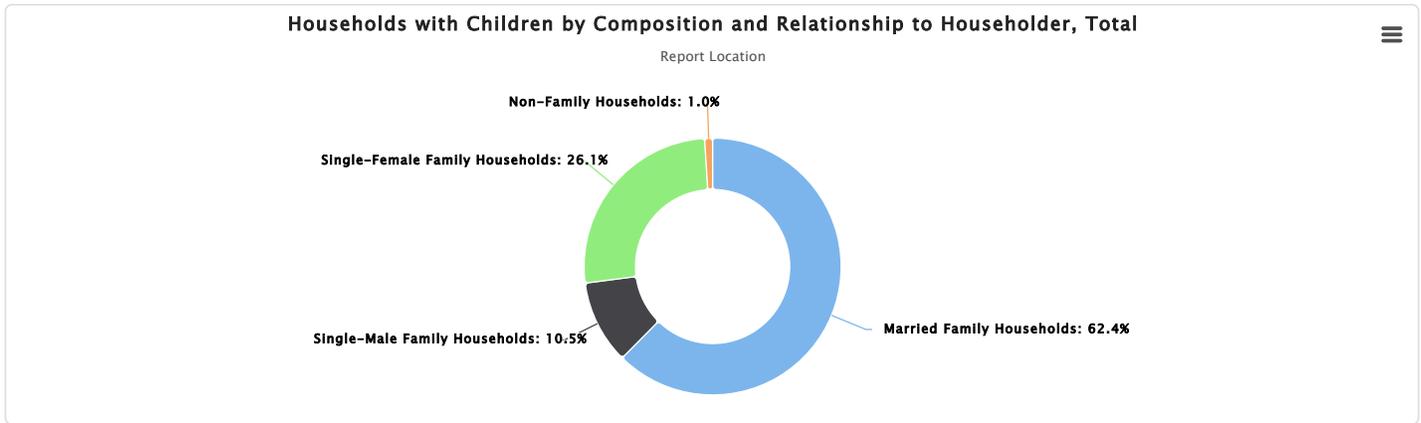


## Households with Children by Composition and Relationship to Householder, Total

This indicator reports the total number of households with children by composition and relationship to householder.

Report Area	All Household Types	Married Family Households	Single-Male Family Households	Single-Female Family Households	Non-Family Households
Report Location	18,502	11,547	1,947	4,825	183
Clark County, KY	4,249	2,509	456	1,206	78
Estill County, KY	1,881	1,131	311	414	25
Madison County, KY	10,824	6,900	935	2,909	80
Powell County, KY	1,548	1,007	245	296	0
Kentucky	540,445	341,017	53,651	139,917	5,860
United States	38,105,106	24,847,302	3,465,872	9,459,043	332,889

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

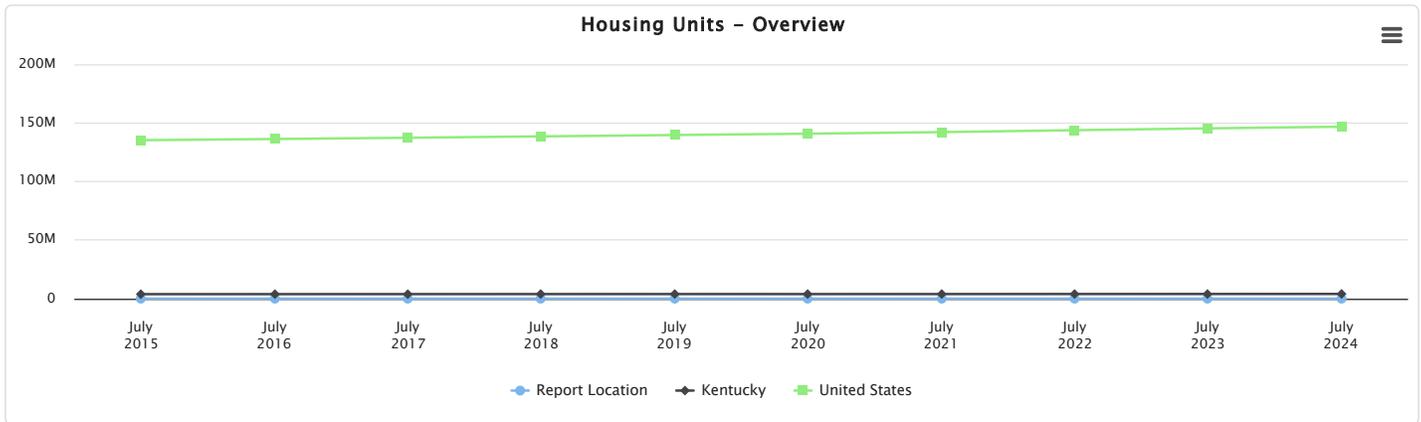


## Housing Units - Overview

The number of housing units within the report area in July of each year from 2015-2024 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, there were a total of 70,822 housing units in the report area in 2024, an increase of 6,352 (or 9.85%) since 2015 compared to a 4.48% increase statewide.

Report Area	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017	July 2018	July 2019	July 2020	July 2021	July 2022	July 2023	July 2024
Report Location	64,470	64,780	65,237	65,568	65,972	67,961	68,520	69,203	70,280	70,822
Clark County, KY	15,778	15,794	15,885	15,946	16,018	16,144	16,261	16,406	16,567	16,710
Estill County, KY	6,909	6,920	6,931	6,942	6,949	6,830	6,840	6,863	6,876	6,885
Madison County, KY	36,124	36,394	36,735	36,980	37,294	39,396	39,806	40,292	41,176	41,547
Powell County, KY	5,659	5,672	5,686	5,700	5,711	5,591	5,613	5,642	5,661	5,680
Kentucky	3,926,098	3,944,266	3,966,844	3,989,086	4,012,716	3,993,914	4,016,044	4,045,684	4,073,064	4,102,150
United States	135,285,123	136,286,436	137,366,902	138,516,439	139,684,244	140,811,440	142,172,055	143,799,370	145,359,015	146,770,711

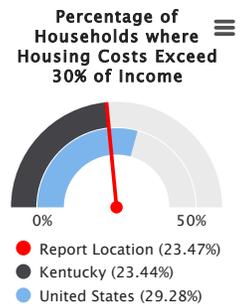
Data Source: US Census Bureau, US Census Population Estimates.



## Housing Costs - Cost Burden (30%)

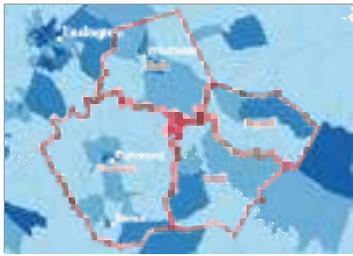
This indicator reports the percentage of the households where housing costs are 30% or more of total household income. This indicator provides information on the cost of monthly housing expenses for owners and renters. The information offers a measure of housing affordability and excessive shelter costs. The data also serve to aid in the development of housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels. Of the 62,185 total households in the report area, 14,597 or 23.47% of the population live in cost burdened households.

Report Area	Total Households	Cost-Burdened Households	Cost-Burdened Households, Percent
Report Location	62,185	14,597	<b>23.47%</b>
Clark County, KY	14,934	3,366	22.54%
Estill County, KY	5,900	1,400	23.73%
Madison County, KY	36,722	8,791	23.94%
Powell County, KY	4,629	1,040	22.47%
Kentucky	1,791,991	420,119	23.44%
United States	127,482,865	37,330,839	29.28%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

**Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 30% of Household Income), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23**

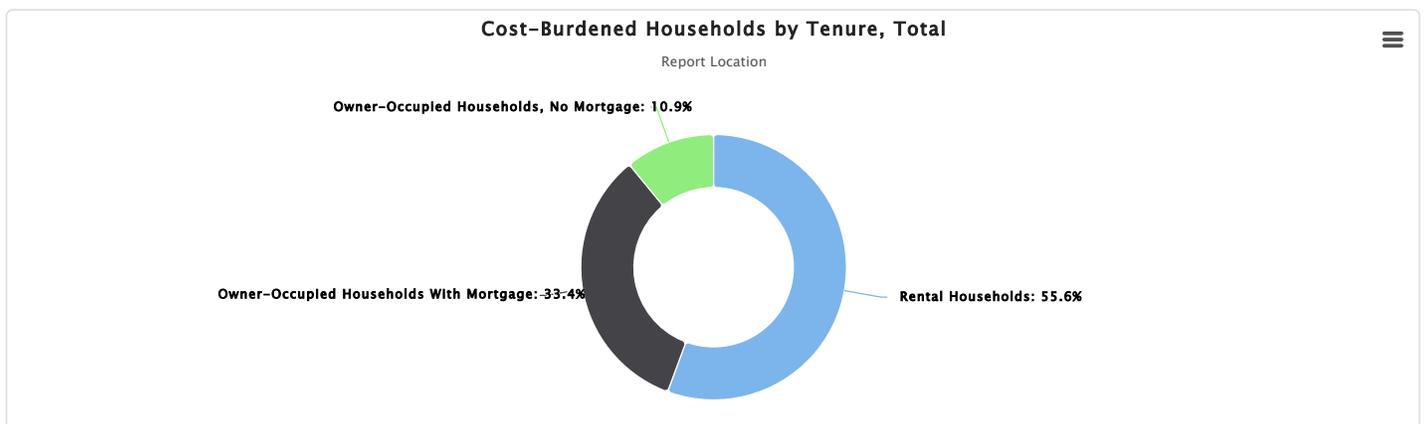


## Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Total

These data show the number of households that spend more than 30% of the household income on housing costs. In the report area, there were 14,597 cost burdened households according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2019-2023 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where household housing costs and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Cost-Burdened Households	Cost-Burdened Rental Households	Cost-Burdened Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage	Cost-Burdened Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage
Report Location	14,597	8,501	5,108	1,671
Clark County, KY	3,366	1,787	1,468	473
Estill County, KY	1,400	545	527	335
Madison County, KY	8,791	5,512	2,798	727
Powell County, KY	1,040	657	315	136
Kentucky	420,119	226,624	152,558	61,467
United States	37,330,839	20,909,407	13,886,916	4,391,728

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

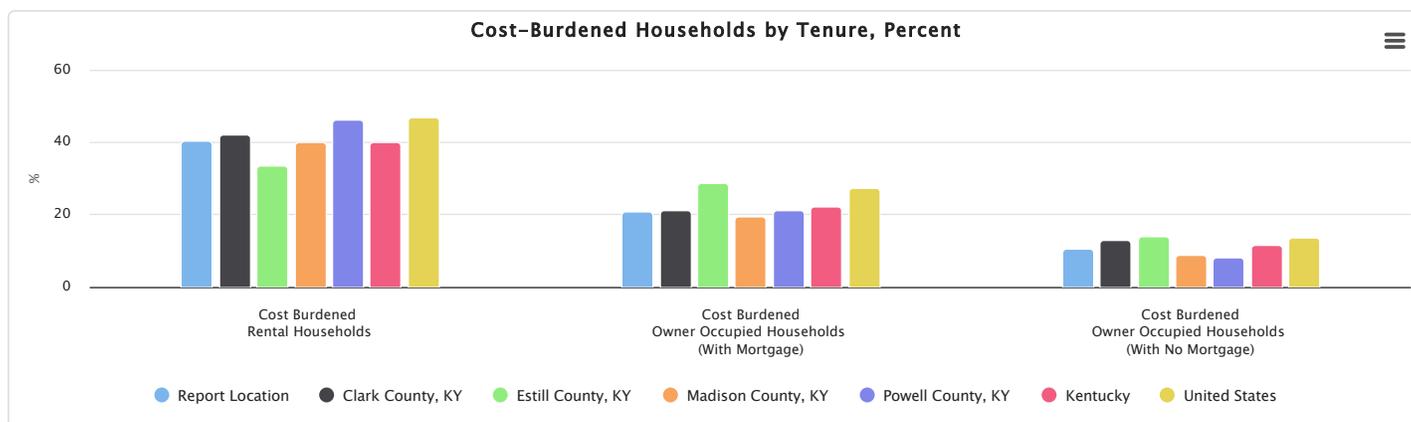


## Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Percent

These data show the percentage of households by tenure that are cost burdened. Cost burdened rental households (those that spent more than 30% of the household income on rental costs) represented 40.25% of all of the rental households in the report area, according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2019-2023 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where tenure, household housing costs, and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Rental Households	Rental Households Cost-Burdened, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage Cost-Burdened, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage Cost-Burdened, Percent
Report Location	21,122	40.25%	24,822	20.58%	16,241	10.29%
Clark County, KY	4,259	41.96%	6,966	21.07%	3,709	12.75%
Estill County, KY	1,631	33.42%	1,837	28.69%	2,432	13.77%
Madison County, KY	13,807	39.92%	14,531	19.26%	8,384	8.67%
Powell County, KY	1,425	46.11%	1,488	21.17%	1,716	7.93%
Kentucky	568,417	39.87%	694,663	21.96%	528,911	11.62%
United States	44,590,828	46.89%	50,718,449	27.38%	32,173,588	13.65%

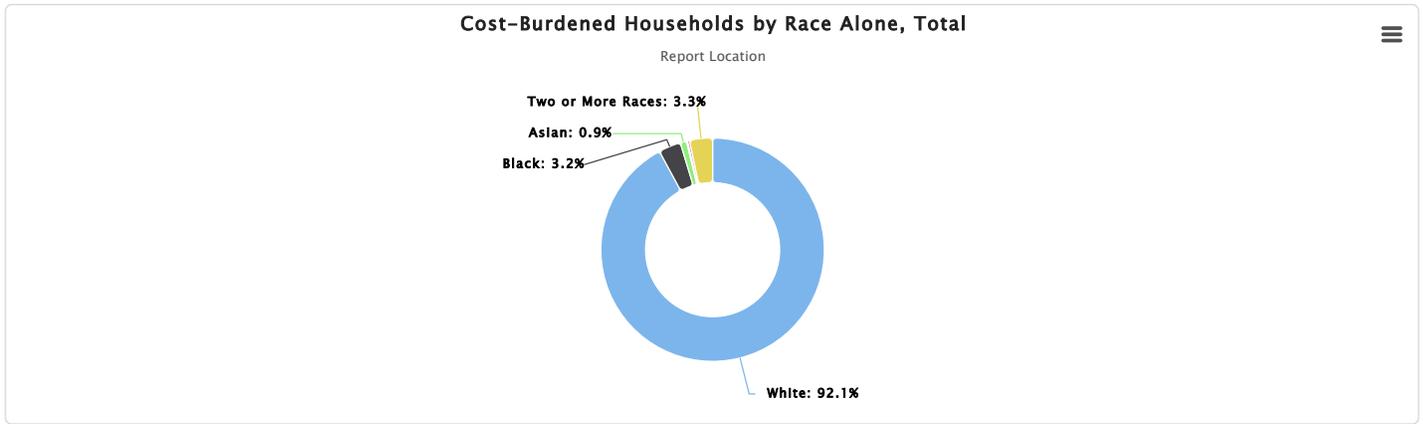
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



## Cost-Burdened Households by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the number of cost-burdened households (i.e., those that spend more than 30% of their household income on housing costs) by the householder's race alone, without considering respondents' ethnicity. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where household housing costs, income earned, and race was identified in the 2019-23 American Community Survey.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Two or More Races
Report Location	13,446	469	132	24	0	43	483
Clark County, KY	3,051	103	22	0	0	14	176
Estill County, KY	1,388	0	0	0	0	0	12
Madison County, KY	8,012	348	110	24	0	19	278
Powell County, KY	995	18	0	0	0	10	17
Kentucky	335,978	49,873	5,467	940	147	6,224	21,490
United States	22,465,807	6,393,544	1,974,714	286,541	67,283	2,530,433	3,612,517

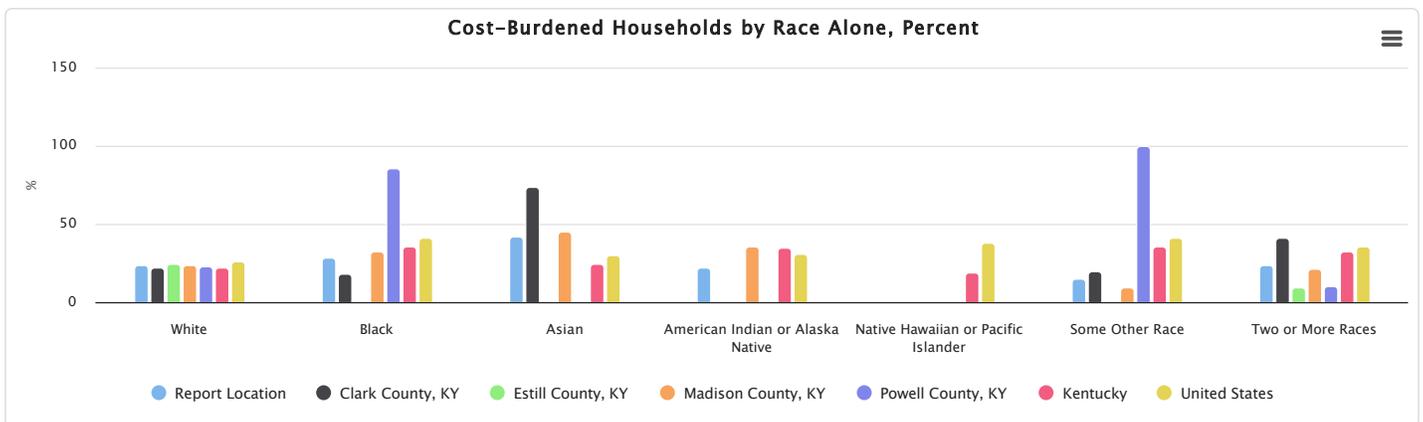


### Cost-Burdened Households by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of cost-burdened households (i.e., those that spend more than 30% of their household income on housing costs) by the householder's race alone, without considering respondents' ethnicity. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all occupied housing units with a white alone householder within the report area, the proportion whose housing costs exceed 30% of their household income in the past 12 months is (value)." Note that data are only reported for households where household housing costs, income earned, and race was identified in the 2019-23 American Community Survey.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Two or More Races
Report Location	23.31%	27.80%	42.04%	22.22%	0.00%	14.73%	23.73%
Clark County, KY	22.13%	17.88%	73.33%	0.00%	No data	19.44%	40.93%
Estill County, KY	24.26%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data	8.96%
Madison County, KY	23.74%	32.04%	44.72%	35.29%	0.00%	9.05%	21.29%
Powell County, KY	22.45%	85.71%	No data	No data	No data	100.00%	10.30%
Kentucky	21.79%	35.62%	23.90%	34.64%	18.44%	35.01%	32.51%
United States	25.61%	41.10%	30.02%	30.74%	37.97%	40.56%	35.13%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



### Cost-Burdened Households by Hispanic Ethnicity Alone, Percent by Ethnicity

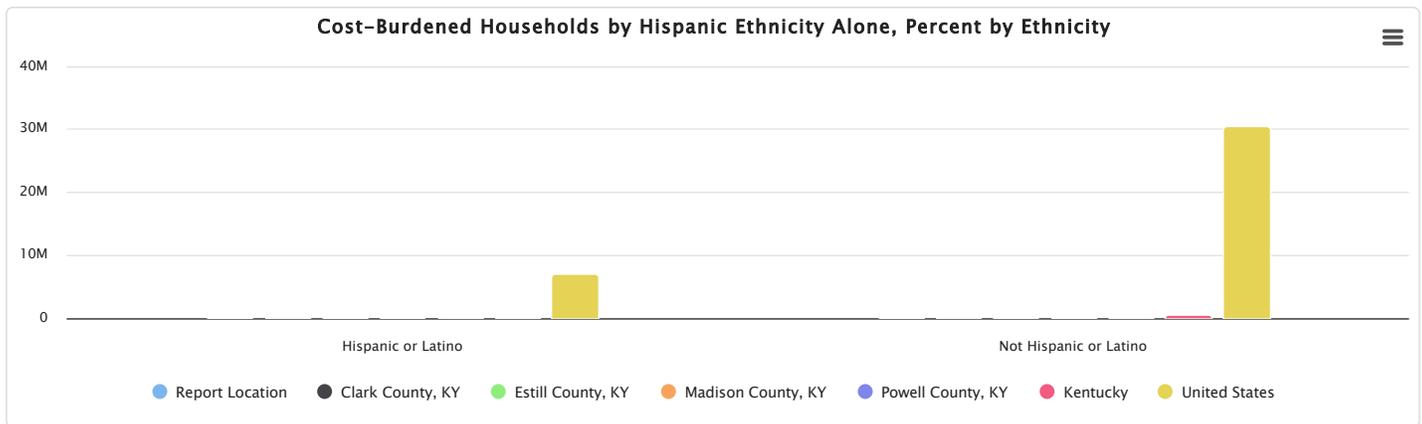
This indicator reports the percentage of households that spend more than 30% of their household income on housing costs by

ethnicity alone during 2019-2023, according to the American Community Survey (ACS). Note that the data for this indicator are only reported for households where housing costs, income earned, and ethnicity were identified in the American Community Survey.

Within the report area, there were 249 cost-burdened households of Hispanic or Latino origin, representing 18.32% of the Hispanic or Latino households. There were 14,348 cost-burdened households of non-Hispanic or Latino origin in the report area, representing 23.59% of the total non-Hispanic households.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	249	14,348	18.32%	23.59%
Clark County, KY	70	3,296	16.06%	22.73%
Estill County, KY	7	1,393	10.29%	23.89%
Madison County, KY	155	8,636	18.59%	24.06%
Powell County, KY	17	1,023	80.95%	22.20%
Kentucky	19,219	400,900	32.76%	23.13%
United States	6,921,852	30,408,987	37.78%	27.86%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



### Cost-Burdened Households by Hispanic Ethnicity Alone, Percent of Total

This indicator reports the percentage of households that spend more than 30% of their household income on housing costs by ethnicity alone during 2019-2023, according to the American Community Survey (ACS). Note that the data for this indicator are only reported for households where housing costs, income earned, and ethnicity were identified in the American Community Survey.

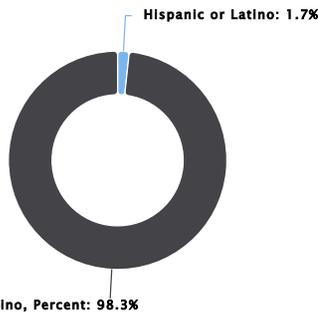
Within the report area, there were 249 cost-burdened households of Hispanic or Latino origin, representing 1.71% of the total cost-burdened households. There were 14,348 cost-burdened households of non-Hispanic or Latino origin in the report area, representing 98.29% of the total cost-burdened households.

Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	249	14,348	1.71%	98.29%
Clark County, KY	70	3,296	2.08%	97.92%
Estill County, KY	7	1,393	0.50%	99.50%
Madison County, KY	155	8,636	1.76%	98.24%
Powell County, KY	17	1,023	1.63%	98.37%
Kentucky	19,219	400,900	4.57%	95.43%
United States	6,921,852	30,408,987	18.54%	81.46%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

### Cost-Burdened Households by Hispanic Ethnicity Alone, Percent of Total

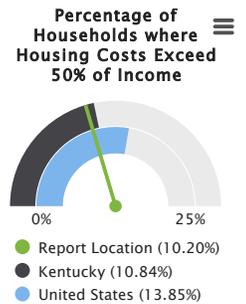
Report Location



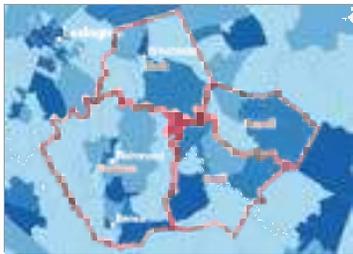
### Housing Costs - Cost Burden, Severe (50%)

This indicator reports the percentage of the households where housing costs are 50% or more total household income. This indicator provides information on the cost of monthly housing expenses for owners and renters. The information offers a measure of housing affordability and excessive shelter costs. The data also serve to aid in the development of housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Report Area	Total Households	Severely Burdened Households	Severely Burdened Households, Percent
Report Location	62,185	6,343	10.20%
Clark County, KY	14,934	1,390	9.31%
Estill County, KY	5,900	648	10.98%
Madison County, KY	36,722	3,777	10.29%
Powell County, KY	4,629	528	11.41%
Kentucky	1,791,991	194,254	10.84%
United States	127,482,865	17,661,218	13.85%

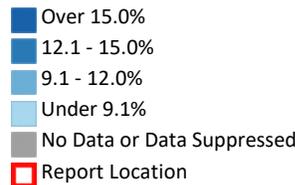


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

### Severely Cost Burdened Households (Housing Costs Exceed 50% of Household Income), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



### Severely Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Total

This data shows the number of households that spend more than 50% of the household income on housing costs. In the report area, there were 6,343 severely cost burdened households according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2019-2023 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where household housing costs and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Severely Burdened Households	Severely Burdened Rental Households	Severely Burdened Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage	Severely Burdened Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage
Report Location	6,343	3,821	1,880	855
Clark County, KY	1,390	621	522	301
Estill County, KY	648	274	213	176
Madison County, KY	3,777	2,605	1,012	304
Powell County, KY	528	321	133	74
Kentucky	194,254	112,518	59,011	29,326
United States	17,661,218	10,516,877	5,576,596	2,107,768

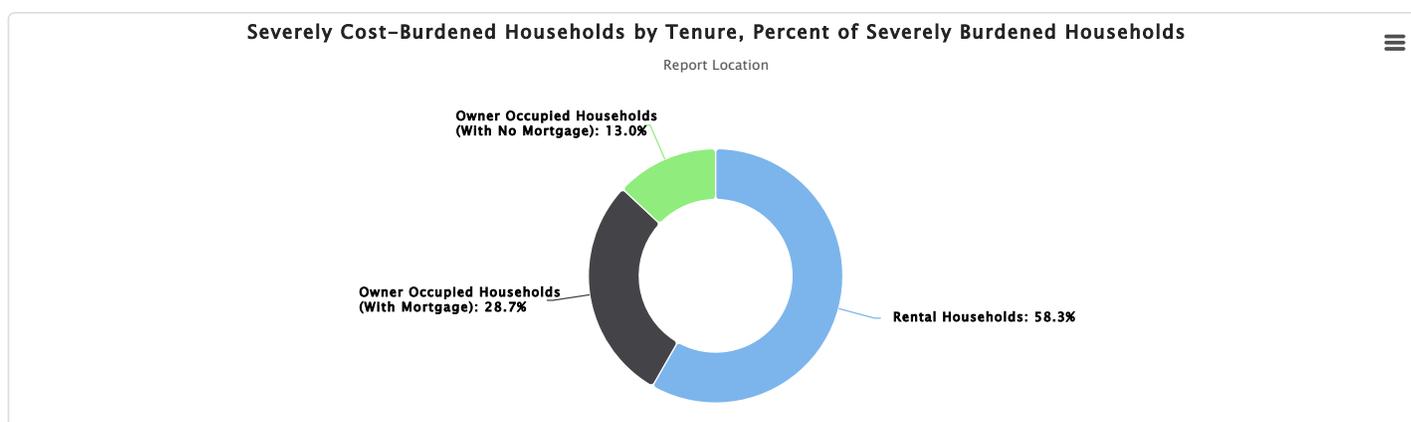
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

### Severely Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Percent of Severely Burdened Households

This data shows the percentage of severely cost burdened households that each tenure type represented. Rental households that spent more than 50% of the household income on rental costs represented 60.24% of all of the severely cost burdened households in the report area, according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2019-2023 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where tenure, household housing costs, and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Severely Burdened Households	Rental Households, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage, Percent
Report Location	6,343	60.24%	29.64%	13.48%
Clark County, KY	1,390	44.68%	37.55%	21.65%
Estill County, KY	648	42.28%	32.87%	27.16%
Madison County, KY	3,777	68.97%	26.79%	8.05%
Powell County, KY	528	60.80%	25.19%	14.02%
Kentucky	194,254	57.92%	30.38%	15.10%
United States	17,661,218	59.55%	31.58%	11.93%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

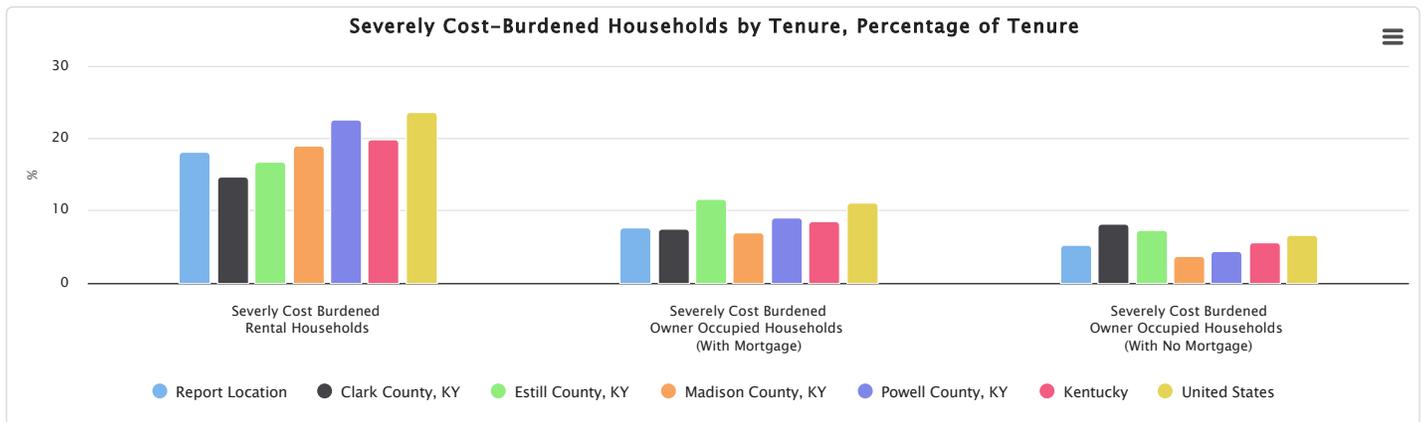


## Severely Cost-Burdened Households by Tenure, Percentage of Tenure

This data shows the percentage of each tenure type that represented severely cost burdened households. Severely cost burdened rental households (those that spent more than 50% of the household income on rental costs) represented 18.09% of all of the rental households in the report area, according to the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2019-2023 5-year estimates. The data for this indicator is only reported for households where tenure, household housing costs, and income earned was identified in the American Community Survey.

Report Area	Rental Households	Rental Households Severely Burdened, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage	Owner-Occupied Households w/ Mortgage Severely Burdened, Percent	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage	Owner-Occupied Households w/o Mortgage Severely Burdened, Percent
Report Location	21,122	18.09%	24,822	7.57%	16,241	5.26%
Clark County, KY	4,259	14.58%	6,966	7.49%	3,709	8.12%
Estill County, KY	1,631	16.80%	1,837	11.59%	2,432	7.24%
Madison County, KY	13,807	18.87%	14,531	6.96%	8,384	3.63%
Powell County, KY	1,425	22.53%	1,488	8.94%	1,716	4.31%
Kentucky	568,417	19.79%	694,663	8.49%	528,911	5.54%
United States	44,590,828	23.59%	50,718,449	11.00%	32,173,588	6.55%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

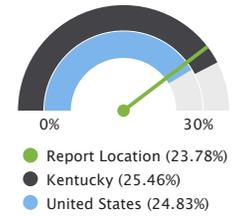


## Household Structure - Single-Parent Households

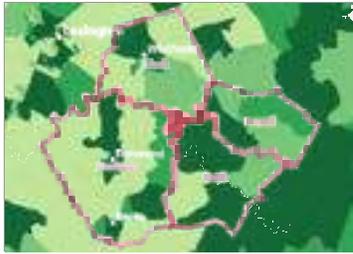
This indicator reports the percentage of children who live in households where only one parent is present.

Report Area	Population Age 0-17	Children in Single-Parent Households	Percentage of Children in Single-Parent Households
Report Location	34,455	8,192	<b>23.78%</b>
Clark County, KY	8,347	2,582	30.93%
Estill County, KY	3,002	849	28.28%
Madison County, KY	19,897	4,120	20.71%
Powell County, KY	3,209	641	19.98%
Kentucky	1,019,516	259,609	25.46%
United States	73,466,592	18,244,481	24.83%

Percentage of children that live in a household headed by single parent

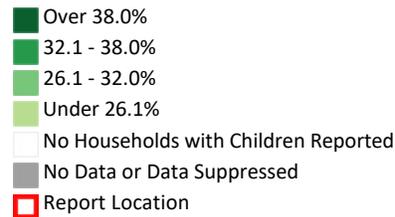


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Single Parent Households with Children (Age 0-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

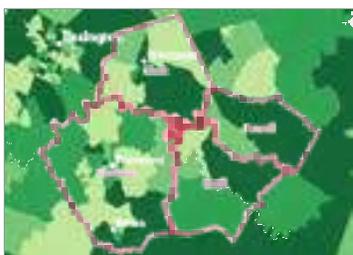


## Household Structure - Older Adults Living Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of households occupied by a single older adult (age 65+). This indicator is important because older adults who live alone are vulnerable populations who may have challenges accessing basic needs, including health needs.

Report Area	Total Occupied Households	Total Households with Seniors (Age 65+)	Households with Seniors Living Alone	Percentage of Total Households	Percentage of Senior Households
Report Location	62,185	18,462	7,072	11.37%	<b>38.31%</b>
Clark County, KY	14,934	4,868	1,881	12.60%	38.64%
Estill County, KY	5,900	2,056	774	13.12%	37.65%
Madison County, KY	36,722	10,028	3,729	10.15%	37.19%
Powell County, KY	4,629	1,510	688	14.86%	45.56%
Kentucky	1,791,991	553,301	222,245	12.40%	40.17%
United States	127,482,865	39,845,592	14,809,415	11.62%	37.17%

Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Households with Seniors (Age 65+) Living Alone, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

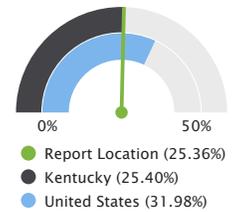


## Housing Quality - Substandard Housing

This indicator reports the number and percentage of owner- and renter-occupied housing units having at least one of the following conditions: 1) lacking complete plumbing facilities, 2) lacking complete kitchen facilities, 3) with 1 or more occupants per room, 4) selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income greater than 30%, and 5) gross rent as a percentage of household income greater than 30%. Selected conditions provide information in assessing the quality of the housing inventory and its occupants. This data is used to easily identify homes where the quality of living and housing can be considered substandard. Of the 62,185 total occupied housing units in the report area, 15,770 or 25.36% have one or more substandard conditions.

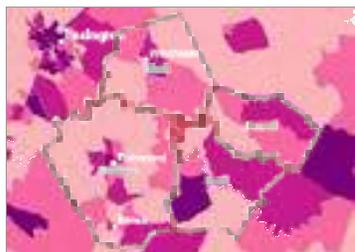
Report Area	Total Occupied Housing Units	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions	Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions, Percent
Report Location	62,185	15,770	25.36%
Clark County, KY	14,934	3,536	23.68%
Estill County, KY	5,900	1,715	29.07%
Madison County, KY	36,722	9,334	25.42%
Powell County, KY	4,629	1,185	25.60%
Kentucky	1,791,991	455,153	25.40%
United States	127,482,865	40,765,129	31.98%

Occupied Housing Units with One or More Substandard Conditions, Percent



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Substandard Housing Units, Percent of Total by Tract, ACS 2019-23



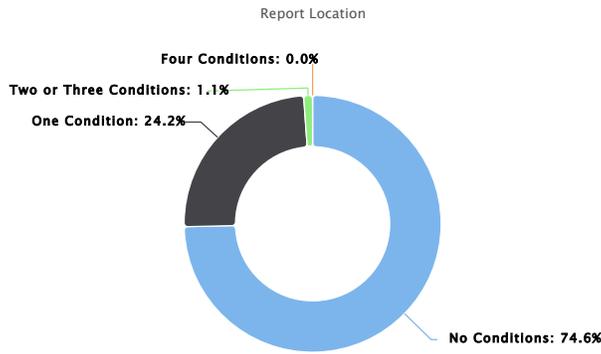
## Substandard Housing: Number of Substandard Conditions Present, Percentage of Total Occupied Housing Units

This indicator reports the percentage of total occupied housing units by number of substandard conditions.

Report Area	No Conditions	One Condition	Two or Three Conditions	Four Conditions
Report Location	74.64%	24.24%	1.12%	0.00%
Clark County, KY	76.32%	22.81%	0.86%	0.00%
Estill County, KY	70.93%	25.76%	3.31%	0.00%
Madison County, KY	74.58%	24.60%	0.82%	0.00%
Powell County, KY	74.40%	24.07%	1.53%	0.00%
Kentucky	74.60%	24.27%	1.12%	0.01%
United States	68.02%	30.18%	1.79%	0.01%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

### Substandard Housing: Number of Substandard Conditions Present, Percentage of Total Occupied Housing Units



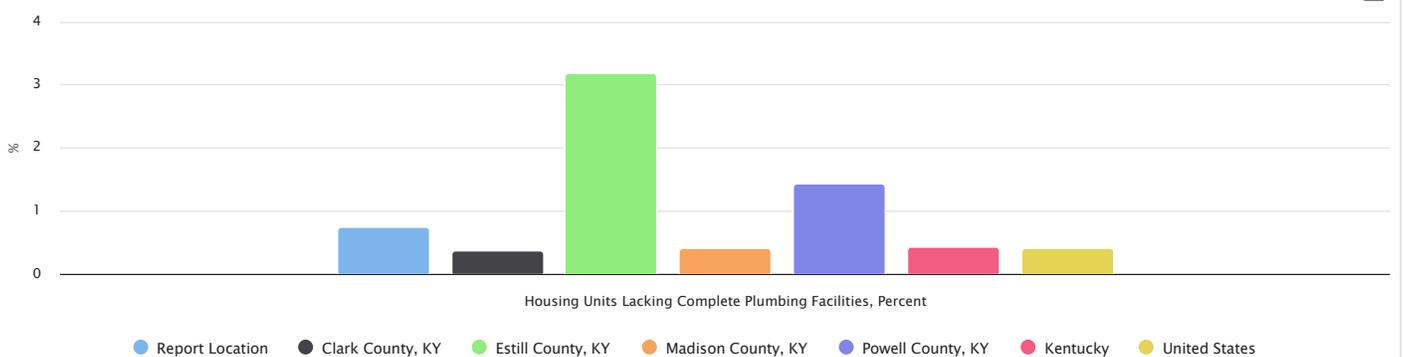
### Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities

Complete plumbing facilities include: (a) hot and cold running water, (b) a flush toilet, and (c) a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities is not present.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units	Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities, Percent
Report Location	62,185	458	0.74%
Clark County, KY	14,934	56	0.37%
Estill County, KY	5,900	188	3.19%
Madison County, KY	36,722	148	0.40%
Powell County, KY	4,629	66	1.43%
Kentucky	1,791,991	7,640	0.43%
United States	127,482,865	504,720	0.40%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

### Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities

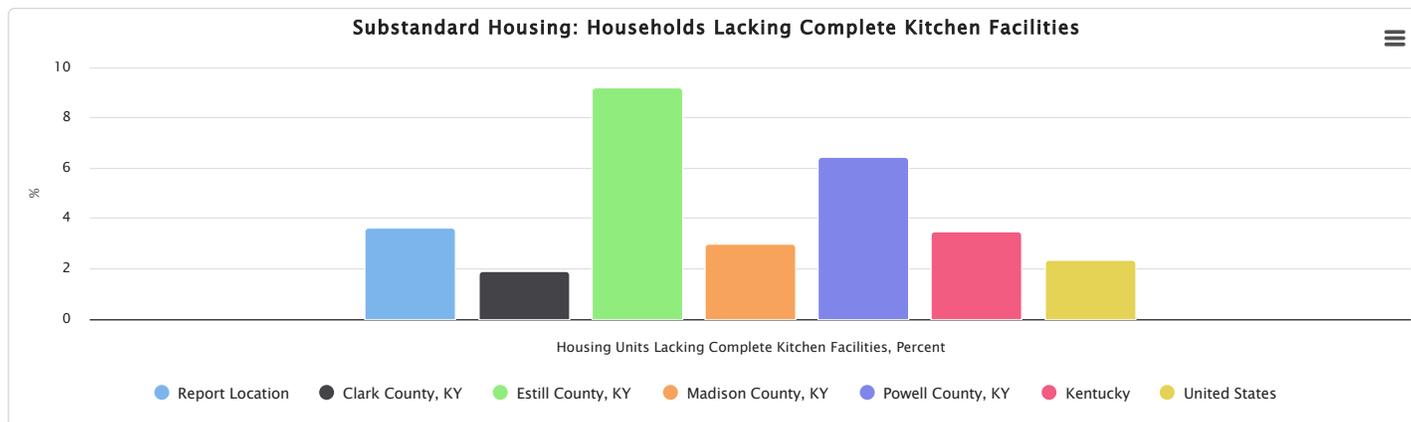


### Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities

A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following facilities: (a) a sink with a faucet, (b) a stove or range, and (c) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the house, apartment, or mobile home, but they need not be in the same room. A housing unit having only a microwave or portable heating equipment such as a hot plate or camping stove should not be considered as having complete kitchen facilities. An icebox is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units	Housing Units Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	Housing Units Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities, Percent
Report Location	68,665	2,487	3.62%
Clark County, KY	16,279	308	1.89%
Estill County, KY	6,847	628	9.17%
Madison County, KY	39,920	1,190	2.98%
Powell County, KY	5,619	361	6.42%
Kentucky	2,010,655	69,401	3.45%
United States	142,332,876	3,315,087	2.33%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

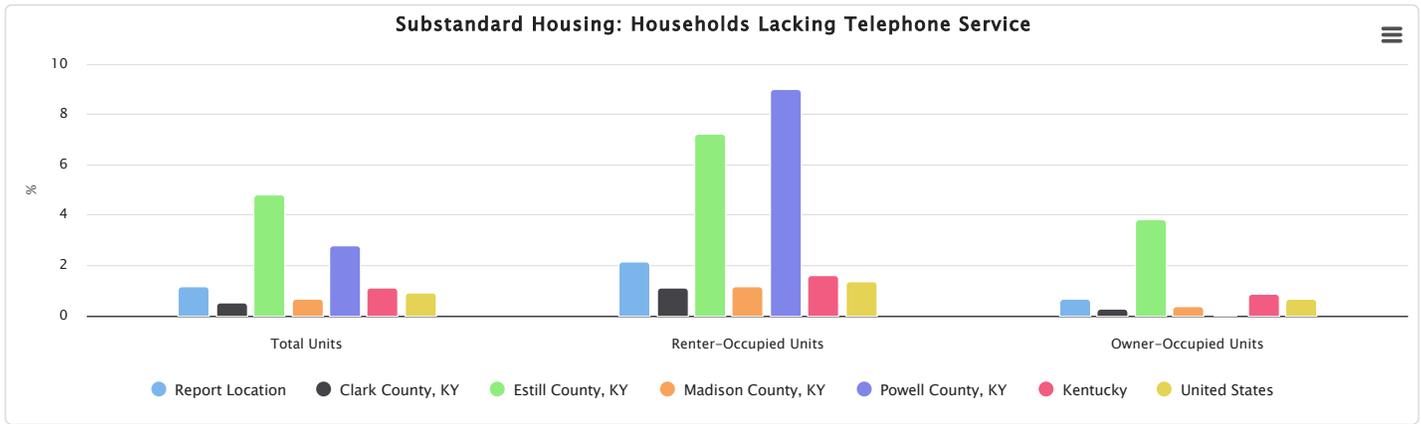


## Substandard Housing: Households Lacking Telephone Service

A telephone must be in working order and service available in the house, apartment, or mobile home that allows the respondent to both make and receive calls. Households that have cell-phones (no land-line) are counted as having telephone service available. Households whose service has been discontinued for nonpayment or other reasons are not counted as having telephone service available.

Report Area	Housing Units Lacking Telephone Service	Housing Units Lacking Telephone Service	Owner-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service	Owner-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service	Renter-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service	Renter-Occupied Units Lacking Telephone Service
Report Location	735	1.18%	280	0.68%	455	2.15%
Clark County, KY	77	0.52%	29	0.27%	48	1.13%
Estill County, KY	282	4.78%	164	3.84%	118	7.23%
Madison County, KY	248	0.68%	87	0.38%	161	1.17%
Powell County, KY	128	2.77%	0	0.00%	128	8.98%
Kentucky	19,854	1.11%	10,757	0.88%	9,097	1.60%
United States	1,170,528	0.92%	561,820	0.68%	608,708	1.37%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

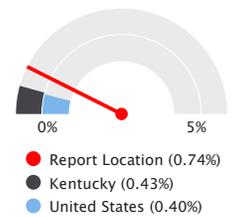


## Number of Unsafe, Unsanitary Homes

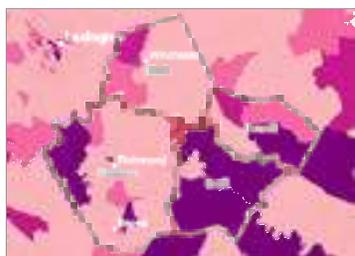
The number and percentage of occupied housing units without plumbing are shown for the report area. U.S. Census data shows 617 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2000 and ACS 5 year estimates show 458 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2023.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2000	Housing Units without Plumbing 2000	Percent without Plumbing 2000	Occupied Housing Units 2023	Housing Units without Plumbing 2023	Percent without Plumbing 2023
Report Location	51,319	617	1.20%	62,185	458	<b>0.74%</b>
Clark County, KY	13,015	55	0.40%	14,934	56	0.37%
Estill County, KY	6,108	241	3.53%	5,900	188	3.19%
Madison County, KY	27,152	183	0.62%	36,722	148	0.40%
Powell County, KY	5,044	138	2.50%	4,629	66	1.43%
Kentucky	1,590,647	14,947	0.85%	1,791,991	7,640	0.43%
United States	106,741,426	736,626	0.69%	128,722,108	519,469	0.40%

Percentage of Housing Units Without Complete Plumbing Facilities

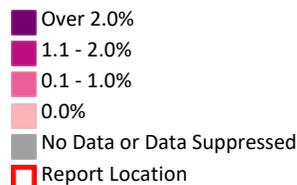


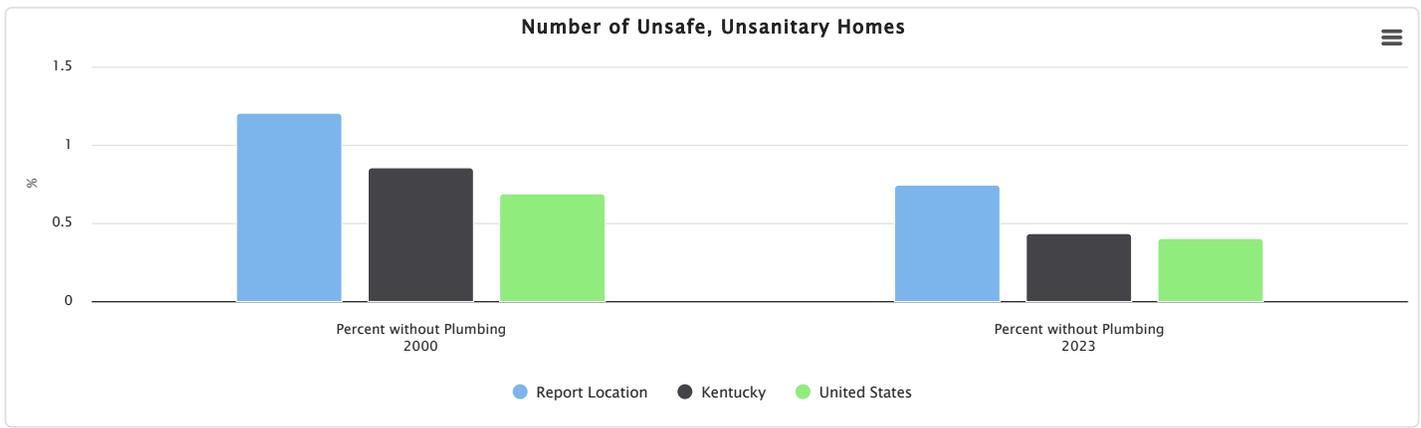
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



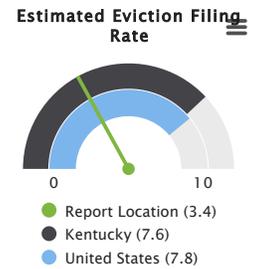


## Evictions

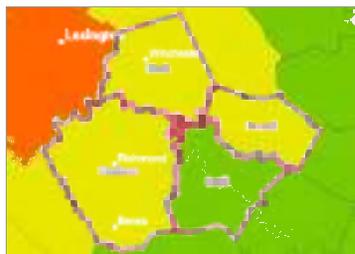
This indicator reports information about formal evictions based on court records from 48 states and the District of Columbia, compiled by the Eviction Lab. The number of eviction filings within the report area is shown in below. The “filing rate” is the ratio of the number of evictions filed in an area over the number of renter-occupied homes in that area. For the year 2018, the Eviction Lab reports that, of 24,044 rental homes in the report area, there were 817 eviction filings, for an eviction filing rate of 3.4.

Note: Not all counties have data that has been provided. Indicator data do not include information about "informal evictions", or those that happen outside of the courtroom.

Report Area	Renter Occupied Households	Estimated Eviction Filings	Estimated Eviction Filing Rate
Report Location	24,044	817	3.4
Clark County, KY	5,251	243	4.6
Estill County, KY	2,047	40	2.0
Madison County, KY	15,153	485	3.2
Powell County, KY	1,593	49	3.1
Kentucky	1,280,894	97,795	7.6
United States	140,706,143	10,969,285	7.8



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: Eviction Lab, 2018.



[View larger map](#)

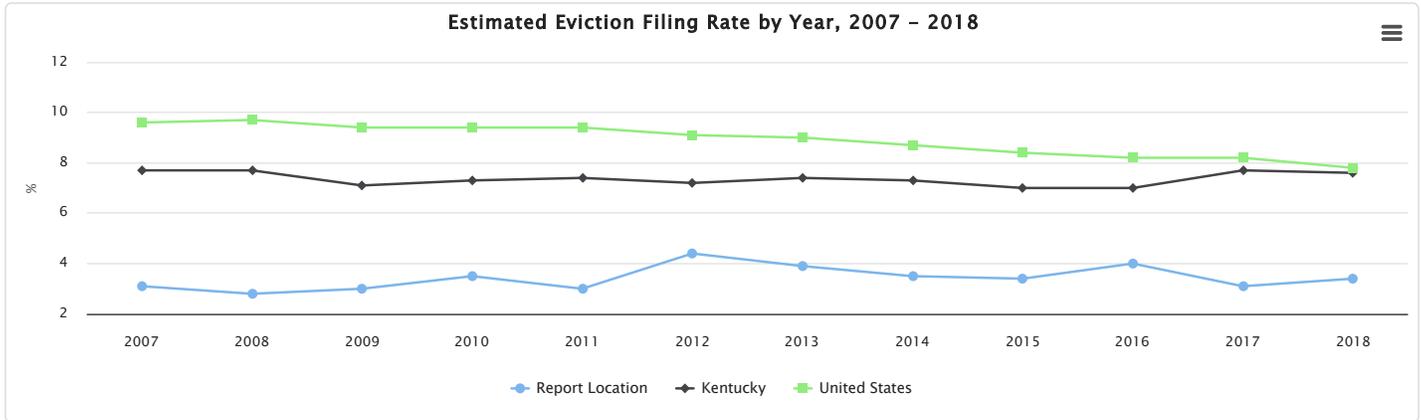
Estimated Evictions, Rate per 100 Rental Homes by County, Eviction Lab 2018

- Over 20%
- 10% - 20%
- 5% - 10%
- 2.35% - 5%
- 0 - 2.34% (US AVERAGE)
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

## Estimated Eviction Filing Rate by Year, 2007 - 2018

Report Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Report Location	3.1%	2.8%	3.0%	3.5%	3.0%	4.4%	3.9%	3.5%	3.4%	4.0%	3.1%	3.4%
Clark County, KY	5.4%	6.0%	5.6%	4.8%	3.0%	5.5%	5.8%	4.7%	4.9%	5.3%	4.6%	4.6%
Estill County, KY	1.5%	1.6%	2.3%	2.3%	2.7%	2.9%	1.5%	2.0%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%
Madison County, KY	2.6%	1.5%	2.0%	3.1%	3.0%	4.3%	3.5%	3.2%	3.1%	3.7%	2.6%	3.2%
Powell County, KY	2.3%	5.2%	3.5%	3.4%	4.1%	3.7%	5.2%	4.3%	3.1%	4.0%	3.2%	3.1%
Kentucky	7.7%	7.7%	7.1%	7.3%	7.4%	7.2%	7.4%	7.3%	7.0%	7.0%	7.7%	7.6%
United States	9.6%	9.7%	9.4%	9.4%	9.4%	9.1%	9.0%	8.7%	8.4%	8.2%	8.2%	7.8%

Data Source: Eviction Lab, 2018.



## Homeless Children & Youth

This indicator reports the number of children and youth experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system during the 2021-2022 school year. This data source reports the number of students experiencing homelessness, defined as individuals who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence. This includes those who are sharing the housing of others, living in motels, hotels, or camping grounds, staying in emergency transitional shelters, or are unsheltered. Data are aggregated to the report-area level based on school-district summaries where three or more children experiencing homelessness are counted.

In the report area, of the 21,640 students enrolled in reported districts during the 2021-22 school year, there were 175 or 0.81% students experiencing homelessness, which is lower than the statewide rate of 3.28%.

*Note: Data are available for 100.00% school districts in the report area, representing 100.00% of the public school student population.*

Report Area	Students in All Districts	Students Reporting Experiencing Homelessness	Students Reporting Experiencing Homelessness, Percent	Districts Reporting	Students in Reported Districts
Report Location	21,640	175	0.81%	100.00%	100.00%
Clark County, KY	5,169	19	0.37%	100.00%	100.00%
Estill County, KY	2,144	38	1.77%	100.00%	100.00%
Madison County, KY	12,128	104	0.86%	100.00%	100.00%
Powell County, KY	2,199	14	0.64%	100.00%	100.00%
Kentucky	654,098	21,451	3.28%	94.17%	97.76%
United States	45,802,935	1,056,199	2.31%	88.40%	99.27%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Department of Education, ED Data Express. Additional data analysis by CARES, 2021-2022.



[View larger map](#)

Students Experiencing Homelessness, Percent by School District (Elementary), Ed Data Express 2021-22



## Students Experiencing Homelessness by Primary Nighttime Residence

This table and chart below report the number of students experiencing homelessness by their primary nighttime residence. Data represent students who were enrolled in the public school system during the 2021-2022 school year. The data are aggregated at the report-area level based on school district summaries where three or more students were counted.

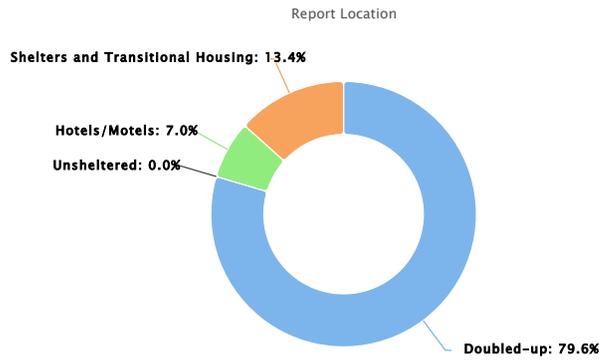
A brief description of each column is provided below:

- **Doubled-up:** Refers to doubled-up or shared housing due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or similar reasons.
- **Unsheltered:** Includes situations such as living in cars, parks, campgrounds, temporary trailers (including FEMA trailers), or abandoned buildings.
- **Hotels/Motels:** As indicated by the name, refers to stays in hotels or motels.
- **Shelters and Transitional Housing:** Refers to stays in shelters or transitional housing programs, as indicated.

Report Area	Total	Doubled-up	Unsheltered	Hotels/motels	Shelters and transitional housing
Report Location	175	113	0	10	19
Clark County, KY	19	13	0	0	0
Estill County, KY	38	30	0	0	0
Madison County, KY	104	70	0	4	15
Powell County, KY	14	0	0	6	4
Kentucky	21,451	16,304	1,577	1,071	1,459
United States	1,056,199	785,532	40,035	95,315	87,097

Data Source: US Department of Education, ED Data Express. Additional data analysis by CARES, 2021-2022.

### Students Experiencing Homelessness by Primary Nighttime Residence



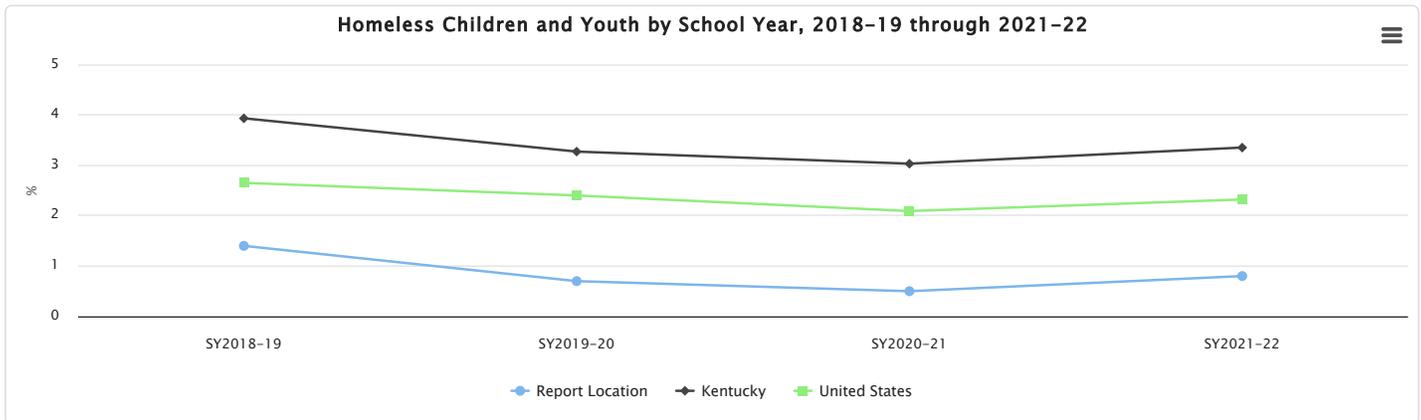
### Homeless Children and Youth by School Year, 2018-19 through 2021-22

This indicator reports the number of children and youth experiencing homelessness enrolled in the public school system from SY2018-19 through SY2021-2022. Data are aggregated to the report-area level based on school-district summaries where three or more children experiencing homelessness are counted.

Report Area	SY2018-19	SY2019-20	SY2020-21	SY2021-22
Report Location	1.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.8%
Clark County, KY	1.16%	0.67%	0.30%	0.37%
Estill County, KY	3.05%	1.32%	1.79%	1.77%
Madison County, KY	1.24%	0.68%	0.27%	0.86%
Powell County, KY	0.78%	0.26%	0.00%	0.64%
Kentucky	3.93%	3.27%	3.03%	3.35%
United States	2.65%	2.40%	2.09%	2.32%

Data Source: US Department of Education, [ED Data Express](#). Additional data analysis by [CARES](#), 2021-2022.

### Homeless Children and Youth by School Year, 2018-19 through 2021-22

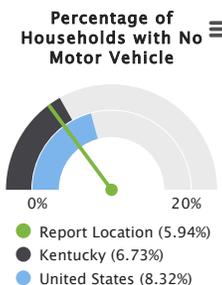


## Other Social & Economic Factors

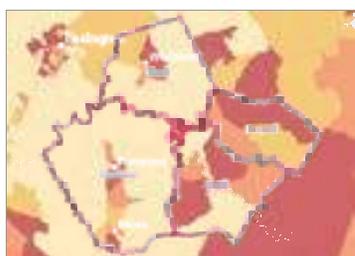
### Households with No Motor Vehicle

This indicator reports the number and percentage of households with no motor vehicle based on the latest 5-year American Community Survey estimates. Of the 62,185 total households in the report area, 3,692 or 5.94% are without a motor vehicle.

Report Area	Total Occupied Households	Households with No Motor Vehicle	Households with No Motor Vehicle, Percent
Report Location	62,185	3,692	5.94%
Clark County, KY	14,934	1,207	8.08%
Estill County, KY	5,900	457	7.75%
Madison County, KY	36,722	1,601	4.36%
Powell County, KY	4,629	427	9.22%
Kentucky	1,791,991	120,546	6.73%
United States	127,482,865	10,602,826	8.32%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

Households with No Vehicle, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23



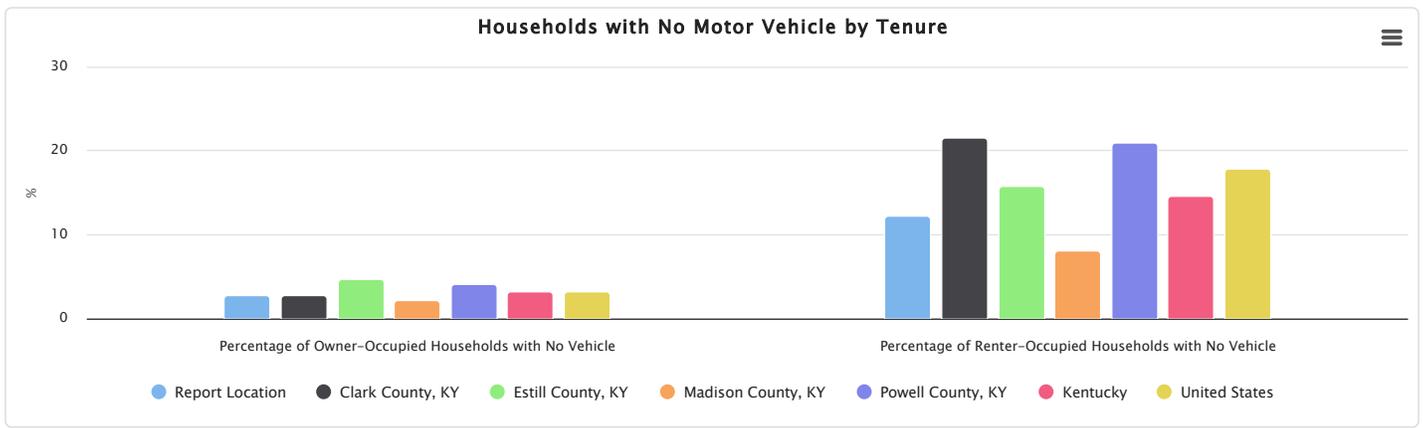
## Households with No Motor Vehicle by Tenure

This indicator reports the total and percentage of households with no vehicle by tenure.

These numbers in the following table could be interpreted as (take the first two columns as an example), "Within the report area, there are a total of (value) owner-occupied households with no vehicle. This accounts for (value) of all the owner-occupied households."

Report Area	Owner-Occupied Households	Owner-Occupied Households, Percent	Renter-Occupied Households	Renter-Occupied Households, Percent
Report Location	1,113	2.71%	2,579	12.21%
Clark County, KY	292	2.74%	915	21.48%
Estill County, KY	200	4.68%	257	15.76%
Madison County, KY	493	2.15%	1,108	8.02%
Powell County, KY	128	4.00%	299	20.98%
Kentucky	38,132	3.12%	82,414	14.50%
United States	2,636,344	3.18%	7,966,482	17.87%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

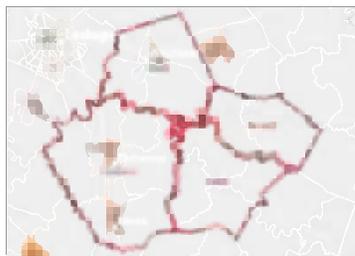


## Food Environment - Food Desert Census Tracts

This indicator reports the number of neighborhoods in the report area that are within food deserts. The USDA Food Access Research Atlas defines a food desert as any neighborhood that lacks healthy food sources due to income level, distance to supermarkets, or vehicle access. The report area has a population of 37,681 living in food deserts and a total of 9 census tracts classified as food deserts by the USDA.

Report Area	Total Population (2010)	Food Desert Census Tracts	Other Census Tracts	Food Desert Population	Other Population
Report Location	145,814	9	26	37,681	108,133
Clark County, KY	35,613	1	9	4,133	31,480
Estill County, KY	14,672	0	4	0	14,672
Madison County, KY	82,916	8	11	33,548	49,368
Powell County, KY	12,613	0	2	0	12,613
Kentucky	4,339,367	153	957	571,751	3,767,616
United States	308,745,538	9,293	63,238	39,074,974	269,670,564

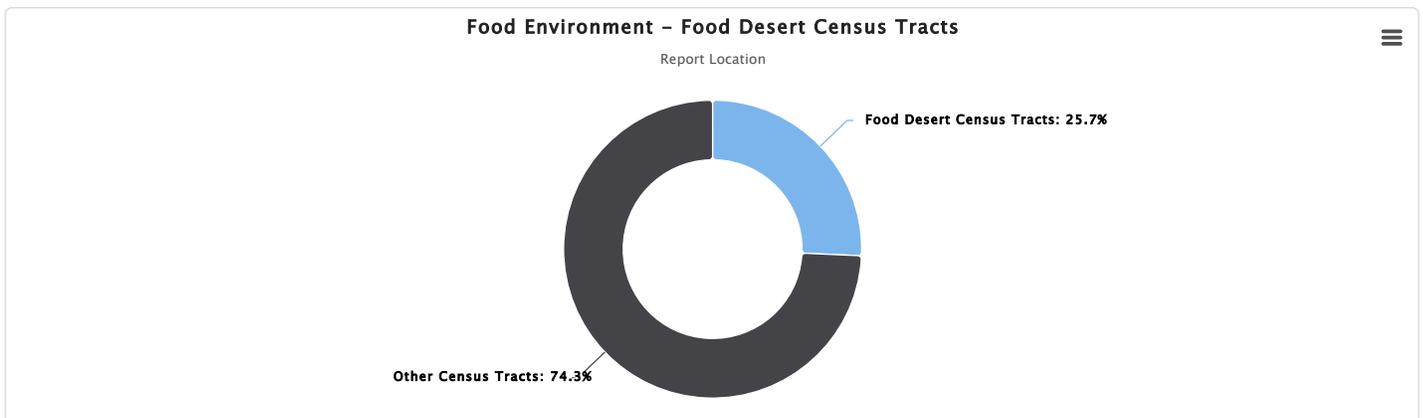
Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, [USDA - Food Access Research Atlas](#). 2019.



[View larger map](#)

Food Desert Census Tracts, 1 Mi. / 10 Mi. by Tract, USDA - FARA 2019

- Food Desert
- Not a Food Desert
- No Data
- Report Location



## Food Environment - Grocery Stores

Healthy dietary behaviors are supported by access to healthy foods, and grocery stores are a major provider of these foods. Grocery stores are defined as supermarkets and smaller grocery stores primarily engaged in retailing a general line of food, such as canned and frozen foods; fresh fruits and vegetables; and fresh and prepared meats, fish, and poultry. Delicatessen-type establishments are also included. Convenience stores and large general merchandise stores that also retail food, such as supercenters and warehouse club stores, are excluded. This indicator describes the number of grocery stores and the number of grocery stores per 100,000 in the report area.

*Note: Counts of establishments < 3 are suppressed.*

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Establishments	Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	156,965	Suppressed	<b>6.37</b>
Clark County, KY	36,972	Suppressed	Suppressed
Estill County, KY	14,163	Suppressed	Suppressed
Madison County, KY	92,701	6	6.47
Powell County, KY	13,129	3	22.85
Kentucky	4,505,836	721	16.00
United States	331,449,275	62,947	18.99

Grocery Stores, Rate per 100,000 Population

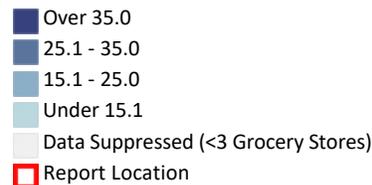


*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2023.*



[View larger map](#)

Grocery Stores and Supermarkets, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CBP 2023

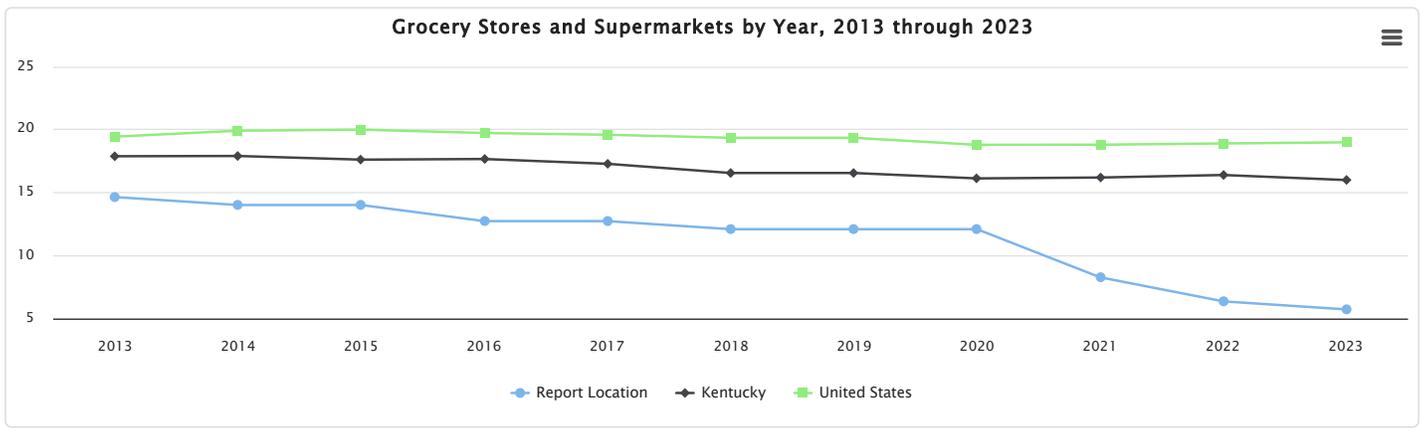


## Grocery Stores and Supermarkets by Year, 2013 through 2023

This indicator shows the rate of grocery stores and supermarkets per 100,000 population by year from 2010 to 2023, based on County Business Patterns data. It reflects access to food retail outlets and trends in local food infrastructure over time

Report Area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Report Location	14.65	14.02	14.02	12.74	12.74	12.1	12.1	12.1	8.28	6.37	5.73
Clark County, KY	18.93	16.23	16.23	16.23	13.52	10.82	10.82	8.11	0	0	0
Estill County, KY	28.24	28.24	28.24	21.18	21.18	21.18	21.18	28.24	0	0	0
Madison County, KY	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.63	9.71	9.71	9.71	9.71	9.71	6.47	6.47
Powell County, KY	30.47	30.47	30.47	22.85	22.85	22.85	22.85	22.85	30.47	30.47	22.85
Kentucky	17.89	17.91	17.62	17.67	17.29	16.56	16.56	16.13	16.2	16.4	16
United States	19.44	19.91	20	19.73	19.59	19.35	19.35	18.79	18.8	18.9	18.99

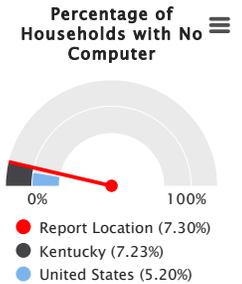
*Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2023.*



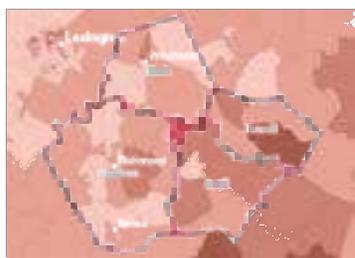
## Built Environment - Households with No Computer

This indicator reports the percentage of households who don't own or use any types of computers, including desktop or laptop, smartphone, tablet or other portable wireless computer, and some other type of computer, based on the 2019-2023 American Community Survey estimates. Of the 62,185 total households in the report area, 4,542 or 7.30% are without a computer. *Note: The ACS 2019-23 questions about internet/computer usage are not asked for the group quarters population, so data do not include people living in housing such as dorms, prisons, nursing homes, etc.*

Report Area	Total Households	Households with No Computer	Households with No Computer, Percent
Report Location	62,185	4,542	<b>7.30%</b>
Clark County, KY	14,934	1,013	6.78%
Estill County, KY	5,900	911	15.44%
Madison County, KY	36,722	2,011	5.48%
Powell County, KY	4,629	607	13.11%
Kentucky	1,791,991	129,529	7.23%
United States	127,482,865	6,624,173	5.20%

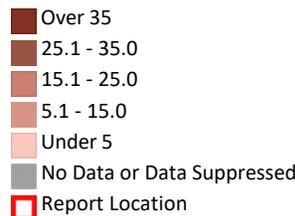


*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.*  
*Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.*



[View larger map](#)

### Households with No Computer, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23

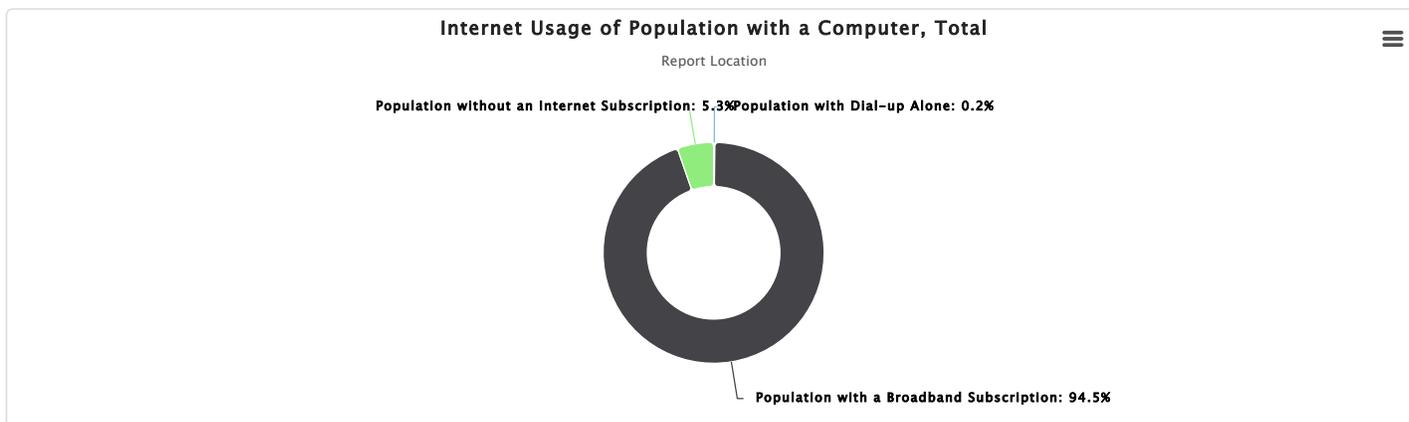


## Internet Usage of Population with a Computer, Total

This indicator reports the Internet usage of household population with a computer, including Internet access with dial-up alone, with a broadband subscription, and without Internet subscription, based on the 2019-2023 American Community Survey estimates.

Report Area	Total Population	Population with Any Computer	Population with Dial-up Alone	Population with A Broadband Subscription	Population without An Internet Subscription
Report Location	151,508	144,780	266	136,820	7,694
Clark County, KY	36,514	35,088	67	33,802	1,219
Estill County, KY	13,965	12,426	2	11,411	1,013
Madison County, KY	88,311	85,399	197	80,795	4,407
Powell County, KY	12,718	11,867	0	10,812	1,055
Kentucky	4,388,482	4,186,565	5,466	3,953,063	228,036
United States	324,275,237	313,918,720	369,983	298,487,716	15,061,021

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.

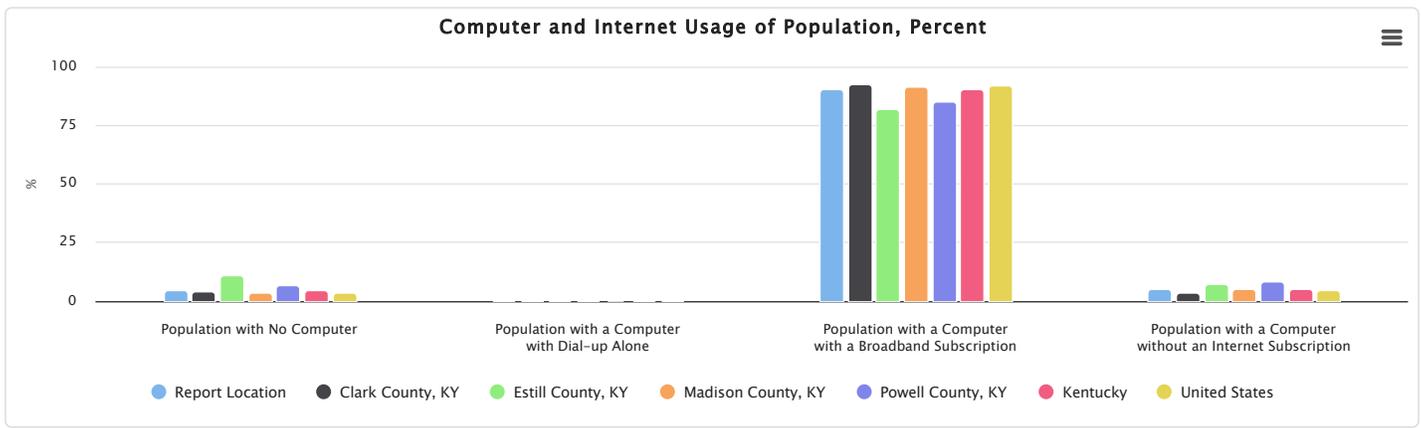


## Computer and Internet Usage of Population, Percent

This indicator reports the computer and Internet usage of household population, including not using or owning a computer, with a computer and using dial-up alone for Internet access, with a computer and with a broadband subscription, and with a computer but without an Internet subscription, based on the 2019-2023 American Community Survey estimates.

Report Area	Population with No Computer	Population with Any Computer	Population with Any Computer with Dial-up Alone	Population with Any Computer with A Broadband Subscription	Population with Any Computer without An Internet Subscription
Report Location	4.44%	95.56%	0.18%	90.31%	5.08%
Clark County, KY	3.91%	96.09%	0.18%	92.57%	3.34%
Estill County, KY	11.02%	88.98%	0.01%	81.71%	7.25%
Madison County, KY	3.30%	96.70%	0.22%	91.49%	4.99%
Powell County, KY	6.69%	93.31%	0.00%	85.01%	8.30%
Kentucky	4.60%	95.40%	0.12%	90.08%	5.20%
United States	3.19%	96.81%	0.11%	92.05%	4.64%

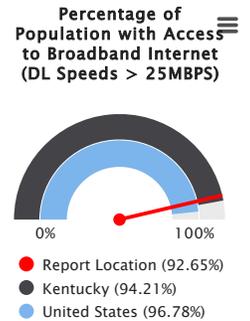
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



## Built Environment - Broadband Access

This indicator reports the percentage of population with access to high-speed internet. Data are based on the reported service area of providers offering download speeds of 25 MBPS or more and upload speeds of 3 MBPS or more. These data represent both wireline and fixed/terrestrial wireless internet providers. Cellular internet providers are not included.

Report Area	Total Number of Broadband Serviceable Locations	Access to DL Speeds >= 25MBPS and UL Speeds >= 3 MBPS	Access to DL Speeds >= 100MBPS and UL Speeds >= 20 MBPS
Report Location	63,776	92.65%	88.67%
Clark County, KY	15,695	96.32%	91.09%
Estill County, KY	8,139	85.94%	78.24%
Madison County, KY	33,173	97.27%	94.41%
Powell County, KY	6,769	69.57%	67.48%
Kentucky	1,845,948	94.21%	89.82%
United States	115,813,361	96.78%	94.18%

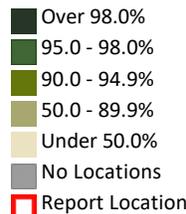


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: FCC FABRIC Data. Additional data analysis by CARES. December, 2024.



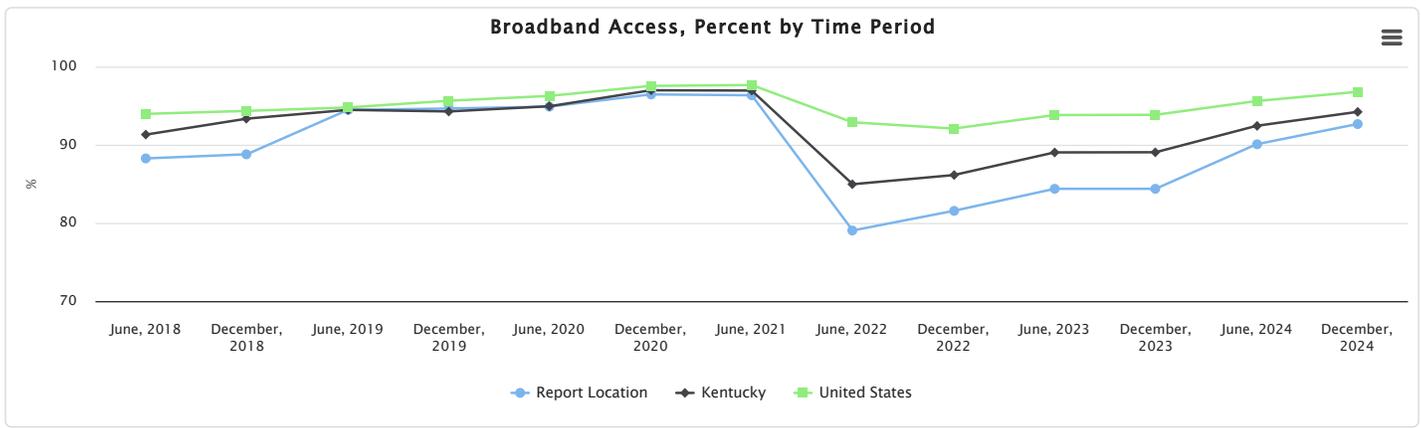
[View larger map](#)

**Broadband Access - FABRIC Locations, 25/3+ MBPS, Percent by Tract, FCC December, 2024**



## Broadband Access, Percent by Time Period

The table below displays temporal trends in high-speed internet availability as the percent of the population with access to broadband in the indicated area. Because the FCC switched from the 477 data to the location based Fabric between June 2021 and June 2022, comparison between years should be done with caution.

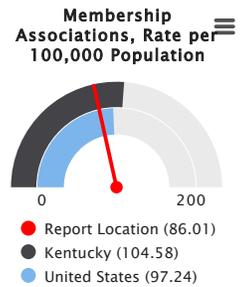


## Built Environment - Social Associations

This indicator reports the number of social associations per 100,000 population. Associations include membership organizations such as civic organizations, bowling centers, golf clubs, fitness centers, sports organizations, political organizations, labor organizations, business organizations, and professional organizations.

*Note: Counts of establishments < 3 are suppressed.*

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Establishments	Establishments, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	156,965	135	<b>86.01</b>
Clark County, KY	36,972	33	89.26
Estill County, KY	14,163	16	112.97
Madison County, KY	92,701	79	85.22
Powell County, KY	13,129	7	53.32
Kentucky	4,505,836	4,712	104.58
United States	331,449,275	322,317	97.24

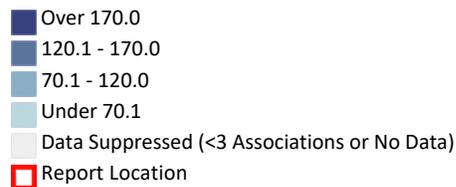


*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. Additional data analysis by CARES. 2022.*



[View larger map](#)

Social Associations, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CBP 2023

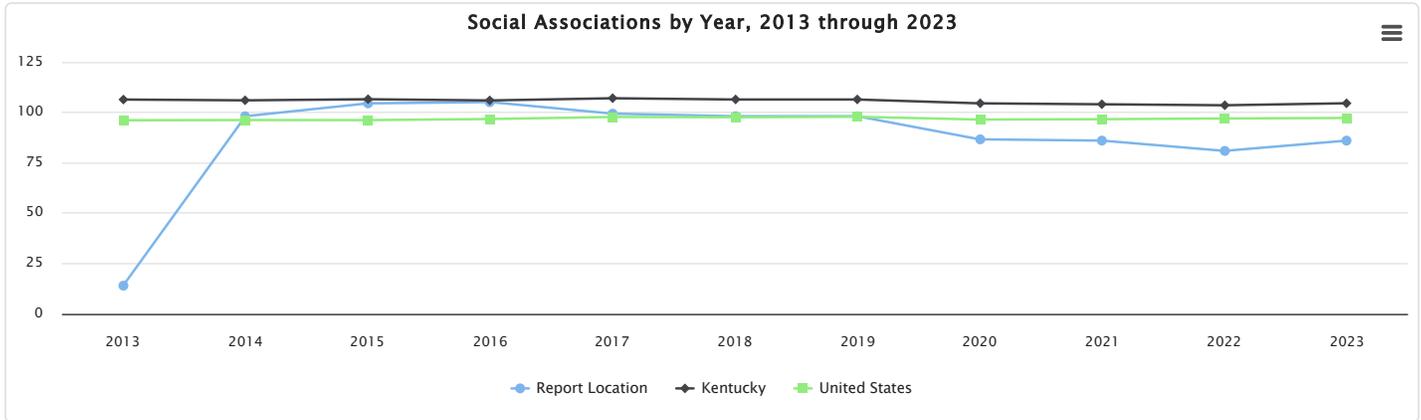


## Social Associations by Year, 2013 through 2023

This indicator presents the annual rate of social associations per 100,000 people from 2013 to 2023, based on data from the U.S. Census Bureau's County Business Patterns (CBP). It captures the presence of civic, social, and community organizations, reflecting opportunities for social engagement and community connection over time.

Report Area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Report Location	14.02	98.11	104.48	105.12	99.39	98.11	98.11	86.64	86.01	80.91	86.01
Clark County, KY	10.82	119.01	124.42	121.71	102.78	100.08	100.08	81.14	83.85	81.14	89.26
Estill County, KY	7.06	127.09	134.15	134.15	134.15	120.03	120.03	112.97	105.91	112.97	112.97
Madison County, KY	17.26	88.46	94.93	94.93	94.93	96.01	96.01	86.3	88.46	79.83	85.22
Powell County, KY	7.62	76.17	83.78	99.02	83.78	83.78	83.78	76.17	53.32	53.32	53.32
Kentucky	106.42	106.02	106.57	105.97	107.06	106.44	106.44	104.53	104.07	103.58	104.58
United States	96.1	96.22	96.18	96.71	97.74	97.61	97.83	96.45	96.64	96.98	97.24

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns*. Additional data analysis by CARES, 2022.



## Violent Crime - Total

Violent crime includes homicide, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Within the report area, the 2015-2017 three-year total of reported violent crimes was 778, which equates to an annual rate of 171.10 crimes per 100,000 people, lower than the statewide rate of 226.50.

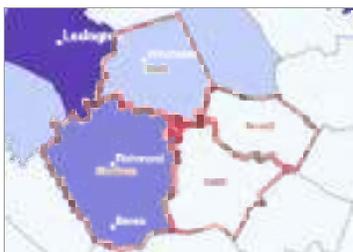
Report Area	Total Population	Violent Crimes, 3-year Total	Violent Crimes, Annual Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)
Report Location	151,515	778	171.10
Clark County, KY	35,790	178	165.70
Estill County, KY	14,305	10	23.30
Madison County, KY	89,152	579	216.40
Powell County, KY	12,267	11	29.80
Kentucky	4,478,590	30,445	226.50
United States	366,886,849	4,579,031	416.00

Violent Crime Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation, *FBI Uniform Crime Reports*. Additional analysis by the *National Archive of Criminal Justice Data*. Accessed via the *Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research*. 2015-2017.



[View larger map](#)

Violent Crimes, All, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, FBI UCR 2015-2017



## Property Crime - Total

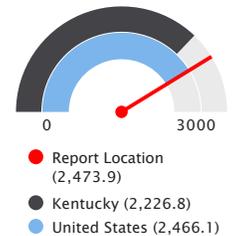
This indicator reports the rate of property crime offenses reported by law enforcement per 100,000 residents. Property crimes include burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. This indicator is relevant because it assesses community safety.

In the report area, 3,708 property crimes occurred in 2014 and 2016 (two years). The property crime rate of 2,473.9 per 100,000 residents is higher than the statewide rate of 2,226.8 per 100,000.

*Note: Data are suppressed for counties if, for both years of available data, the population reported by agencies is less than 50% of the population reported in Census, or if less than 80% of agencies measuring crimes reported data.*

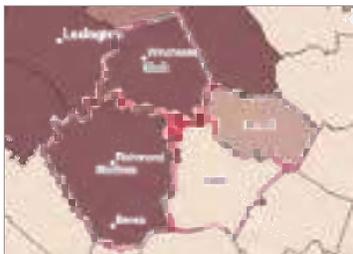
Report Area	Total Population	Property Crimes, Annual Average	Property Crimes, Annual Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)
Report Location	149,918	3,708	<b>2,473.9</b>
Clark County, KY	35,706	1,176	3,293.6
Estill County, KY	14,376	50	351.3
Madison County, KY	87,511	2,335	2,668.2
Powell County, KY	12,325	147	1,196.7
Kentucky	4,425,185	98,512	2,226.8
United States	321,015,117	7,915,583	2,466.1

Property Crime Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)



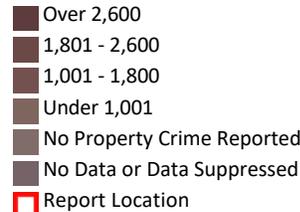
*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.*

*Data Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation, FBI Uniform Crime Reports. Additional analysis by the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data. Accessed via the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. 2014&2016.*



[View larger map](#)

Property Crimes, All, Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, FBI UCR 2014; 2016



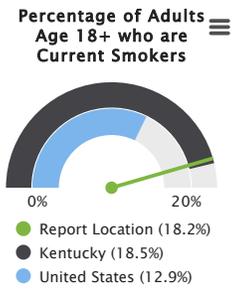
## Health Behaviors

### Tobacco Usage - Current Smokers

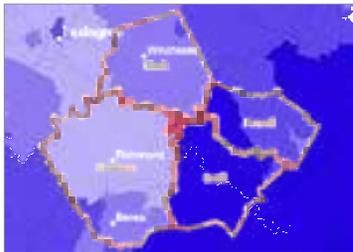
This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and currently smoke every day or some days.

Within the report area there are 18.2% adults age 18+ who have smoked and currently smoke of the total population age 18+.

Report Area	Total Population	Adults Age 18+ as Current Smokers (Crude)	Adults Age 18+ as Current Smokers (Age-Adjusted)
Report Location	159,375	18.2%	19.1%
Clark County, KY	37,061	19.2%	19.6%
Estill County, KY	14,044	25.3%	25.1%
Madison County, KY	95,187	16.4%	17.7%
Powell County, KY	13,083	20.6%	21.2%
Kentucky	4,512,310	18.5%	19.0%
United States	333,287,557	12.9%	13.2%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the PLACES Data Portal. 2022.



[View larger map](#)

Current Smokers, Adult, Percent of Adults Age 18+ by ZCTA, CDC BRFSS PLACES Project 2022

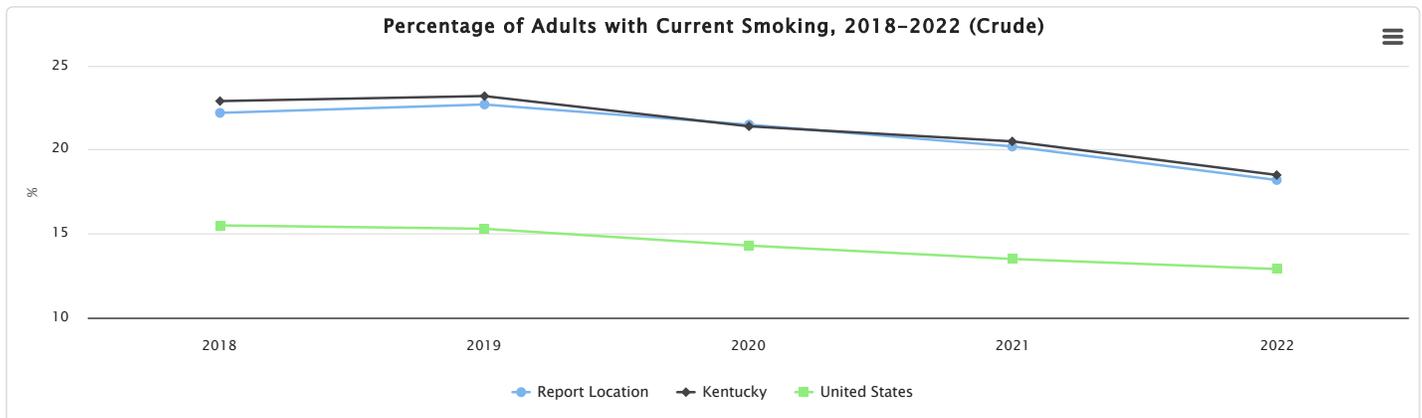


### Percentage of Adults with Current Smoking, 2018-2022 (Crude)

The table and chart below display annual trends in the percentage of adults age 18+ who report that they currently smoke cigarettes.

Report Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Report Location	22.2%	22.7%	21.5%	20.2%	18.2%
Clark County, KY	22.8%	22.9%	22.5%	20.3%	19.2%
Estill County, KY	29.8%	30.0%	29.6%	28.5%	25.3%
Madison County, KY	20.3%	21.0%	19.3%	18.3%	16.4%
Powell County, KY	26.5%	27.0%	25.7%	24.3%	20.6%
Kentucky	22.9%	23.2%	21.4%	20.5%	18.5%
United States	15.5%	15.3%	14.3%	13.5%	12.9%

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the PLACES Data Portal. 2022.



## Physical Inactivity

Within the report area, 24,740 or 20.1% of adults aged 20 and older self-report no active leisure time, based on the question: "During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?" This indicator is relevant because current behaviors are determinants of future health and this indicator may illustrate a cause of significant health issues, such as obesity and poor cardiovascular health. *Note: In 2021, the CDC updated the methodology used to produce estimates for this indicator. Estimated values for prior years (2004 - 2017) have been updated in this platform to allow comparison across years. Use caution when comparing with saved assessments generated prior to November 10, 2021.*

Report Area	Population Age 20+	Adults Age 20+ with No Leisure Time Physical Activity	Adults Age 20+ with No Leisure Time Physical Activity, Percent
Report Location	No data	24,740	20.1%
Clark County, KY	No data	6,002	20.1%
Estill County, KY	No data	1,997	17.1%
Madison County, KY	No data	15,031	21.1%
Powell County, KY	No data	1,710	16.7%
Kentucky	No data	811,155	22.9%
United States	No data	47,072,403	19.5%

Percentage of Adults with No Leisure-Time Physical Activity, 2021



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2021.



[View larger map](#)

No Leisure-Time Physical Activity, Adults Age 20+, Percent by County, CDC NCCDPHP 2021



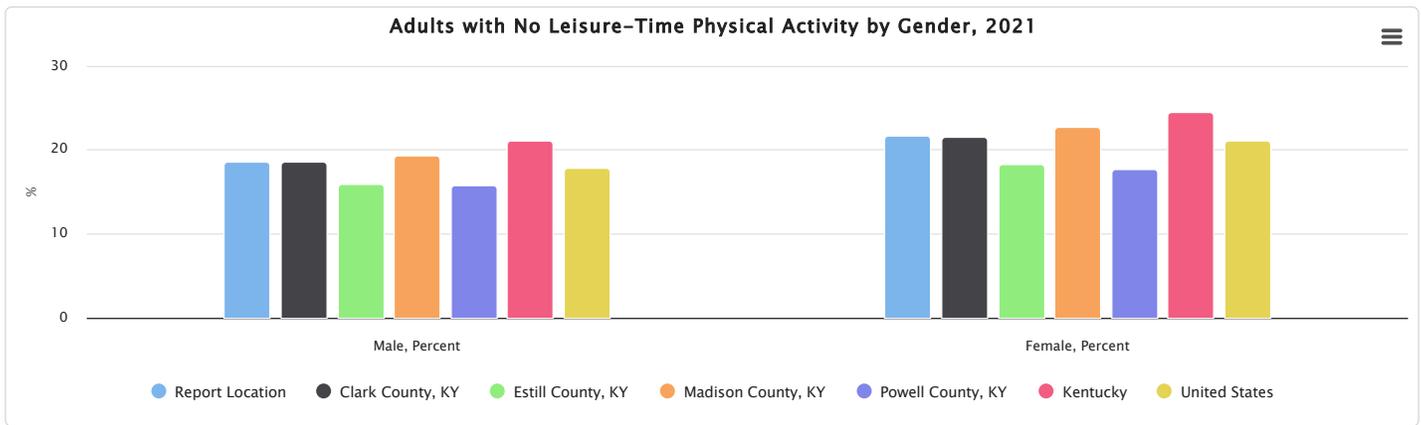
## Adults with No Leisure-Time Physical Activity by Gender, 2021

The table below displays national, state, and local variation in the percentage of adults reporting no leisure-time physical by gender.

The count and percentage values could be interpreted as, (take male values as an example), "Of all the males age 20+ within the report area, there are a total of (value) people with no leisure-time physical activity, which accounts for (value) of the total males age 20+."

Report Area	Male	Male, Percent	Female	Female, Percent
Report Location	10,904	18.5%	13,836	21.6%
Clark County, KY	2,627	18.6%	3,375	21.5%
Estill County, KY	898	15.9%	1,100	18.2%
Madison County, KY	6,588	19.3%	8,442	22.7%
Powell County, KY	791	15.7%	919	17.7%
Kentucky	362,333	21.1%	448,826	24.5%
United States	20,816,430	17.8%	26,255,927	21.1%

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2021.

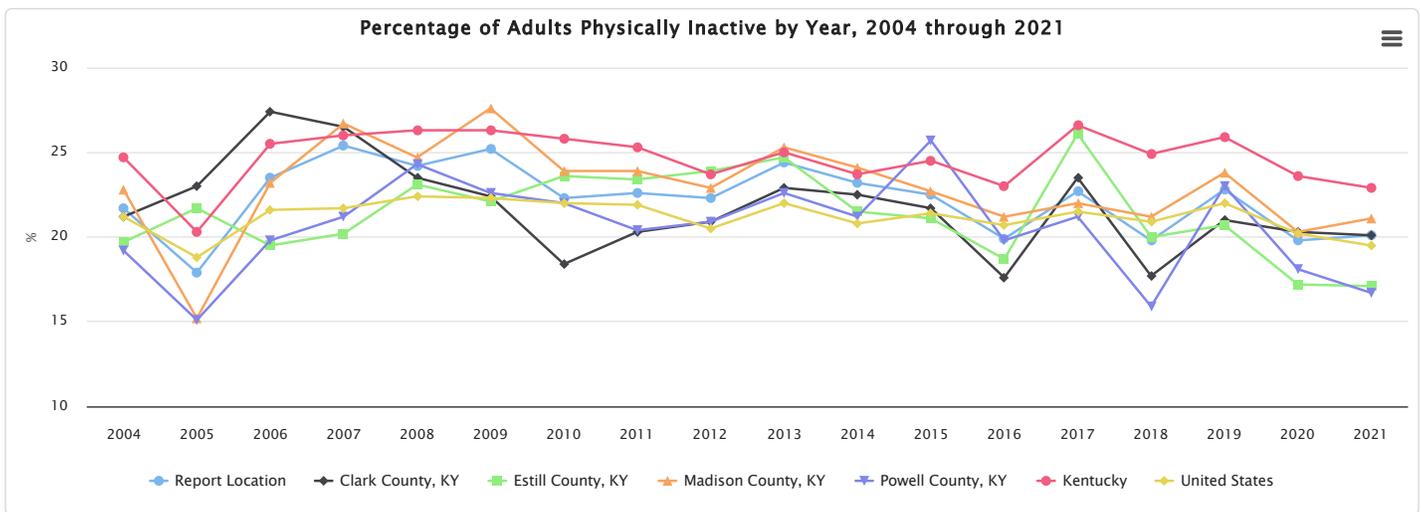


## Percentage of Adults Physically Inactive by Year, 2004 through 2021

The table below displays trends in the percentage of adults reporting no leisure-time physical activity for years 2004 through 2021.

Report Area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Report Location	21.7%	17.9%	23.5%	25.4%	24.2%	25.2%	22.3%	22.6%	22.3%	24.4%	23.2%	22.5%	19.9%	22.7%	19.8%	22.8%	19.8%	20.1%
Clark County, KY	21.2%	23.0%	27.4%	26.5%	23.5%	22.4%	18.4%	20.3%	20.9%	22.9%	22.5%	21.7%	17.6%	23.5%	17.7%	21.0%	20.3%	20.1%
Estill County, KY	19.7%	21.7%	19.5%	20.2%	23.1%	22.1%	23.6%	23.4%	23.9%	24.7%	21.5%	21.1%	18.7%	26.1%	20.0%	20.7%	17.2%	17.1%
Madison County, KY	22.8%	15.2%	23.2%	26.7%	24.7%	27.6%	23.9%	23.9%	22.9%	25.3%	24.1%	22.7%	21.2%	22.0%	21.2%	23.8%	20.3%	21.1%
Powell County, KY	19.2%	15.1%	19.8%	21.2%	24.3%	22.6%	22.0%	20.4%	20.9%	22.6%	21.2%	25.7%	19.8%	21.2%	15.9%	23.0%	18.1%	16.7%
Kentucky	24.7%	20.3%	25.5%	26.0%	26.3%	26.3%	25.8%	25.3%	23.7%	25.0%	23.7%	24.5%	23.0%	26.6%	24.9%	25.9%	23.6%	22.9%
United States	21.2%	18.8%	21.6%	21.7%	22.4%	22.3%	22.0%	21.9%	20.5%	22.0%	20.8%	21.4%	20.7%	21.5%	20.9%	22.0%	20.2%	19.5%

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion*. 2021.



## Obesity

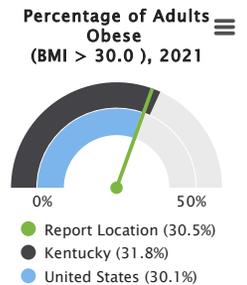
This indicator reports the number and percentage of adults aged 20 and older self-report having a Body Mass Index (BMI) greater

than 30.0 (obese). Respondents were considered obese if their Body Mass Index (BMI) was 30 or greater. Body mass index (weight [kg]/height [m]<sup>2</sup>) was derived from self-report of height and weight. Excess weight may indicate an unhealthy lifestyle and puts individuals at risk for further health issues.

Within the report area, there are a total of 36,273 adults age 20 and older who self-reported having a BMI greater than 30.0. This represents a 30.5% of the survey population.

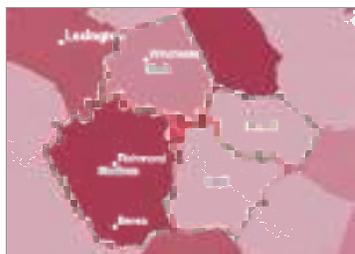
*Note: In 2021, the CDC updated the methodology used to produce estimates for this indicator. Estimated values for prior years (2004 - 2017) have been updated in this platform to allow comparison across years. Use caution when comparing with saved assessments generated prior to November 10, 2021.*

Report Area	Population Age 20+	Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese)	Adults with BMI > 30.0 (Obese), Percent
Report Location	118,560	36,273	30.5%
Clark County, KY	27,864	7,579	27.0%
Estill County, KY	10,779	2,436	22.4%
Madison County, KY	70,225	24,368	34.8%
Powell County, KY	9,692	1,890	19.3%
Kentucky	3,377,595	1,078,014	31.8%
United States	232,757,930	70,168,831	30.1%



*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.*

*Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2021.*



[View larger map](#)

Obese (BMI >= 30), Adults Age 20+, Percent by County, CDC NCCDPHP 2021

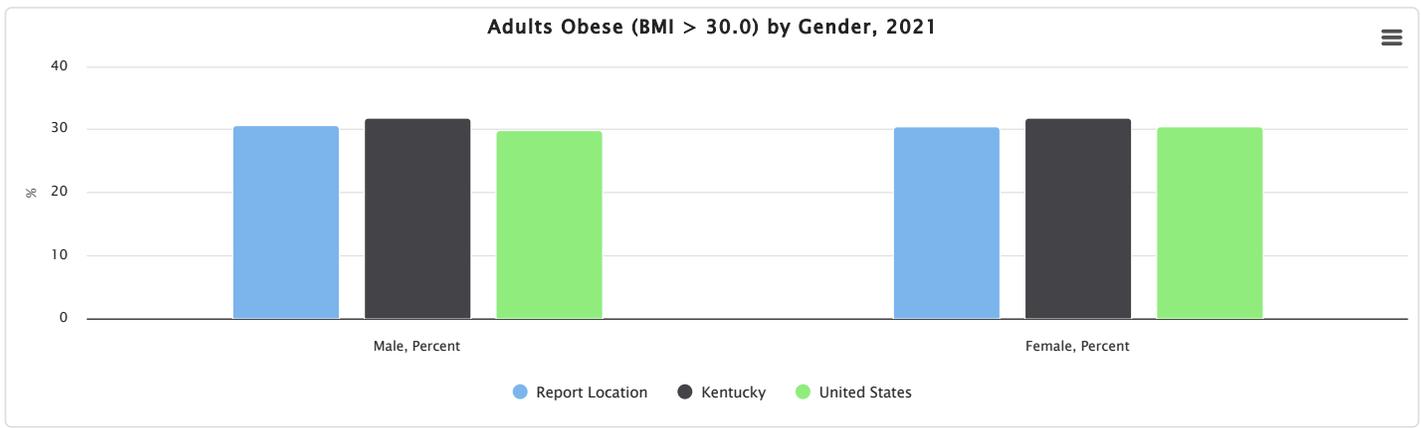


## Adults Obese (BMI > 30.0) by Gender, 2021

The table below displays national, state, and local variation in the prevalence of obesity among the adult population by gender.

Report Area	Male	Male, Percent	Female	Female, Percent
Report Location	17,740	30.7%	18,533	30.4%
Clark County, KY	3,690	27.2%	3,889	26.8%
Estill County, KY	1,232	22.7%	1,204	22.1%
Madison County, KY	11,854	34.9%	12,514	34.6%
Powell County, KY	964	19.6%	926	19.0%
Kentucky	531,137	31.8%	546,871	31.9%
United States	34,208,595	29.8%	35,960,164	30.5%

*Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2021.*

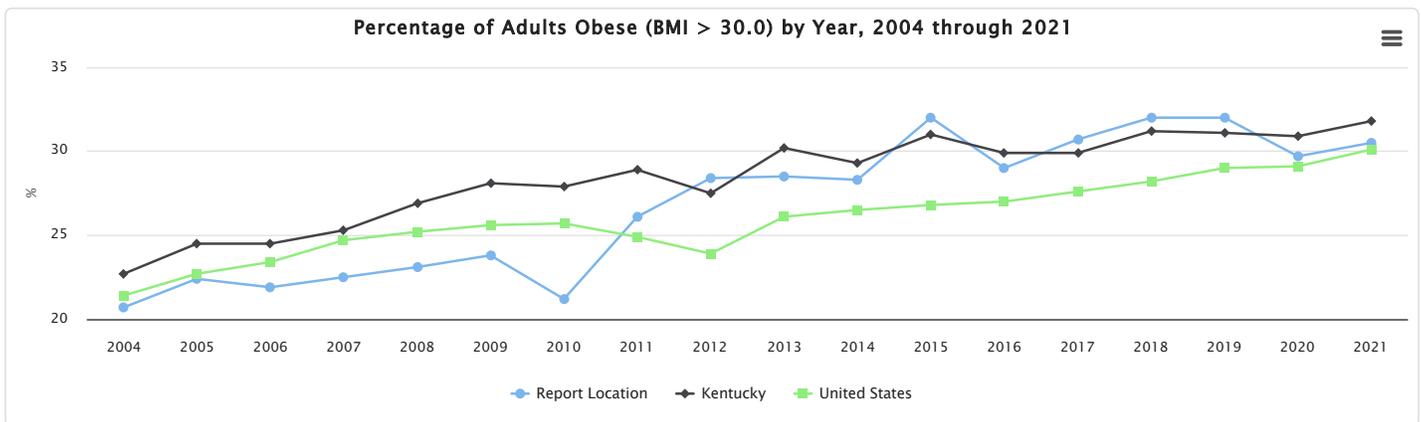


## Percentage of Adults Obese (BMI > 30.0) by Year, 2004 through 2021

The table below displays trends in the percentage of adults that are obese over time.

Report Area	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Report Location	20.7%	22.4%	21.9%	22.5%	23.1%	23.8%	21.2%	26.1%	28.4%	28.5%	28.3%	32.0%	29.0%	30.7%	32.0%	32.0%	29.7%	30.5%
Clark County, KY	19.9%	25.3%	23.5%	20.9%	20.7%	20.4%	17.5%	26.5%	30.2%	28.6%	25.8%	29.1%	23.9%	33.3%	31.8%	32.8%	27.5%	27.0%
Estill County, KY	19.8%	20.9%	20.9%	20.6%	23.3%	23.4%	21.9%	26.1%	28.7%	26.6%	27.0%	31.2%	28.3%	29.5%	28.5%	25.8%	23.1%	22.4%
Madison County, KY	21.6%	21.6%	21.1%	23.2%	23.9%	25.1%	22.9%	26.3%	28.5%	28.8%	29.9%	33.4%	32.0%	30.7%	34.1%	33.7%	33.0%	34.8%
Powell County, KY	19.1%	21.1%	23.0%	24.2%	24.0%	25.4%	19.9%	23.2%	22.4%	28.0%	26.5%	31.5%	23.8%	23.8%	22.0%	24.8%	19.3%	19.3%
Kentucky	22.7%	24.5%	24.5%	25.3%	26.9%	28.1%	27.9%	28.9%	27.5%	30.2%	29.3%	31.0%	29.9%	29.9%	31.2%	31.1%	30.9%	31.8%
United States	21.4%	22.7%	23.4%	24.7%	25.2%	25.6%	25.7%	24.9%	23.9%	26.1%	26.5%	26.8%	27.0%	27.6%	28.2%	29.0%	29.1%	30.1%

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. 2021.

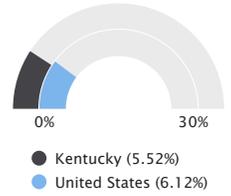


## Late or No Prenatal Care

This indicator reports the percentage of women who did not obtain prenatal care until the 7th month (or later) of pregnancy or who didn't have any prenatal care, as of all who gave birth during the three year period from 2017 to 2019. This indicator is relevant because engaging in prenatal care decreases the likelihood of maternal and infant health risks. This indicator can also highlight a lack of access to preventive care, a lack of health knowledge, insufficient provider outreach, and/or social barriers preventing utilization of services.

Report Area	Total Births	Births with Late/No Care	% of Births with Late/No Care
Report Location	No data	No data	No data
Clark County, KY	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Estill County, KY	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Madison County, KY	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Powell County, KY	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Kentucky	161,743	8,930	5.52%
United States	11,394,752	697,581	6.12%

Percentage of Pregnant Women with Late or No Prenatal Care



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Wide-Ranging Online Data for Epidemiologic Research. 2017-19.



[View larger map](#)

Mothers with Late or No Prenatal Care, Percent by County, CDC NVSS 2017-19

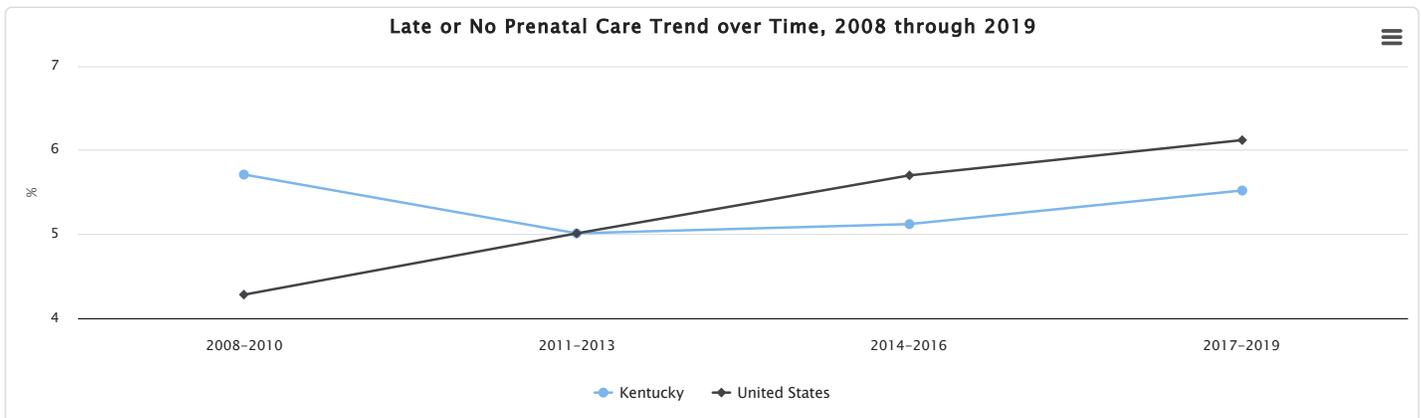


### Late or No Prenatal Care Trend over Time, 2008 through 2019

This indicator reports the 2008 to 2019 three-year period trend of the percentage of women who did not obtain prenatal care until the 7th month (or later) of pregnancy or who didn't have any prenatal care, as of all who gave birth during the relevant time period.

Report Area	2008-2010	2011-2013	2014-2016	2017-2019
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data
Clark County, KY	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Estill County, KY	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Madison County, KY	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Powell County, KY	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Kentucky	5.71%	5.01%	5.12%	5.52%
United States	4.28%	5.01%	5.70%	6.12%

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Wide-Ranging Online Data for Epidemiologic Research. 2017-19.



# Healthcare Access

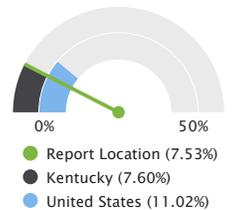
## Insurance - Uninsured Adults

The lack of health insurance is considered a *key driver* of health status.

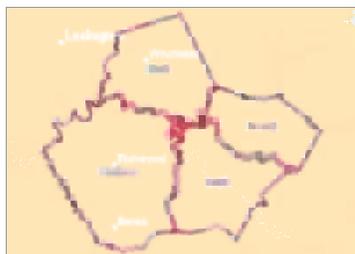
This indicator reports the percentage of adults aged 18 to 64 without health insurance coverage. This indicator is relevant because lack of insurance is a primary barrier to healthcare access including regular primary care, specialty care, and other health services that contribute to poor health status.

Report Area	Total Population Age 18-64	Pop. Age 18-64 w/o Insurance	Pop. Age 18-64 w/o Insurance, Percent
Report Location	95,412	7,181	7.53%
Clark County, KY	21,792	1,349	6.19%
Estill County, KY	8,228	807	9.81%
Madison County, KY	57,875	4,400	7.60%
Powell County, KY	7,517	625	8.31%
Kentucky	2,630,776	199,880	7.60%
United States	197,624,923	21,777,817	11.02%

Percent Population Age 18-64 Without Medical Insurance

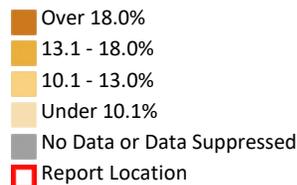


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Health Insurance Estimates*, 2023.



[View larger map](#)

Uninsured Population, Age 18-64, Percent by County, SAHIE 2023



## Uninsured Population Age 18 - 64 by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity, Percent

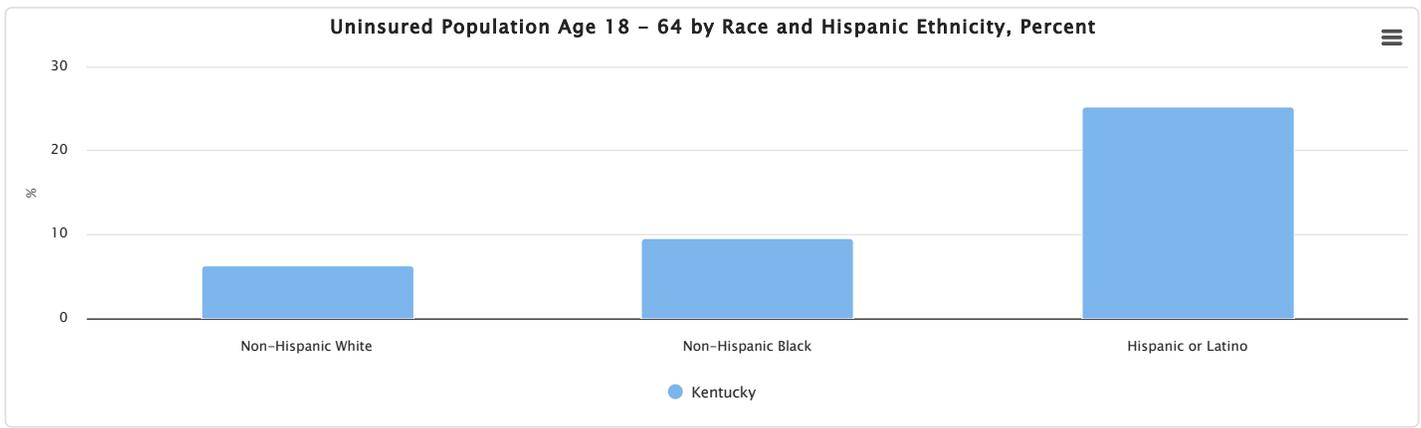
This indicator reports the percentage of uninsured population age 18-64 by race/ethnicity.

The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population age 18-64 in the report area, the proportion without medical insurance is (value)."

Note: There is only SAHIE data available for state/national areas for this dataset.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic or Latino
Kentucky	6.30%	9.60%	25.20%

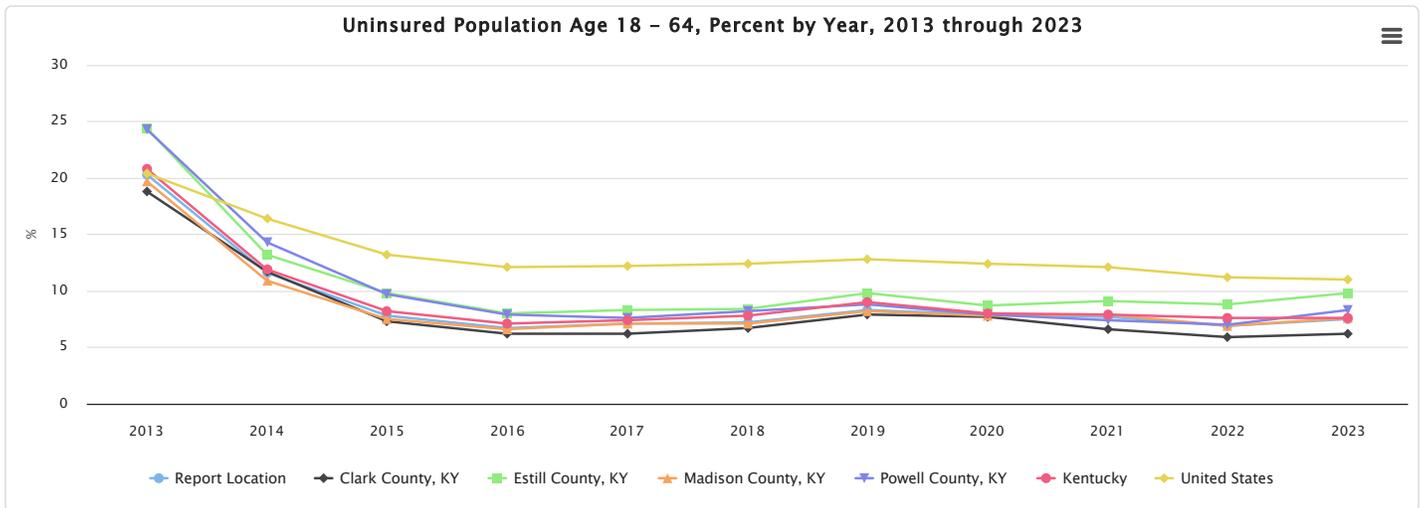
Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Health Insurance Estimates*, 2023.



### Uninsured Population Age 18 - 64, Percent by Year, 2013 through 2023

Report Area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Report Location	20.3%	11.6%	7.8%	6.7%	7.1%	7.2%	8.3%	7.9%	7.7%	6.9%	7.5%
Clark County, KY	18.80%	11.70%	7.30%	6.20%	6.20%	6.70%	7.90%	7.70%	6.60%	5.90%	6.20%
Estill County, KY	24.40%	13.20%	9.80%	8.00%	8.30%	8.40%	9.80%	8.70%	9.10%	8.80%	9.80%
Madison County, KY	19.70%	10.90%	7.50%	6.60%	7.10%	7.10%	8.20%	7.80%	7.90%	6.90%	7.60%
Powell County, KY	24.30%	14.30%	9.70%	7.90%	7.60%	8.20%	8.80%	7.90%	7.40%	7.00%	8.30%
Kentucky	20.80%	11.90%	8.20%	7.10%	7.40%	7.80%	9.00%	8.00%	7.90%	7.60%	7.60%
United States	20.4%	16.4%	13.2%	12.1%	12.2%	12.4%	12.8%	12.4%	12.1%	11.2%	11.0%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Health Insurance Estimates*. 2023.



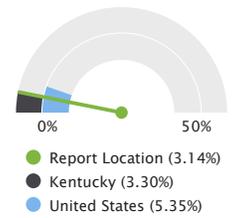
### Insurance - Uninsured Children

The lack of health insurance is considered a *key driver* of health status.

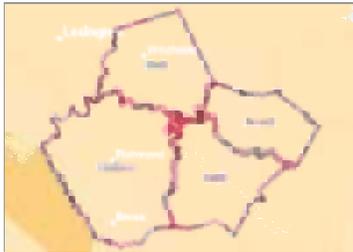
This indicator reports the percentage of children under age 19 without health insurance coverage. This indicator is relevant because lack of insurance is a primary barrier to healthcare access including regular primary care, specialty care, and other health services that contributes to poor health status.

Report Area	Total Population Age 0-18	Pop. Age 0-18 w/o Insurance	Pop. Age 0-18 w/o Insurance, Percent
Report Location	36,171	1,134	3.14%
Clark County, KY	8,640	265	3.07%
Estill County, KY	3,029	138	4.56%
Madison County, KY	21,338	601	2.82%
Powell County, KY	3,164	130	4.11%
Kentucky	1,052,148	34,719	3.30%
United States	75,222,332	4,021,118	5.35%

Percent Population Under Age 19 Without Medical Insurance



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, 2023.



Uninsured Population, Age 0-18, Percent by County, SAHIE 2023



[View larger map](#)

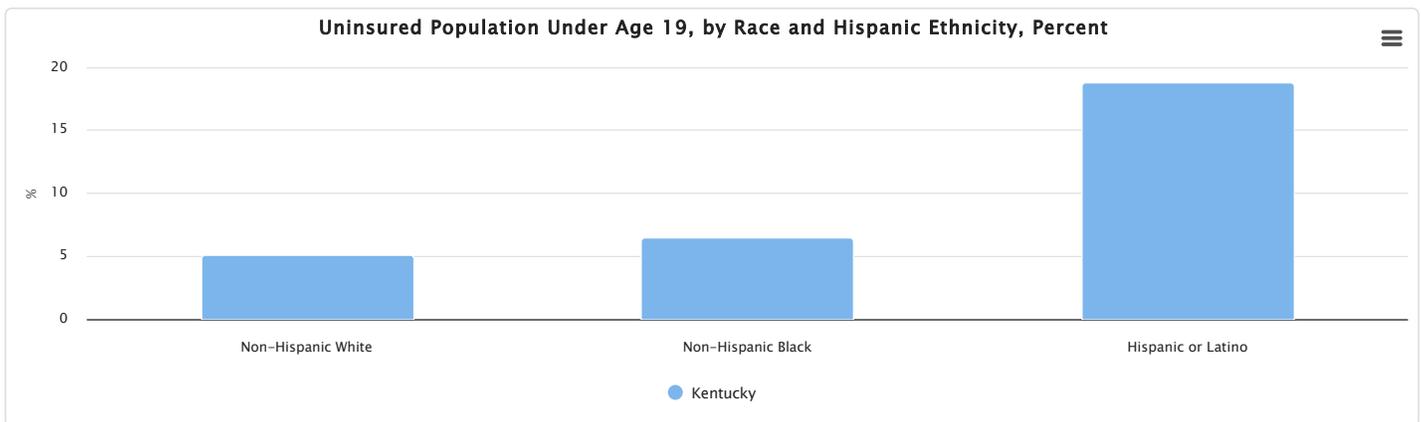
### Uninsured Population Under Age 19, by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of uninsured population under age 19 by race/ethnicity. The percentage values could be interpreted as, for example, "Of all the non-Hispanic white population under age 19 in the report area, the proportion without medical insurance is (value)."

Note: There is only SAHIE data available for state/national areas for this dataset.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic or Latino
Kentucky	5.10%	6.50%	18.80%

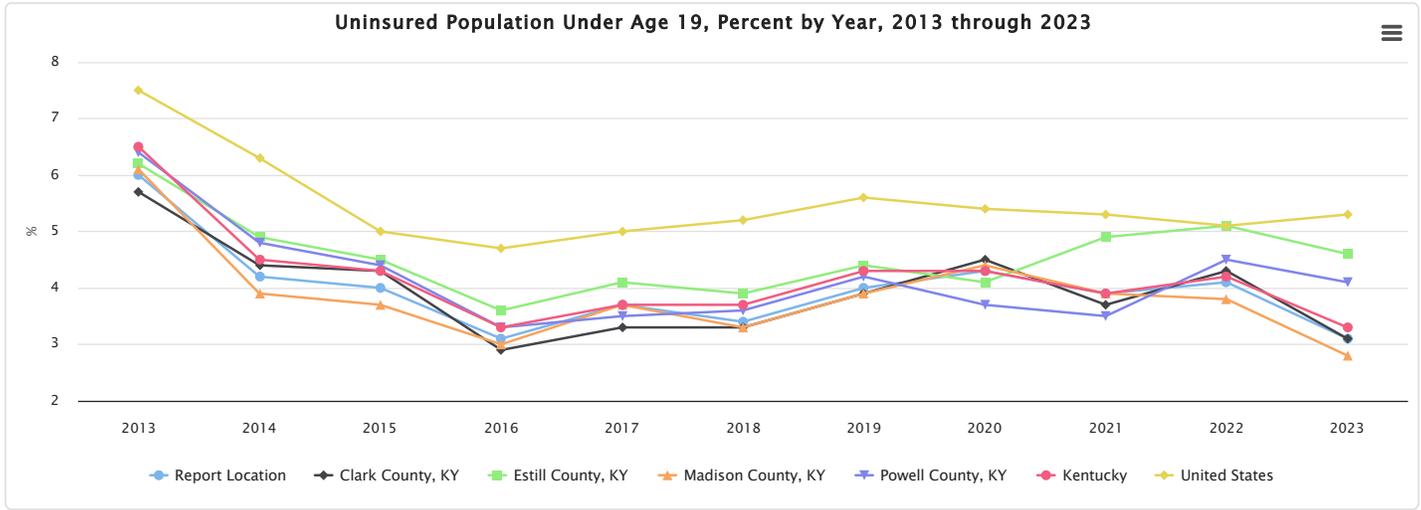
Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.  
Data Source: US Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, 2023.



### Uninsured Population Under Age 19, Percent by Year, 2013 through 2023

Report Area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Report Location	6.0%	4.2%	4.0%	3.1%	3.7%	3.4%	4.0%	4.3%	3.9%	4.1%	3.1%
Clark County, KY	5.70%	4.40%	4.30%	2.90%	3.30%	3.30%	3.90%	4.50%	3.70%	4.30%	3.10%
Estill County, KY	6.20%	4.90%	4.50%	3.60%	4.10%	3.90%	4.40%	4.10%	4.90%	5.10%	4.60%
Madison County, KY	6.10%	3.90%	3.70%	3.00%	3.70%	3.30%	3.90%	4.40%	3.90%	3.80%	2.80%
Powell County, KY	6.40%	4.80%	4.40%	3.30%	3.50%	3.60%	4.20%	3.70%	3.50%	4.50%	4.10%
Kentucky	6.50%	4.50%	4.30%	3.30%	3.70%	3.70%	4.30%	4.30%	3.90%	4.20%	3.30%
United States	7.5%	6.3%	5.0%	4.7%	5.0%	5.2%	5.6%	5.4%	5.3%	5.1%	5.3%

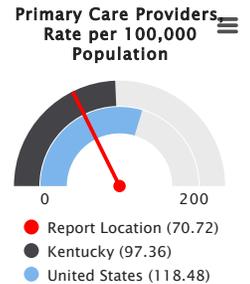
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Health Insurance Estimates*. 2023.



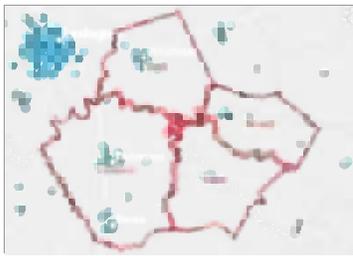
### Access to Care - Primary Care Providers

This indicator reports the number of providers with a CMS National Provider Identifier (NPI) that specialize in primary care. Primary health providers include practicing physicians specializing in general practice medicine, family medicine, internal medicine, and pediatrics. The number of facilities that specialize in primary health care are also listed (but are not included in the calculated rate). Data are from the latest Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) National Provider Identifier (NPI) downloadable file.

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Facilities	Number of Providers	Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	156,965	60	111	<b>70.72</b>
Clark County, KY	36,972	15	19	51.39
Estill County, KY	14,163	8	9	63.55
Madison County, KY	92,701	33	76	81.98
Powell County, KY	13,129	4	7	53.32
Kentucky	4,505,836	1,925	4,387	97.36
United States	334,735,155	134,110	396,604	118.48



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, *CMS - National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES)*. August 2025.



[View larger map](#)

### Primary Care Physicians, All, CMS NPPES August 2025

- All, CMS NPPES August 2025' /> Primary Care Physicians, All, CMS NPPES August 2025
- Report Location

## Primary Health Care Providers

The table below lists primary care providers in the report.

*Please note that the number of records returned is limited to 25. To view all records, please enter the map.*

Provider	Address	City	State	ZIP Code	Phone Number	Provider Type (Primary)	Provider Type (Secondary)
HANAN BUDEIRI, M.D.	801 EASTERN BYP	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2751	(859)6253603	Internal Medicine	No data
GEORGE PITTMAN, MD	3190 IRVINE RD	RICHMOND	KY	40475-9031	(859)3690070	Family Medicine	No data
REBECCA KURUVILLA	401 HIGHLAND PARK DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-3839	(859)6267700	Pediatrics	No data
NEIL KLEMEK, MD	103 ALCIA DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2368	(859)6260554	Family Medicine	No data
AISHA JAMAL	401 HIGHLAND PARK DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-3839	(859)6267700	Family Medicine	No data
ELIZABETH GRIFFITH, M.D.	1520 BOONESBORO RD	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-8816	(859)7440067	Pediatrics	No data
CHARLES NOSS, MD	351 N MAIN ST	STANTON	KY	40380-0380	(606)6632511	Family Medicine	No data
KATHRYN JONES, M.D.	1109 MCCANN DR	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1178	(859)7445757	Internal Medicine	No data
SHIRLEY BARRON, M.D.	103 FOREST HILL DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-3601	(859)7342229	General Practice	No data
LANDI CRANSTOUN, MD	103 ALCIA DR STE 2	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2368	(606)3307818	Family Medicine	No data
LUCIEN MCBRAYER, MD	2724 DREYFUS RD	WACO	KY	40385-9518	(859)9855628	Family Medicine	No data
SHANDY KARRICK, D.O.	801 EASTERN BYP	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2751	(859)6253603	Family Medicine	No data
CHELSEA TAYLOR	789 EASTERN BYP STE 10	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2400	(859)6390070	Family Medicine	No data
JENNA RICHARDS	793 EASTERN BYP STE 110	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2425	(859)6242020	Pediatrics	No data
MAUREEN FLANNERY, M.D.	122 MAIN ST	BEREA	KY	40403-1903	(859)9860098	Family Medicine	No data
GREGORY RUPP, M.D.	401 HIGHLAND PARK DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-3839	(859)6267700	Pediatrics	No data
BENJAMIN TAYLOR	852 RIDGEWOOD DR STE A	BEREA	KY	40403-9814	(859)9852656	Family Medicine	No data
CASEY FITZPATRICK	793 EASTERN BYP STE 110	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2425	(859)6242020	Pediatrics	No data
KATHERINE KINSEL, M.D.	455 BULLION BLVD	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2933	(859)7457700	Internal Medicine	No data
TAMERA SPANGLER, D.O.	1100 RICHMOND RD	IRVINE	KY	40336-7231	(606)7237706	Family Medicine	No data
HIRA ARSHAD	103 ALCIA DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2368	(859)6246515	Internal Medicine	No data
RONALD FULKERSON, MD PSC	1300 W LEXINGTON AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-0391	(859)7448003	Pediatrics	No data
JON STRAUSS, MD	210 SAINT GEORGE ST	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2376	(859)6269766	Family Medicine	No data
FRANCIS HINSBERG, DO	801 EASTERN BYP	RICHMOND	KY	40475-0475	(859)6253603	Internal Medicine	No data
KASEY EIDSON, M.D.	312 JASON DR STE 9	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2785	(859)5754075	Family Medicine	No data

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES). August 2025.

## Access to Care - Dental Health Providers

This indicator reports the number of oral health care providers with a CMS National Provider Identifier (NPI). Providers included in this summary are those who list "dentist", "general practice dentist", or "pediatric dentistry" as their primary practice classification, regardless of sub-specialty. The number of facilities that specialize in oral health care are also listed (but are not included in the calculated rate). Data are from the latest Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) National Provider Identifier (NPI) downloadable file.

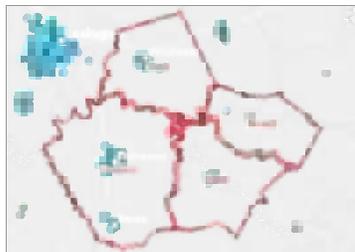
Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Facilities	Number of Providers	Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	156,965	25	76	<b>48.42</b>
Clark County, KY	36,972	7	21	56.80
Estill County, KY	14,163	3	7	49.42
Madison County, KY	92,701	14	43	46.39
Powell County, KY	13,129	1	5	38.08
Kentucky	4,505,836	822	2,703	59.99
United States	334,735,155	86,689	227,446	67.95

Dental Health Care Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES), 2024.



[View larger map](#)

Dental Health Care Providers, CMS NPPES August 2025

- Individual
- Organization
- <all other values>
- Report Location

## Dental Health Care Providers

The table below lists dental health care providers in the report.

Please note that the number of records returned is limited to 25. To view all records, please enter the map.

Provider	Address	City	State	ZIP Code	Phone Number	Provider Type (Primary)
CARSON KEALLY, D.M.D	140 HUBBARD RD	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2412	(859)7440200	Dentist
GARY THOMPSON, DMD	131 N MAIN ST	STANTON	KY	40380-2174	(606)6632133	Dentist
DONNA KLEIN, DMD	2560 BYPASS RD	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2387	(859)7371000	Dentist
RANKIN SKINNER, DMD	726 BOONESBORO PLAZA	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-0391	(859)7441010	Dentist
ALISA TOLLE, DMD	244 W LEXINGTON AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1957	(859)7454867	Dentist
ADAM STOWE, DMD	210 N MAIN ST	STANTON	KY	40380-2169	(606)6636021	Dentist
TINA KNOPP, DMD	30 STACY LANE RD	IRVINE	KY	40336-7356	(606)7230665	Dentist
GAYATRI VARANASI, DMD	1303 W LEXINGTON AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-3100	(859)7454455	Dentist
LINDSEY PARSONS, DMD	401 HIGHLAND PARK DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-3839	(859)6267700	Dentist
SCOTT DRAKE	122 PROFESSIONAL AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1116	(859)7440238	Dentist
KALEY BLOYD	1303 W LEXINGTON AVE STE A	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-3100	(859)7454455	Dentist
MELISSA JONES, D.M.D.	201 PAULINE DR	BEREA	KY	40403-8005	(859)9850201	Dentist
ANITA GRAY, DDS	1303 W LEXINGTON AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-3100	(859)7454455	Dentist
TIMOTHY REYNOLDS, DMD	1110 LANCASTER RD STE 2	RICHMOND	KY	40475-8792	(859)6236369	Dentist
BEN CORMNEY, D.M.D.	519 HAMPTON WAY	RICHMOND	KY	40475-8885	(859)6241170	Dentist
ALEX NOBLE, D.M.D	103 FEE ST	BEREA	KY	40403-1581	(502)4091414	Dentist
LISA FORD, DMD	161 RICHMOND RD	IRVINE	KY	40336-0336	(606)7234112	Dentist
JOHN THOBABEN, D.M.D.	120 MERIDIAN WAY	RICHMOND	KY	40475-0475	(859)3618058	Dentist
TIMOTHY CRISP, D.M.D.	11 CANARY LN	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1645	(859)7447031	Dentist
ADDISON YOUNG, DMD	326 HIGHLAND PARK DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-3487	(859)6232425	Dentist
LESLIE BAECHTOLD, D.M.D., M.S.	2006 MERCHANT DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-0475	(859)6267977	Dentist
JASON GAMBREL, D.M.D.	1018 IVAL JAMES BLVD	RICHMOND	KY	40475-8026	(859)6269851	Dentist
CHRISTINA STOWE, DMD	210 N MAIN ST	STANTON	KY	40380-2169	(606)6636021	Dentist
EMILY JONES	104 LEGACY DR	BEREA	KY	40403-9594	(859)9862323	Dentist
JEFFREY BOWEN, D.M.D.	120 MERIDIAN WAY	RICHMOND	KY	40475-0475	(859)2302633	Dentist

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES), 2024.

## Dental Health Care Facilities

The table below lists dental health care facilities in the report area .

Please note that the number of records returned is limited to 25. To view all records, please enter the map.

Organization	Address	City	State	ZIP Code	Phone Number	Provider Type (Primary)
LISETTE BAECHTOLD, D.M.D., M.S.	2006 MERCHANT DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-8167	(859)6267977	Dentist
RICHMOND SMILE DESIGN, PLLC	311 RADIO PARK DR STE B	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2399	(859)6233818	Dentist
TIM F. CRISP DMD	11 CANARY LN	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1645	(859)7447031	Dentist
JONES FAMILY & COSMETIC DENTISTRY	201 PAULINE DR.	BEREA	KY	40403-0403	(859)9850201	Dentist
DENTISTRY FOR CHILDREN	1012 IVAL JAMES BLVD	RICHMOND	KY	40475-8174	(859)6269620	Dentist
IRVINE FAMILY DENTISTRY	934 RICHMOND RD	IRVINE	KY	40336-7230	(606)7231000	Dentist
SUSAN A. VANSTONE DMD, PSC	1305 LANCASTER RD	RICHMOND	KY	40475-8745	(859)6269339	Dentist
ADAM D. STOWE, D.M.D., PSC	210 N MAIN ST	STANTON	KY	40380-2169	(606)6636021	Dentist
TODAY'S FAMILY DENTAL	1007 ACE DR	BEREA	KY	40403-1327	(859)9865391	Dentist
BAECHTOLD DENTAL DRE PLLC	2006 MERCHANT DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-8167	(859)7858312	Dentist
KEALLY DENTISTRY, PLLC	140 HUBBARD RD	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2412	(859)7440200	Dentist
JASON O GAMBREL P.S.C.	1018 IVAL JAMES BLVD	RICHMOND	KY	40475-0475	(859)6269851	Dentist
PDOW DRE LLC	2560 BYPASS RD STE 2	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2387	(859)7371000	Dentist
BLUEGRASS PEDS DRE LLC	120 MERIDIAN WAY STE 2	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2881	(859)6261810	Dentist
W BRUCE COMBEST PSC	402 RICHMOND RD	BEREA	KY	40403-0403	(859)9864661	Dentist
WALTER N. PEAVLER, DMD, PLLC	198 REDWING DR	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1674	(859)7440320	Dentist
JIMMIE LEE JOHNSON DMD PSC	87 WILDWOOD PLACE	IRVINE	KY	40336-1312	(606)7233213	Dentist
BLUEGRASS PEDIATRIC DENTISTRY	120 MERIDIAN WAY	RICHMOND	KY	40475-0475	(859)6261810	Dentist
FRED L BALLOU, DMD, PSC	311 RADIO PARK DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2399	(859)6233818	Dentist
BLUEGRAS DENTAL DRE PLLC	182 PEDRO WAY	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-8354	(859)7450000	Dentist
YOUNG DENTAL, PLLC	326 HIGHLAND PARK DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-3487	(859)6232425	Dentist
ANITA A GRAY DDS PA PSC	1303 W LEXINGTON AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-3100	(859)7454455	Dentist
KENTUCKY RIVER DENTISTRY, PSC	161 RICHMOND RD	IRVINE	KY	40336-7222	(606)7234112	Dentist
CRISP DRE LLC	11 CANARY LN	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1645	(859)7447031	Dentist
MARSHALL J NEY PSC	527 W MAIN ST	RICHMOND	KY	40475-1880	(859)6233761	Dentist

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES), 2024.

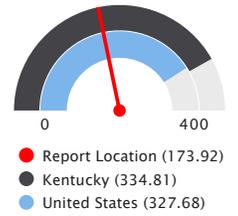
## Access to Care - Mental Health Providers

This indicator reports the number of providers with a CMS National Provider Identifier (NPI) that specialize in mental health. Mental health providers include licensed clinical social workers and other credentialed professionals specializing in psychiatry, psychology, counseling, or child, adolescent, or adult mental health. The number of facilities that specialize in mental health are also listed (but are not included in the calculated rate). Data are from the latest Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) National Provider Identifier (NPI) downloadable file.

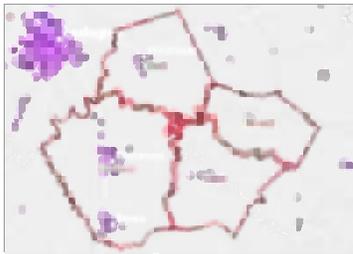
Within the report area there are 273 mental health providers with a CMS National Provider Identifier (NPI). This represents 173.92 providers per 100,000 total population.

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Facilities	Number of Providers	Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population
Report Location	156,965	48	273	<b>173.92</b>
Clark County, KY	36,972	16	61	164.99
Estill County, KY	14,163	2	11	77.67
Madison County, KY	92,701	27	186	200.65
Powell County, KY	13,129	3	15	114.25
Kentucky	4,505,836	1,863	15,086	334.81
United States	334,735,155	151,609	1,096,865	327.68

Mental Health Care Providers, Rate per 100,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES), August 2025.



[View larger map](#)

**Mental Health Providers, CMS NPPES August 2025**

- Mental Health Providers, CMS NPPES August 2025
- Report Location

**Mental Health Care Providers**

The table below lists providers in the report area that specialize in mental health care. Please note that the number of records returned is limited to 25. To view all records, please enter the map.

Provider	Address	City	State	ZIP Code	Phone Number	Provider Type (Primary)
SELINA KEENEY	103 SHORT ST	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2360	(304)5218490	Counselor
LARRY STATON	850 BYPASS RD	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1033	(859)9531006	Peer Specialist
VICCI PHILLIPS, MS/LPCC	1414 W LEXINGTON AVE STE B	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1184	(859)4881033	Counselor
SHAWNA THOMERSON, MSW, CSW	400 PROFESSIONAL AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1147	(859)7444482	Social Worker
HEATHER CLARK	1145 W LEXINGTON AVE STE C	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1290	(859)3854093	Nurse Practitioner
SYDNEY WILSON	325 PROFESSIONAL AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1179	(859)7442562	Social Worker
DUSTIN CUNDIFF	1300 WEST LEXINGTON AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-0391	(859)2871098	Family Medicine
AMANDA WOOSLEY	206 HONEYSUCKLE LN	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-8249	(859)7495888	Social Worker
KATHY PAIGE-EMBS, M.S.	114 S MAPLE ST	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2085	(859)7375901	Psychologist
LINDSEY FRANKLIN	19 WAINSCOTT AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1970	(859)3855011	Nurse Practitioner
LAURA HARVELL, LCSW	26 N HIGHLAND ST	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2024	(859)2531686	Social Worker
AMY HILER, LPCC	26 N HIGHLAND ST	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2024	(859)2531686	Psychologist
KATHLEEN LINDSAY, PHD	26 N HIGHLAND ST	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2024	(859)2531686	Psychologist
DEBORAH MCCORD, CSW	26 N HIGHLAND ST	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2024	(859)2531686	Social Worker
CAROL ROBERTSON, MS	26 N HIGHLAND ST	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2024	(859)2531686	Psychologist
LAURA TIMM, MA, LPCC	26 N HIGHLAND ST	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2024	(859)2531686	Counselor
CYNTHIA REED, LCSW	7 WAVELAND AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1231	(859)7715057	Social Worker
CHRISTA KIRILENKO	7 WAVELAND AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1231	(859)3854669	Social Worker
BRENDA TAULBEE	19 WAINSCOTT AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1970	(859)7101971	Peer Specialist
CHRISTINA CHANEY, LCSW	120 S MAPLE ST STE 2	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1928	(859)9875090	Social Worker
ABIGAIL NEMEC	7 WAVELAND AVE	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1231	(614)4383400	Social Worker
JONATHAN SCHINHOFEN, LPCA	1145 W LEXINGTON AVE STE C	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1290	(859)3854093	Counselor
PASCALINE JUMBUIN	625 TECH DR	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-9662	(859)3103567	Nurse Practitioner
SAMANTHA MILLS	150 WESTSIDE DR	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1196	(859)7793940	Social Worker
DIANE SACKLEH, ARPN	26 N HIGHLAND ST	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-2024	(859)2531686	Nurse Practitioner

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES), August 2025.

## Mental Health Care Facilities

The table below lists facilities in the report area that specialize in mental health care.

Please note that the number of records returned is limited to 25. To view all records, please enter the map.

Organization	Address	City	State	ZIP Code	Phone Number	Provider Type (Primary)
POSITIVE VIBES COUNSELING, LLC	120 S MAPLE ST STE 2	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1928	(859)7493013	Social Worker
SAMANTHA MILLS, LCSW, LLC	150 WESTSIDE DR	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1196	(859)3207973	Clinic/Center
LEXINGTON ADDICTION CENTER LLC	351 BURLEY AVE	LEXINGTON	KY	40503-1011	(615)3105475	Substance Abuse Rehabilitation Facility
EASTERN KENTUCKY RECOVERY, LLC	475 SHOPPERS DR	WINCHESTER	KY	40391-1380	(859)3555010	Family Medicine
INTEGRATED PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES LLC	413 BROADWAY ST UNIT A	PADUCAH	KY	42001-0738	(618)7271913	Psychologist
ENDEAVOR HEALTH, PLLC	110 RIVER DR	IRVINE	KY	40336-1118	(859)8933112	Nurse Practitioner
KENT PSYCHIATRY PLLC	139 TROON CT	RICHMOND	KY	40475-8015	(859)2005392	Nurse Practitioner
PEACE OF MIND COUNSELING LLC	1503 LEXINGTON RD	RICHMOND	KY	40475-1060	(859)5822512	Counselor
ETHAN HEALTH LLC	1623 FOXHAVEN DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-1056	(859)3178714	Substance Abuse Rehabilitation Facility
REAL RECOVERY LLC	1623 FOXHAVEN DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-1056	(859)6255235	Family Medicine
BHG LVIII, LLC	1024 IVAL JAMES BLVD	RICHMOND	KY	40475-7622	(859)5751323	Clinic/Center
MUSTARD TREE COUNSELING, INC.	620 BIG HILL AVE	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2501	(859)6260001	Counselor
SERENE REFLECTIONS LLC	212 N 2ND ST STE 100	RICHMOND	KY	40475-1408	(931)2418323	Nurse Practitioner
SEEDS OF CHANGE COUNSELING CENTER, PLLC	106 E MAIN ST	RICHMOND	KY	40475-1647	(859)9514440	Social Worker
KMA ENTERPRISES LLC	213B SAINT GEORGE ST	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2323	(859)2005666	Counselor
BLUEGRASS COUNSELING AND PSYCHOTHERAPY, LLC	322 W WATER ST STE B	RICHMOND	KY	40475-3503	(859)3020923	Counselor
EMBRACE THE WELLNESS, LLC	256 BANYAN BLVD	RICHMOND	KY	40475-4102	(606)5996576	Social Worker
ENDLESS POSSIBILITIES LLC	2025 CORPORATE DR STE 3	RICHMOND	KY	40475-6535	(859)3025390	Clinic/Center
FM HEALING CENTER, LLC	1042 CENTER DR	RICHMOND	KY	40475-3838	(859)5751518	Family Medicine
WHOLEHEARTED THERAPY LLC	351 RADIO PARK DR STE 202	RICHMOND	KY	40475-2668	(502)5017381	Social Worker
DR EDD EASTON HOGG PSYD PLLC	210 N BROADWAY ST	BEREA	KY	40403-2212	(859)7790616	Psychologist
THE SPEECH PATH PLLC	752 RICHMOND RD N	BEREA	KY	40403-0403	(859)3533666	Clinic/Center
AAFREEL, LLC DBA KENTUCKY PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES	606 S DOGWOOD DR	BEREA	KY	40403-9520	(859)2001990	Psychologist
CONNECTIVE HEALING LLC	101 N MAIN ST	STANTON	KY	40380-2174	(859)2305957	Social Worker
SHARON BEHAVIORAL HEALTH, LLC	95 WASHINGTON ST STE 234	CANTON	MA	02021-4018	(617)5891996	Psychologist

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES). August 2025.

## Federally Qualified Health Centers

This indicator reports the number of Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) in the community. This indicator is relevant because FQHCs are community assets that provide health care to vulnerable populations; they receive extra funding from the federal government to promote access to ambulatory care in areas designated as medically underserved.

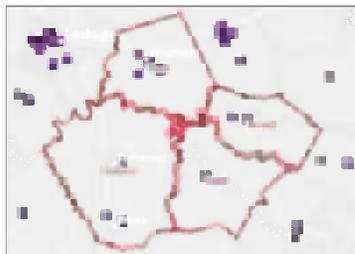
Within the report area, there are 13 Federally Qualified Health Centers. This means there is a rate of 8.28 Federally Qualified Health Centers per 100,000 total population.

Report Area	Total Population (2020)	Number of Federally Qualified Health Centers	Rate of Federally Qualified Health Centers per 100,000 Population
Report Location	156,965	13	<b>8.28</b>
Clark County, KY	36,972	5	13.52
Estill County, KY	14,163	2	14.12
Madison County, KY	92,701	3	3.24
Powell County, KY	13,129	3	22.85
Kentucky	4,505,836	495	10.99
United States	334,735,155	12,431	3.71

Federally Qualified Health Centers, Rate per 100,000 Population



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Provider of Services File, 2025.



[View larger map](#)

### Federally Qualified Health Centers, POS June 2025

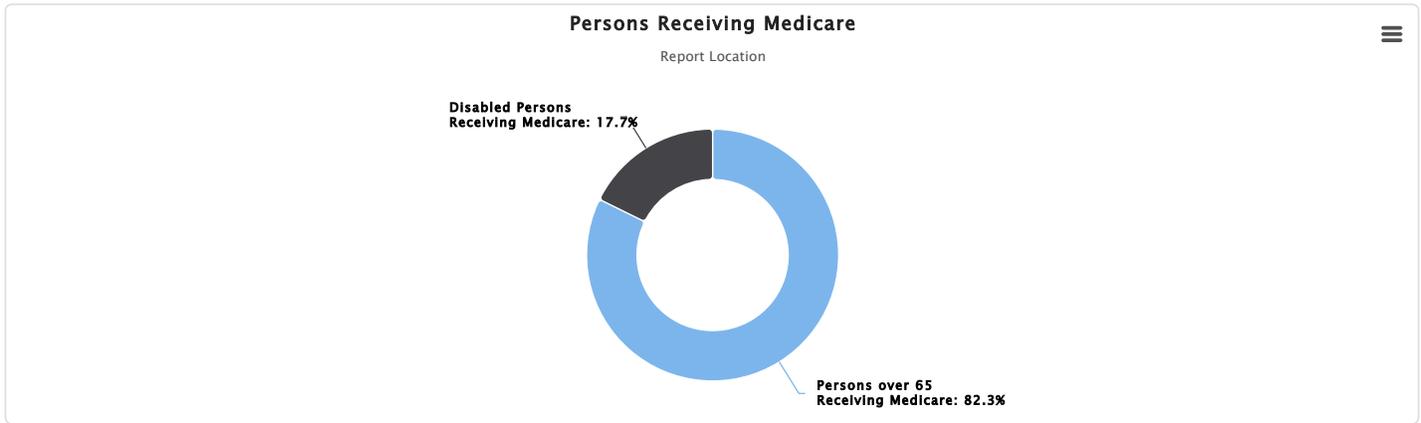
- Federally Qualified Health Centers, POS June 2025
- Report Location

## Persons Receiving Medicare

The total number of persons receiving Medicare is shown, broken down by number over 65 and number of disabled persons receiving Medicare for the report area. The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services reported that a total of 34,098 persons were receiving Medicare benefits in the report area in 2023. A large number of individuals in our society are aware that persons over 65 years of age receive Medicare; however, many of them are unaware that disabled persons also receive Medicare benefits. A total of 6,043 disabled persons in the report area received Medicare benefits in 2024.

Report Area	Persons Over 65 Receiving Medicare	Disabled Persons Receiving Medicare	Total Persons Receiving Medicare
Report Location	28,055	6,043	34,098
Clark County, KY	7,209	1,380	8,589
Estill County, KY	2,910	765	3,675
Madison County, KY	15,530	3,125	18,655
Powell County, KY	2,406	773	3,179
Kentucky	827,027	161,155	988,182
United States	60,718,882	7,189,884	67,908,765

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - Geographic Variation Public Use File . 2024.

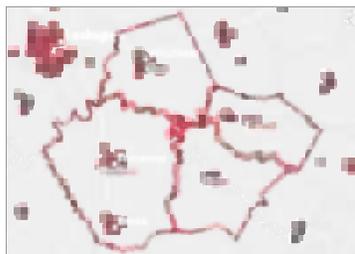


## Medicare and Medicaid Providers

Total institutional Medicare and Medicaid providers, including hospitals, nursing facilities, Federally qualified health centers, rural health clinics and community mental health centers for the report area are shown. According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, there were 63 active Medicare and Medicaid institutional service providers in the report area in the second quarter of 2025.

Report Area	Total Institutional Providers	Hospitals	Nursing Facilities	Federally Qualified Health Centers	Rural Health Clinics	Community Mental Health Centers
Report Location	63	4	8	13	28	0
Clark County, KY	17	1	1	5	7	0
Estill County, KY	10	1	1	2	6	0
Madison County, KY	28	2	5	3	11	0
Powell County, KY	8	0	1	3	4	0
Kentucky	1,581	124	268	495	420	3
United States	55,894	7,023	14,752	12,599	5,631	125

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, [Provider of Services File](#). 2025.



[View larger map](#)

### All Providers of Service, POS June 2025

- All Providers of Service, POS June 2025
- Report Location

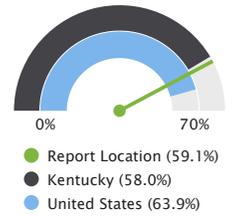
## Dental Care Utilization

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who report having been to the dentist or dental clinic in the previous year.

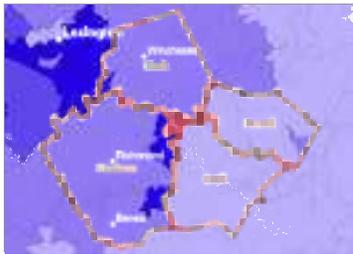
Within the report area there are 59.1% adults age 18+ who went to the dentist in the past year of the total population age 18+.

Report Area	Total Population	Adults Age 18+ with Recent Dental Visit (Crude)	Adults Age 18+ with Recent Dental Visit (Age-Adjusted)
Report Location	159,375	59.1%	58.2%
Clark County, KY	37,061	58.5%	57.7%
Estill County, KY	14,044	49.8%	49.4%
Madison County, KY	95,187	61.2%	60.3%
Powell County, KY	13,083	55.0%	53.7%
Kentucky	4,512,310	58.0%	57.4%
United States	333,287,557	63.9%	63.4%

Percentage of Adults Age 18+ with Dental Visit in Past 1 Year



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the PLACES Data Portal. 2022.



[View larger map](#)

Dental Care Visit, Percent of Adults Seen in Past 1 Year by ZCTA, CDC BRFSS PLACES Project 2022

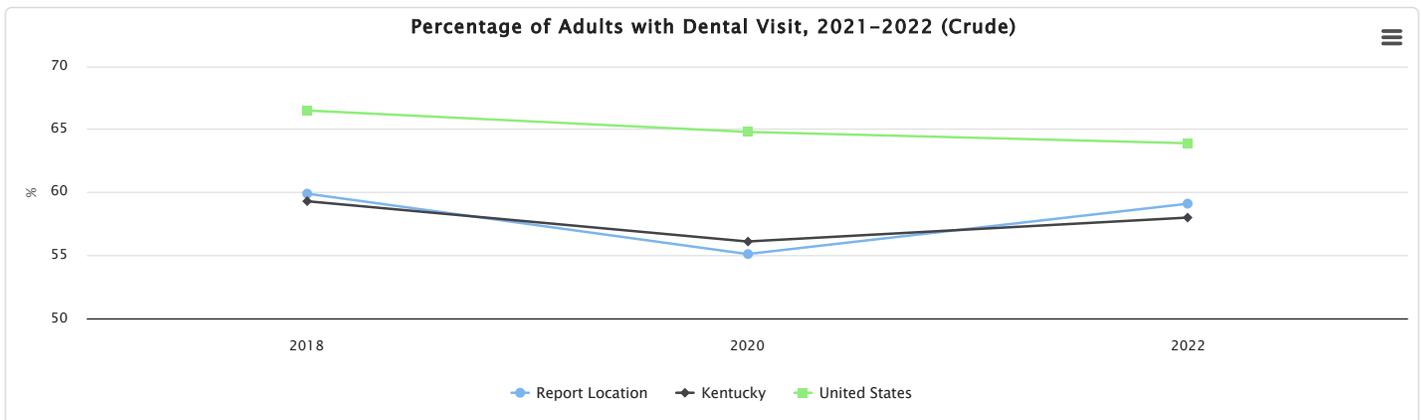
- Over 65.0%
- 60.1 - 65.0%
- 55.1 - 60.0%
- Under 55.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

### Percentage of Adults with Dental Visit, 2021-2022 (Crude)

The table and chart below display annual trends in the percentage of adults age 18+ who report having a recent dental exam.

Report Area	2018	2020	2022
Report Location	59.9%	55.1%	59.1%
Clark County, KY	56.7%	53.4%	58.5%
Estill County, KY	50.6%	45.1%	49.8%
Madison County, KY	63.5%	58.0%	61.2%
Powell County, KY	53.7%	49.0%	55.0%
Kentucky	59.3%	56.1%	58.0%
United States	66.5%	64.8%	63.9%

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the PLACES Data Portal. 2022.



# Health Outcomes

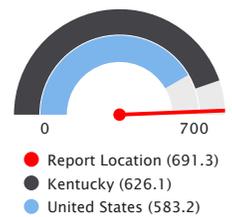
## Hospitalizations - Emergency Room Visits

This indicator reports the number and rate of emergency room (ER) visits among Medicare beneficiaries age 65 and older. This indicator is relevant because emergency room visits are "high intensity" services that can burden on both health care systems and patients. High rates of emergency room visits "may indicate poor care management, inadequate access to care or poor patient choices, resulting in ED visits that could be prevented"<sup>1</sup>.

In the latest reporting period there were 31,000 Medicare beneficiaries in the report area. Beneficiaries had 8,232 emergency room visits, and the rate of visits per 1,000 beneficiaries was 691.3. The ER visit rate in the report area was higher than the state rate of 626.1 during the same time period.

Report Area	Medicare Part A and B Beneficiaries	Emergency Room Visits	Emergency Room Visits, Rate (per 1,000 Beneficiaries)
Report Location	31,000	8,232	<b>691.3</b>
Clark County, KY	7,870	1,985	667.2
Estill County, KY	3,329	1,115	834.0
Madison County, KY	16,848	4,485	683.1
Powell County, KY	2,953	647	628.2
Kentucky	896,525	250,592	626.1
United States	60,257,800	16,568,200	583.2

Emergency Room (ER) Visits, Rate per 1,000 Medicare Beneficiaries



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - Geographic Variation Public Use File . 2023.



[View larger map](#)

Emergency Room Visits, ER Visits, Rate per 1,000 Beneficiaries by County, CMS 2023

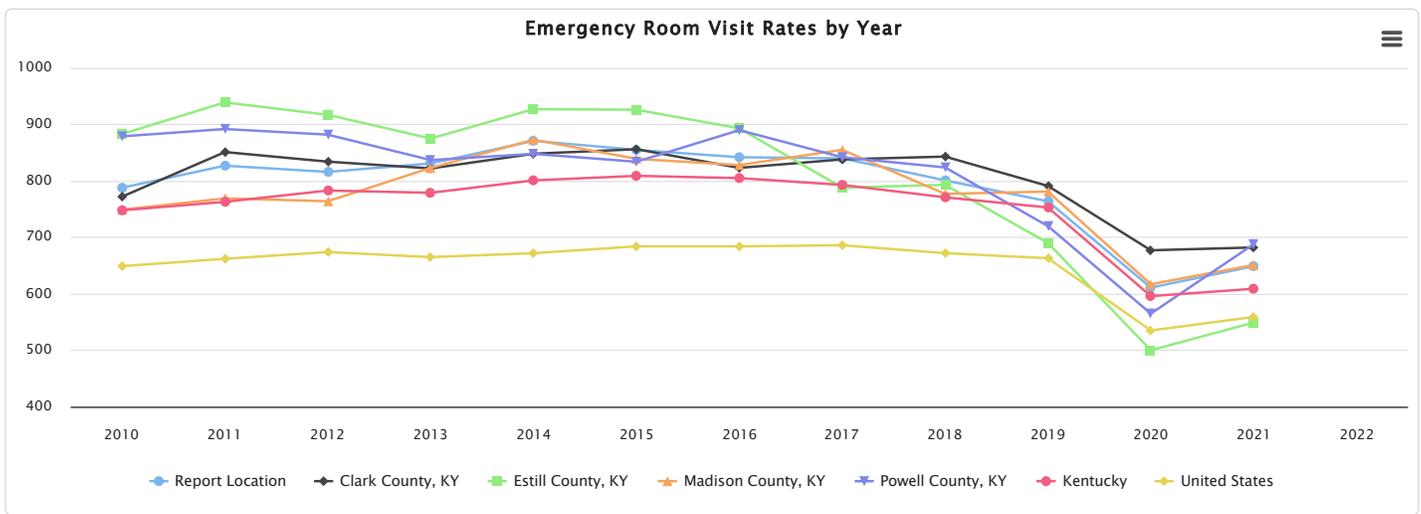
- Over 700.0
- 600.1 - 700.0
- 500.1 - 600.0
- Under 500.1
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

## Emergency Room Visit Rates by Year

The table and chart below display local, state, and national trends in emergency room visit rates per 1,000 Medicare beneficiaries.

Report Area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Report Location	788	827	816	831	871	855	842	840	801	764	611	649	No data
Clark County, KY	772	851	834	822	848	856	823	838	843	791	677	682	No data
Estill County, KY	883	939	917	875	927	926	893	788	793	690	500	549	No data
Madison County, KY	749	769	764	823	873	839	828	855	777	781	617	651	No data
Powell County, KY	879	892	882	837	848	834	890	842	824	720	565	688	No data
Kentucky	748	763	783	779	801	809	805	793	771	753	596	609	No data
United States	649	662	674	665	672	684	684	686	672	663	535	559	No data

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, CMS - Geographic Variation Public Use File . 2023.

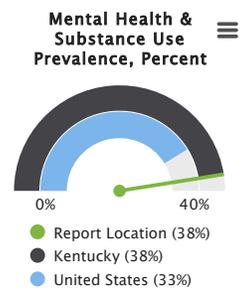


## Poor Mental Health - Mental Health and Substance Use Conditions

This indicator reports the unsmoothed, age-adjusted rate of annual wellness visits among the Medicare Fee-For-Service (FFS) population for the year 2023. Data were sourced from the CMS Mapping Medicare Disparities (MMD) tool.

- Note:**
- Data are suppressed when the total population is fewer than 11.
  - Data are also suppressed when the number of annual wellness visits is fewer than 3 (rate is shown as zero in these cases).

Report Area	FFS Beneficiaries	Mental Health & Substance Use Prevalence, Total	Mental Health & Substance Use Prevalence, Percent
Report Location	14,378	5,427	38%
Clark County, KY	3,590	1,328	37%
Estill County, KY	1,862	726	39%
Madison County, KY	7,528	2,785	37%
Powell County, KY	1,398	587	42%
Kentucky	471,191	179,053	38%
United States	30,900,366	10,197,121	33%



*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.*  
*Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool, 2023.*

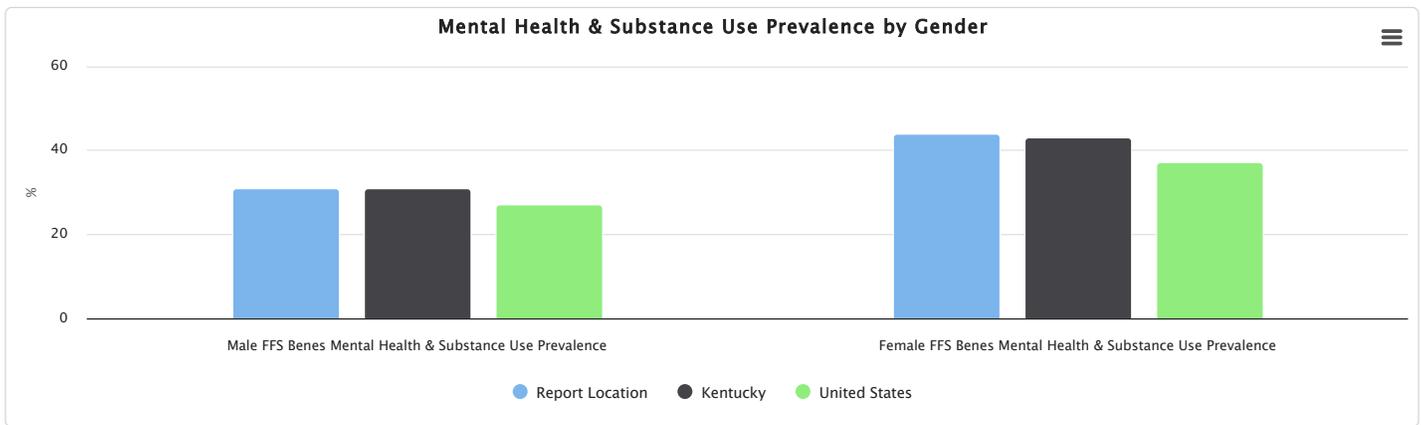
## Mental Health & Substance Use Prevalence by Gender

This indicator reports the unsmoothed age-adjusted rate of mental health & substance use prevalence by gender for Medicare FFS population in 2023.

*Note: Data are suppressed 1) where total population is less than 11 or 2) when the count of a measure is less than 3 or greater than 0 (rate displayed as zero.)*

Report Area	Male FFS Benes	Female FFS Benes	Male FFS Benes Mental Health & Substance Use Prevalence, Percent	Female FFS Benes Mental Health & Substance Use Prevalence, Percent
Report Location	6,762	7,616	31%	44%
Clark County, KY	1,636	1,954	29%	44%
Estill County, KY	897	965	34%	45%
Madison County, KY	3,511	4,017	30%	43%
Powell County, KY	718	680	34%	50%
Kentucky	221,177	250,014	31%	43%
United States	14,047,306	16,853,060	27%	37%

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, [Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool](#). 2023.



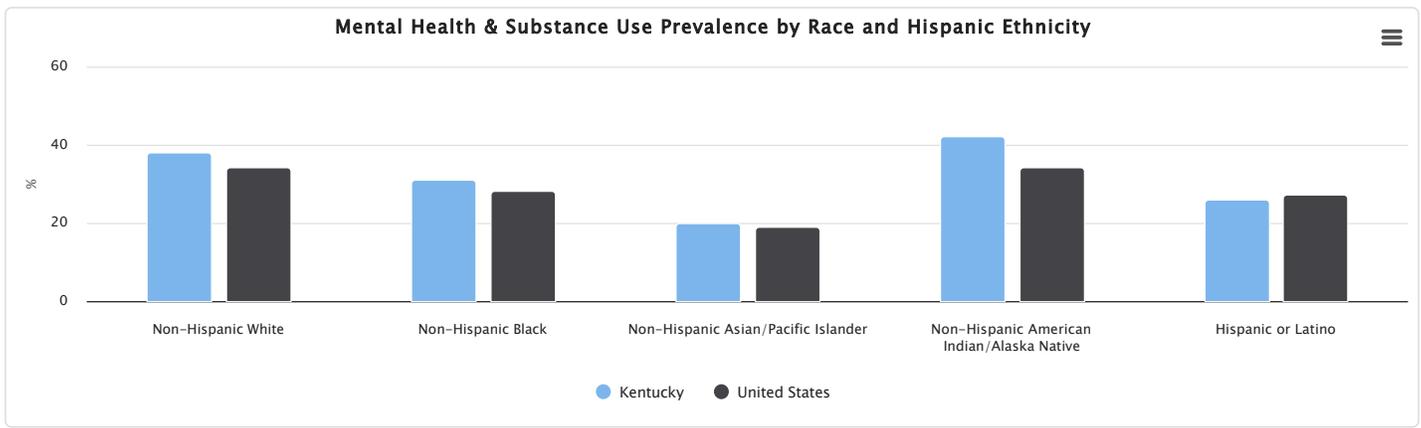
### Mental Health & Substance Use Prevalence by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

This indicator reports the unsmoothed age-adjusted rate of mental health & substance use prevalence by race and ethnicity for Medicare FFS population in 2023.

*Note: Data are suppressed 1) where total population is less than 11 or 2) when the count of a measure is less than 3 or greater than 0 (rate displayed as zero.)*

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic Asian/Pacific Islander	Non-Hispanic American Indian/Alaska Native	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Clark County, KY	37%	32%	No data	No data	No data
Estill County, KY	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Madison County, KY	37%	26%	14%	No data	0%
Powell County, KY	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Kentucky	38%	31%	20%	42%	26%
United States	34%	28%	19%	34%	27%

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, [Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool](#). 2023.



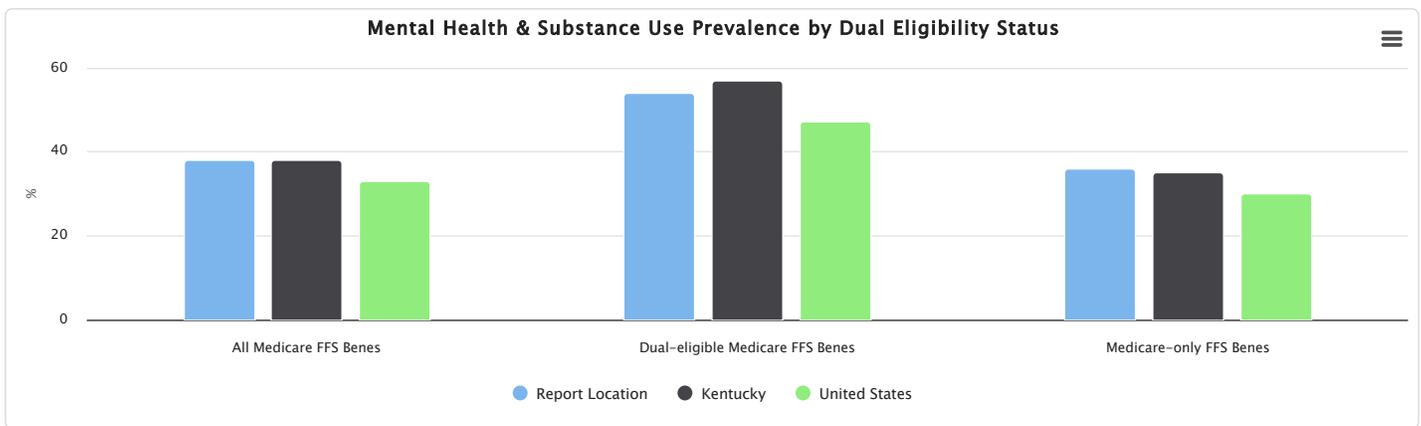
### Mental Health & Substance Use Prevalence by Dual Eligibility Status

This indicator reports the unsmoothed age-adjusted rate of mental health & substance use prevalence by dual eligibility status for Medicare FFS population in 2023.

*Note: Data are suppressed 1) where total population is less than 11 or 2) when the count of a measure is less than 3 or greater than 0 (rate displayed as zero.)*

Report Area	All Medicare FFS Benes	Dual-eligible Medicare FFS Benes	Medicare-only FFS Benes
Report Location	38%	54%	36%
Clark County, KY	37%	56%	35%
Estill County, KY	39%	47%	38%
Madison County, KY	37%	53%	35%
Powell County, KY	42%	62%	38%
Kentucky	38%	57%	35%
United States	33%	47%	30%

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, [Mapping Medicare Disparities Tool](#), 2023.

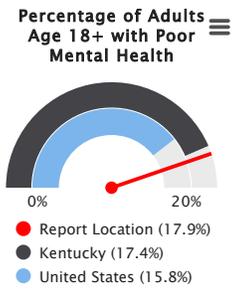


### Poor Mental Health

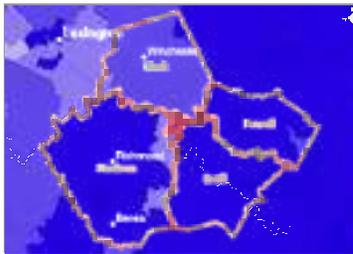
This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who report 14 or more days during the past 30 days during which their mental health was not good.

Within the report area, there were 17.9% of adults 18 and older who reported poor mental health in the past month of the total population age 18 and older.

Report Area	Total Population	Adults Age 18+ with Poor Mental Health (Crude)	Adults Age 18+ with Poor Mental Health (Age-Adjusted)
Report Location	159,375	17.9%	18.4%
Clark County, KY	37,061	17.7%	18.9%
Estill County, KY	14,044	19.3%	20.8%
Madison County, KY	95,187	17.7%	17.6%
Powell County, KY	13,083	18.5%	19.8%
Kentucky	4,512,310	17.4%	18.3%
United States	333,287,557	15.8%	16.4%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the PLACES Data Portal. 2022.



[View larger map](#)

Frequent Mental Distress, Prevalence Among Adults Age 18+ by ZCTA, CDC BRFSS PLACES Project 2022

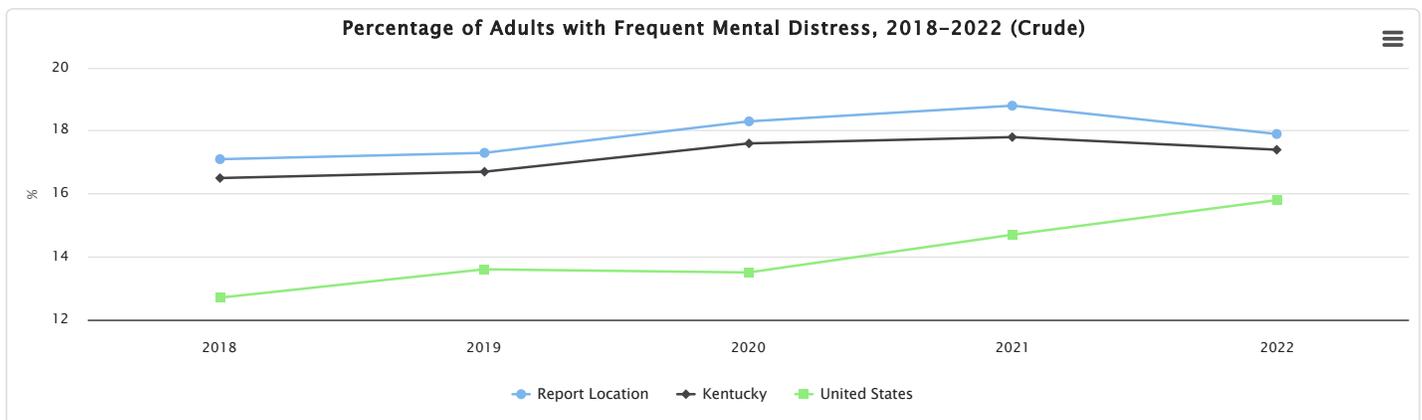


### Percentage of Adults with Frequent Mental Distress, 2018-2022 (Crude)

The table and chart below display annual trends in the percentage of adults age 18+ whose report frequent mental distress.

Report Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Report Location	17.1%	17.3%	18.3%	18.8%	17.9%
Clark County, KY	16.1%	16.5%	17.3%	17.4%	17.7%
Estill County, KY	19.7%	19.8%	19.5%	20.1%	19.3%
Madison County, KY	16.9%	17.1%	18.5%	19.1%	17.7%
Powell County, KY	18.2%	18.4%	18.8%	19.1%	18.5%
Kentucky	16.5%	16.7%	17.6%	17.8%	17.4%
United States	12.7%	13.6%	13.5%	14.7%	15.8%

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the PLACES Data Portal. 2022.



## Life Expectancy by Census Tract

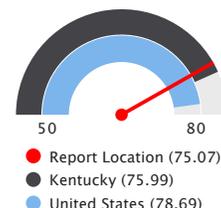
This indicator reports the average life expectancy at birth. Life expectancy measures the average number of years from birth a person can expect to live, according to the current mortality experience (age-specific death rates) of the population. Life expectancy takes into account the number of deaths in a given time period and the average number of people at risk of dying during that period, allowing us to compare data across census tracts with different population sizes.

Within the report area, the average life expectancy at birth is 75.07 of the total population.

*Note: Data are suppressed for areas with fewer than 5,000 total population (pooled) during the study period.*

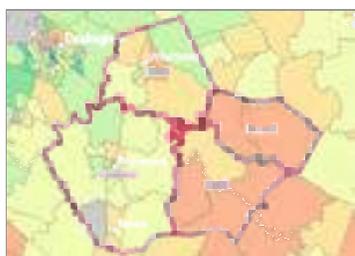
Report Area	Total Population (2010-2015)	Life Expectancy at Birth (2010-2015)
Report Location	148,418	<b>75.07</b>
Clark County, KY	35,657	74.62
Estill County, KY	14,476	72.33
Madison County, KY	85,838	76.49
Powell County, KY	12,447	70.72
Kentucky	4,397,353	75.99
United States	320,098,094	78.69

Life Expectancy at Birth  
2010-2015



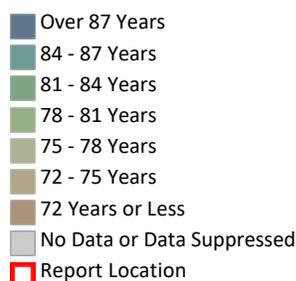
*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.*

*Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Small-Area Life Expectancy Estimates Project. 2010-15.*



[View larger map](#)

Life Expectancy At Birth, Years by Tract, CDC NCHS 2010-15



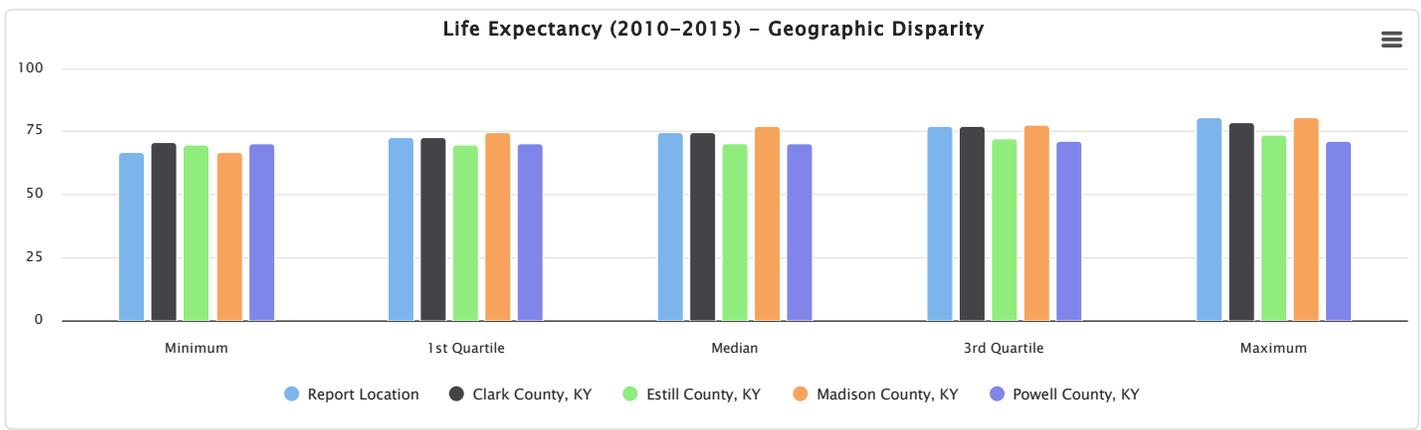
## Life Expectancy (2010-2015) - Geographic Disparity

The tables and charts below display summary measures describing the distribution of life expectancy values within the report area, including the range (maximum - minimum) and variance. Variance measures include the standard and weighted variance. Weighted variance takes into consideration the population of the neighborhoods/census tracts in determining the spread or values.

*Note: No data are provided for counties with fewer than 2 valid data points in the report area.*

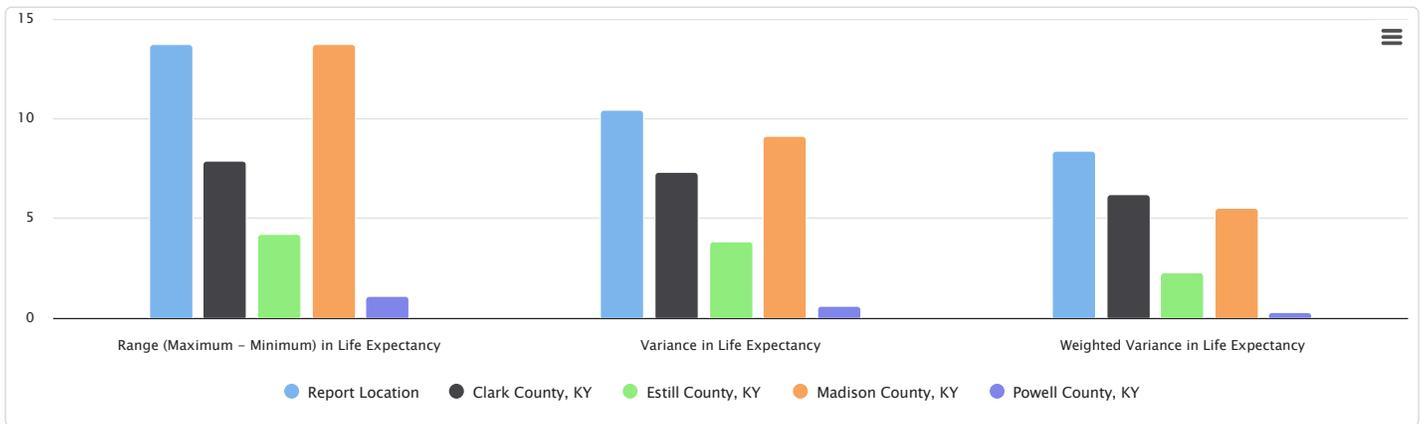
Report Area	Minimum	1st Quartile	Median	3rd Quartile	Maximum
Report Location	66.70	72.80	74.70	77.30	80.40
Clark County, KY	70.50	72.80	74.70	77.00	78.40
Estill County, KY	69.60	69.60	70.00	72.00	73.80
Madison County, KY	66.70	74.40	76.90	77.40	80.40
Powell County, KY	70.20	70.20	70.20	71.30	71.30

*Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Small-Area Life Expectancy Estimates Project. 2010-15.*



Report Area	Range (Maximum - Minimum) in Life Expectancy	Variance in Life Expectancy	Weighted Variance in Life Expectancy
Report Location	13.7	10.4	8.4
Clark County, KY	7.9	7.3	6.2
Estill County, KY	4.2	3.8	2.3
Madison County, KY	13.7	9.1	5.5
Powell County, KY	1.1	0.6	0.3

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Small-Area Life Expectancy Estimates Project, 2010-15.

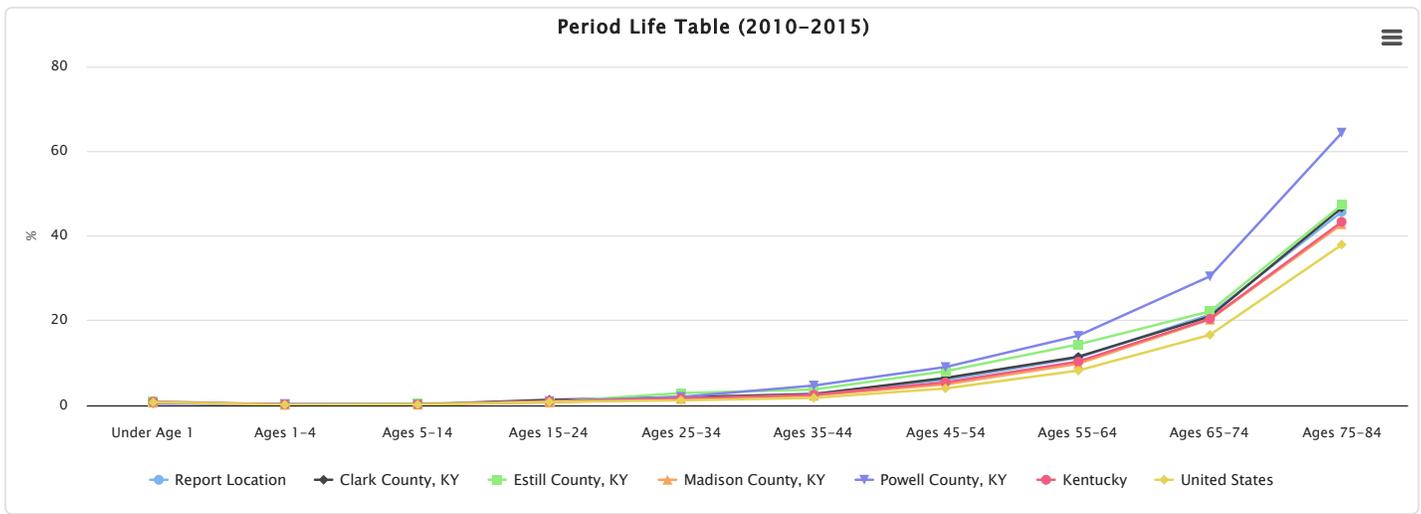


## Period Life Table (2010-2015)

This indicator reports the probability of dying between the ages referenced in each category (among the population living to the first age in the reference category). For example, the data in column **Ages 1-4** expresses the probability of dying between one and four years of age. Data values are expressed as a percentage.

Report Area	Under Age 1	Ages 1-4	Ages 5-14	Ages 15-24	Ages 25-34	Ages 35-44	Ages 45-54	Ages 55-64	Ages 65-74	Ages 75-84
Report Location	0.66%	0.17%	0.20%	0.88%	1.82%	2.73%	6.00%	11.20%	21.42%	45.71%
Clark County, KY	0.64%	0.16%	0.18%	1.30%	1.92%	2.62%	6.47%	11.44%	20.96%	46.69%
Estill County, KY	0.90%	0.18%	0.40%	0.80%	2.88%	3.71%	8.06%	14.34%	22.17%	47.31%
Madison County, KY	0.66%	0.15%	0.18%	0.68%	1.55%	2.29%	4.93%	9.76%	20.25%	42.78%
Powell County, KY	0.40%	0.28%	0.16%	0.95%	1.98%	4.65%	9.04%	16.39%	30.44%	64.38%
Kentucky	0.85%	0.20%	0.22%	0.94%	1.61%	2.50%	5.41%	10.31%	20.42%	43.35%
United States	0.74%	0.15%	0.17%	0.81%	1.19%	1.77%	4.00%	8.20%	16.63%	37.96%

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Small-Area Life Expectancy Estimates Project, 2010-15.



## Poor Physical Health

This indicator reports the percentage of adults age 18 and older who report 14 or more days during the past 30 days during which their physical health was not good.

Within the report area, there were 14.7% of adults 18 and older who reported poor physical health in the past month of the total population age 18 and older.

Report Area	Total Population	Adults Age 18+ with Poor Physical Health (Crude)	Adults Age 18+ with Poor Physical Health (Age-Adjusted)
Report Location	159,375	14.7%	14.3%
Clark County, KY	37,061	15.4%	14.3%
Estill County, KY	14,044	19.4%	17.7%
Madison County, KY	95,187	13.5%	13.6%
Powell County, KY	13,083	16.5%	15.8%
Kentucky	4,512,310	15.2%	14.4%
United States	333,287,557	12.7%	12.0%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the PLACES Data Portal. 2022.



[View larger map](#)

### Poor Physical Health, Percent of Adults Age 18+ by ZCTA, CDC BRFSS PLACES Project 2022

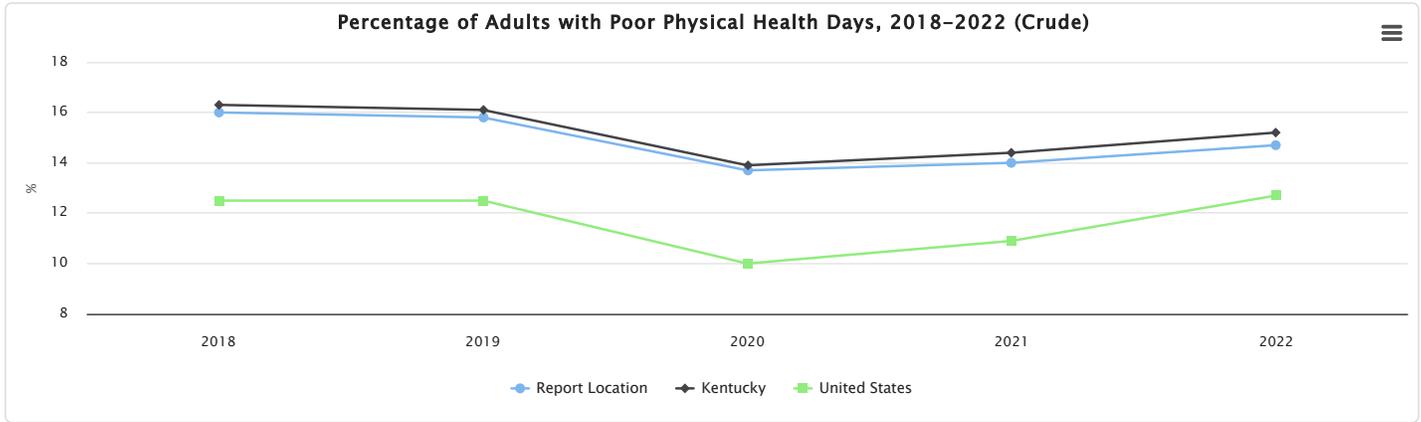


## Percentage of Adults with Poor Physical Health Days, 2018-2022 (Crude)

The table and chart below display annual trends in the percentage of adults age 18+ whose report frequent physical distress.

Report Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Report Location	16.0%	15.8%	13.7%	14.0%	14.7%
Clark County, KY	16.6%	16.2%	14.1%	14.4%	15.4%
Estill County, KY	22.1%	21.5%	18.7%	19.2%	19.4%
Madison County, KY	14.5%	14.4%	12.5%	12.7%	13.5%
Powell County, KY	19.0%	18.7%	15.6%	16.2%	16.5%
Kentucky	16.3%	16.1%	13.9%	14.4%	15.2%
United States	12.5%	12.5%	10.0%	10.9%	12.7%

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Accessed via the PLACES Data Portal. 2022.



### Cancer Incidence - All Sites

This indicator reports the age adjusted incidence rate (cases per 100,000 population per year) of cancer (all sites) adjusted to 2000 U.S. standard population age groups (Under age 1, 1-4, 5-9, ..., 80-84, 85 and older).

Within the report area, there were 958 new cases of cancer reported. This means there is a rate of 526.5 for every 100,000 total population.

Report Area	Estimated Total Population	New Cases (Annual Average)	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
Report Location	181,940	958	<b>526.5</b>
Clark County, KY	47,848	248	518.3
Estill County, KY	19,093	112	586.6
Madison County, KY	99,292	505	508.6
Powell County, KY	15,706	93	592.1
Kentucky	5,564,726	28,586	513.7
United States	392,542,529	1,744,459	444.4

Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)

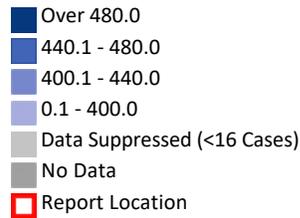


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: State Cancer Profiles, 2017-21.



[View larger map](#)

**Cancer (All Sites), Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, State Cancer Profiles 2017-21**

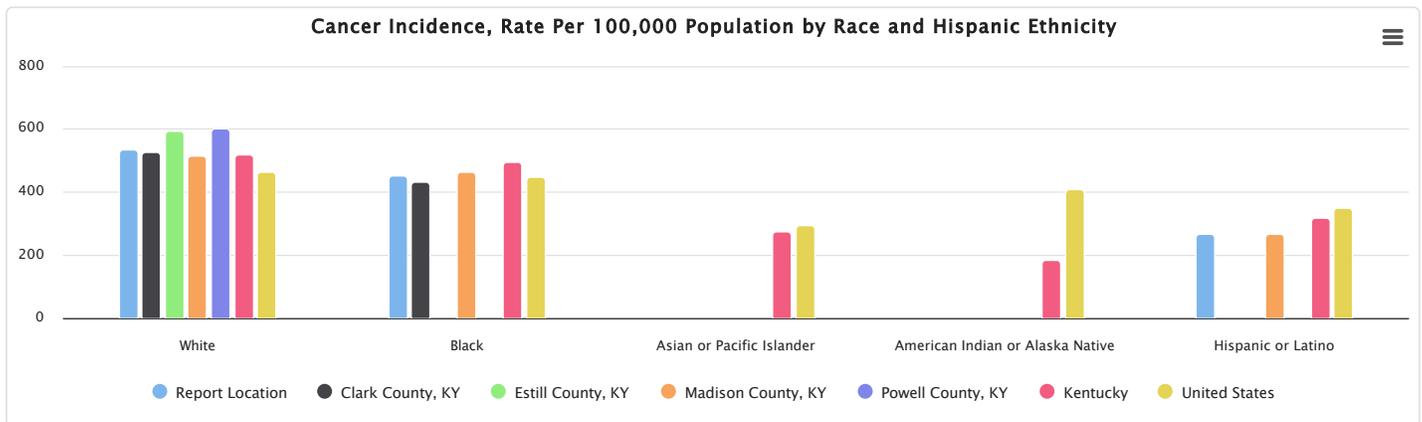


### Cancer Incidence, Rate Per 100,000 Population by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

This indicator reports the age-adjusted cancer incidence rate per 100,000 people for the 5-year period 2017-2021 by race and by Hispanic origin.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaska Native	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	534.6	450.5	No data	No data	266.7
Clark County, KY	525.4	433.3	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Estill County, KY	592.8	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Madison County, KY	516.1	461.3	Suppressed	Suppressed	266.7
Powell County, KY	602.2	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Kentucky	518.7	495.5	272.7	183.7	315.9
United States	463.1	447.9	292.9	408.9	350

Data Source: [State Cancer Profiles, 2017-21.](#)



### Cancer Incidence (Average Annual New Cases) by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

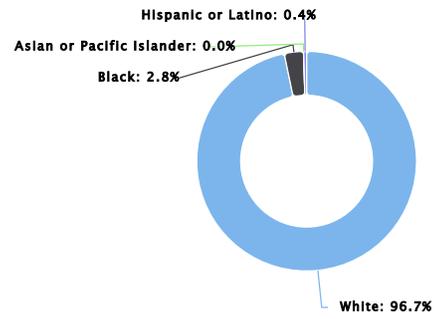
This indicator reports the average annual number of new cases of cancer for the 5-year period 2017-2021 by race and by Hispanic origin.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	American Indian or Alaska Native	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	917	27	0	0	4
Clark County, KY	234	10	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Estill County, KY	112	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Madison County, KY	479	17	Suppressed	Suppressed	4
Powell County, KY	92	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
United States	1,300,948	191,594	62,826	11,028	155,866

Data Source: [State Cancer Profiles, 2017-21.](#)

### Cancer Incidence (Average Annual New Cases) by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

Report Location



### Top Five Most Commonly Diagnosed Cancers

The table below shows counts and age-adjusted incidence rates of the five most common newly diagnosed cancers by site for the 5-year period 2017-2021.

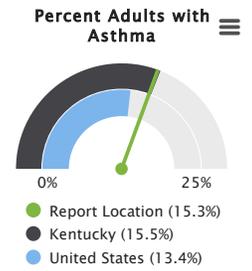
Area Name	Cancer Site	New Cases (Annual Average)	Cancer Incidence Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
Clark County, Kentucky	1 - All Cancer Sites (All Stages^), 2017-2021	248	518.3
Clark County, Kentucky	2 - Lung & Bronchus (All Stages^), 2017-2021	41	79.1
Clark County, Kentucky	3 - Breast (All Stages^), 2017-2021	33	128.3
Clark County, Kentucky	4 - Prostate (All Stages^), 2017-2021	27	110.5
Clark County, Kentucky	5 - Colon & Rectum (All Stages^), 2017-2021	20	44.6
Estill County, Kentucky	1 - All Cancer Sites (All Stages^), 2017-2021	112	586.6
Estill County, Kentucky	2 - Lung & Bronchus (All Stages^), 2017-2021	23	111.9
Estill County, Kentucky	3 - Breast (All Stages^), 2017-2021	14	137.7
Estill County, Kentucky	4 - Colon & Rectum (All Stages^), 2017-2021	11	60.2
Estill County, Kentucky	5 - Prostate (All Stages^), 2017-2021	11	119.9
Madison County, Kentucky	1 - All Cancer Sites (All Stages^), 2017-2021	505	508.6
Madison County, Kentucky	2 - Lung & Bronchus (All Stages^), 2017-2021	80	76.4
Madison County, Kentucky	3 - Breast (All Stages^), 2017-2021	66	130.6
Madison County, Kentucky	4 - Prostate (All Stages^), 2017-2021	59	118.6
Madison County, Kentucky	5 - Colon & Rectum (All Stages^), 2017-2021	43	44
Powell County, Kentucky	1 - All Cancer Sites (All Stages^), 2017-2021	93	592.1
Powell County, Kentucky	2 - Lung & Bronchus (All Stages^), 2017-2021	20	120.9
Powell County, Kentucky	3 - Colon & Rectum (All Stages^), 2017-2021	9	61.7
Powell County, Kentucky	4 - Breast (All Stages^), 2017-2021	9	118.1
Powell County, Kentucky	5 - Prostate (All Stages^), 2017-2021	8	93.9
Kentucky	1 - Lung & Bronchus (All Stages^), 2017-2021	4,951	84.5
Kentucky	2 - Breast (All Stages^), 2017-2021	3,670	129.2
Kentucky	3 - Prostate (All Stages^), 2017-2021	3,213	113.9
Kentucky	4 - Colon & Rectum (All Stages^), 2017-2021	2,500	45.9
Kentucky	5 - Melanoma of the Skin (All Stages^), 2017-2021	1,487	28.2
US	1 - Breast (All Stages^), 2017-2021	258,398	129.8
US	2 - Prostate (All Stages^), 2017-2021	224,883	113.2
US	3 - Lung & Bronchus (All Stages^), 2017-2021	216,523	53.1
US	4 - Colon & Rectum (All Stages^), 2017-2021	140,088	36.4
US	5 - Melanoma of the Skin (All Stages^), 2017-2021	86,630	22.7

Data Source: [State Cancer Profiles, 2017-21](#).

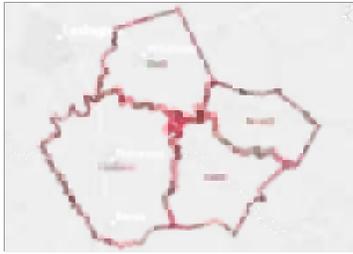
## Asthma Prevalence

Within the report area, there were 16,253 adults age 18 and older who self-report that they have ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that they had asthma. This represents 15.3% of the total survey population age 18 and older.

Report Area	Survey Population (Adults Age 18+)	Total Adults with Asthma	Percent Adults with Asthma
Report Location	106,577	16,253	15.3%
Clark County, KY	30,599	4,847	15.8%
Estill County, KY	10,843	1,318	12.2%
Madison County, KY	62,254	10,088	16.2%
Powell County, KY	2,881	0	0.0%
Kentucky	3,308,269	513,969	15.5%
United States	237,197,465	31,697,608	13.4%



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES, 2011-12.



Report Location

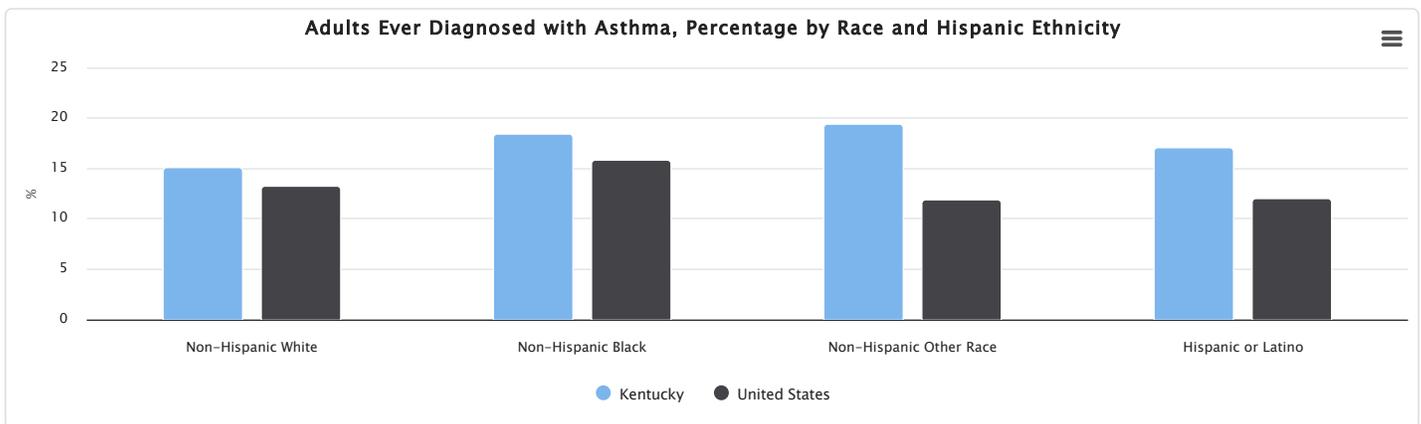
[View larger map](#)

### Adults Ever Diagnosed with Asthma, Percentage by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

The table below displays the prevalence of asthma among the adult population by combined race and ethnicity.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic Other Race	Hispanic or Latino
Kentucky	15.1%	18.4%	19.4%	17.0%
United States	13.2%	15.8%	11.9%	12.0%

Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.  
 Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Additional data analysis by CARES, 2011-12.



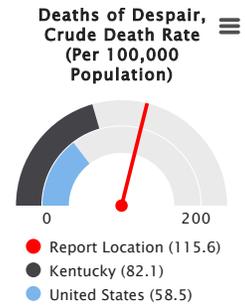
### Deaths of Despair (Suicide + Drug/Alcohol Poisoning)

This indicator reports average rate of death due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdose, also known as "deaths of despair", per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because death of despair is an indicator of poor mental health.

Within the report area, there were 915 deaths of despair. This represents a crude death rate of 115.6 per every 100,000 total population.

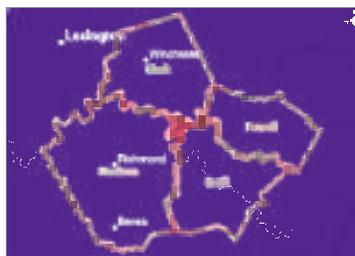
Note: Data are suppressed for counties with fewer than 20 deaths in the time frame.

Report Area	Total Population, 2019-2023 Average	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
Report Location	158,371	915	<b>115.6</b>
Clark County, KY	36,792	205	111.4
Estill County, KY	14,057	124	176.4
Madison County, KY	94,768	503	106.2
Powell County, KY	12,753	83	130.2
Kentucky	4,498,556	18,464	82.1
United States	331,563,969	970,307	58.5



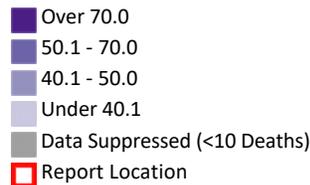
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2019-2023.



[View larger map](#)

Deaths of Despair, Crude Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CDC NVSS 2019-23

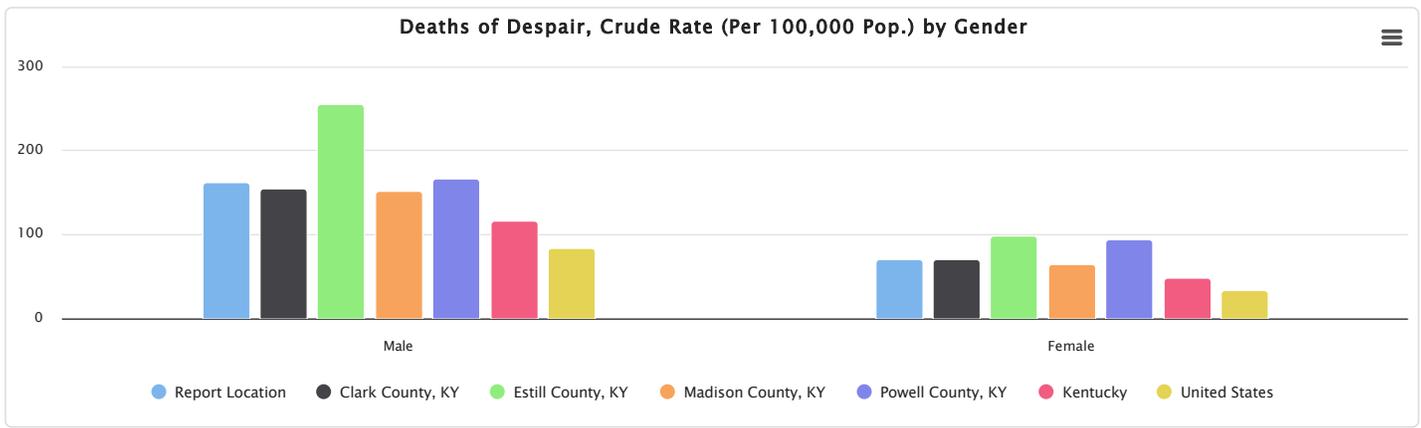


### Deaths of Despair, Crude Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender

The table and chart below display crude mortality rates from deaths due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdoses, also known as "deaths of despair" for the 5-year period 2019-2023. Rates are calculated per 100,000 population and grouped by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female
Report Location	162.3	70.7
Clark County, KY	154.6	70.2
Estill County, KY	255.2	98.8
Madison County, KY	150.8	63.8
Powell County, KY	166.3	94.1
Kentucky	116.6	48.4
United States	84.0	33.7

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2019-2023.

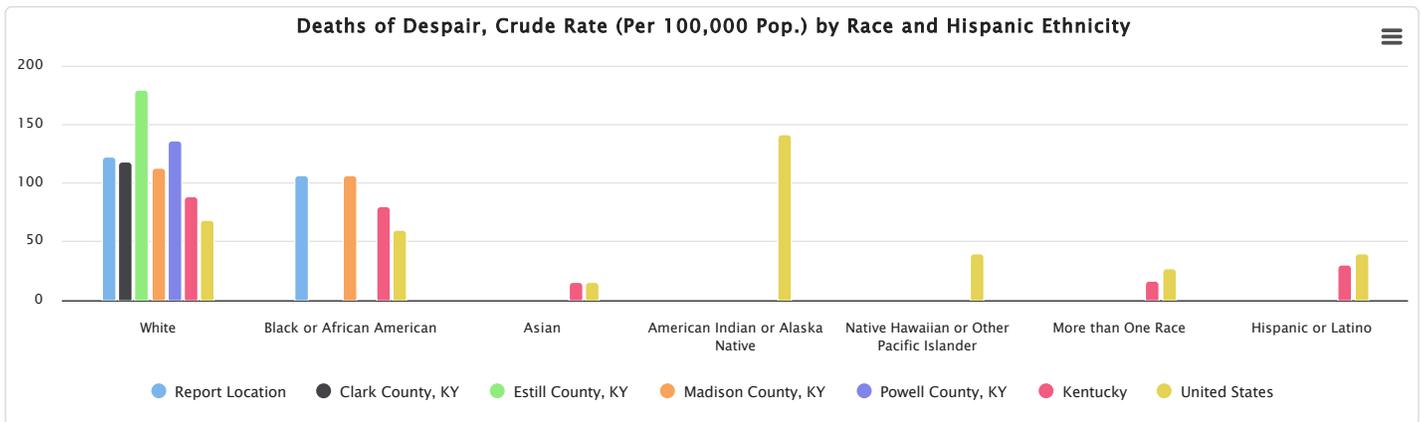


### Deaths of Despair, Crude Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

The table and chart below display crude mortality rates from deaths due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdoses, also known as "deaths of despair" for the 5-year period 2019-2023. Rates are calculated per 100,000 population and grouped by combined race and Hispanic origin.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	More than One Race	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	122.3	106.8	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Clark County, KY	118.1	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Estill County, KY	179.7	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Madison County, KY	112.7	106.8	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Powell County, KY	136.3	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Kentucky	88.0	79.8	15.0	No data	No data	16.6	30.6
United States	68.3	59.7	15.7	141.1	39.9	26.8	40.1

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER, 2019-2023.

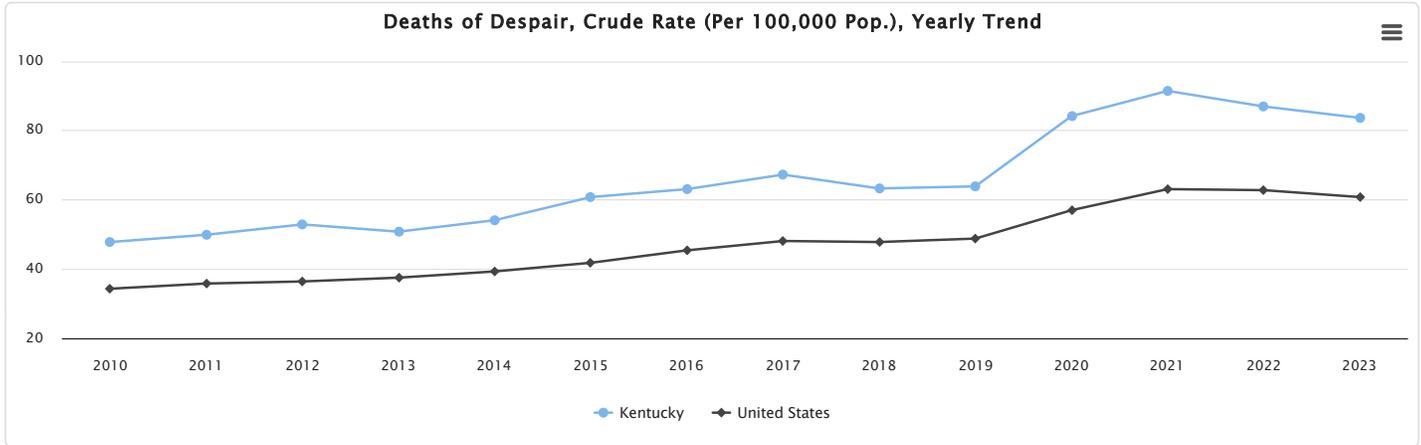


### Deaths of Despair, Crude Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.), Yearly Trend

The table below shows crude death rates due to intentional self-harm (suicide), alcohol-related disease, and drug overdoses, also known as "deaths of despair," per 100,000 population over time.

Report Area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Kentucky	47.8	49.9	52.9	50.8	54.1	60.8	63.1	67.3	63.3	63.9	84.2	91.5	87.0	83.7
United States	34.3	35.8	36.4	37.5	39.3	41.8	45.4	48.1	47.8	48.8	57.0	63.1	62.8	60.8

Note: No county data available. See data source and methodology for more details.  
 Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER, 2019-2023.



### Mortality - Firearm

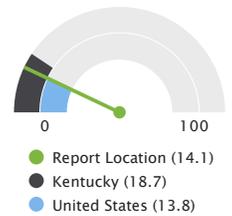
This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to firearm wounds per 100,000 population, which includes gunshot wounds from powder-charged handguns, shotguns, and rifles. Figures are reported as crude rates. This indicator is relevant because firearm deaths are preventable and they are a cause of premature death.

Within the report area, there are a total of 103 deaths due to firearm wounds. This represents a crude death rate of 14.1 per every 100,000 total population.

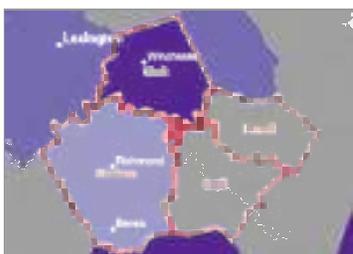
Note: Data are suppressed for counties with fewer than 20 deaths in the time frame.

Report Area	Total Population, 2019-2023 Average	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
Report Location	158,371	103	14.1
Clark County, KY	36,792	37	20.1
Estill County, KY	14,057	13	No data
Madison County, KY	94,768	53	11.2
Powell County, KY	12,753	No data	No data
Kentucky	4,498,556	4,212	18.7
United States	331,563,969	228,691	13.8

Firearm Mortality, Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.)



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER, 2019-2023.



[View larger map](#)

Firearm-related Injury Mortality, Crude Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CDC NVSS 2019-23

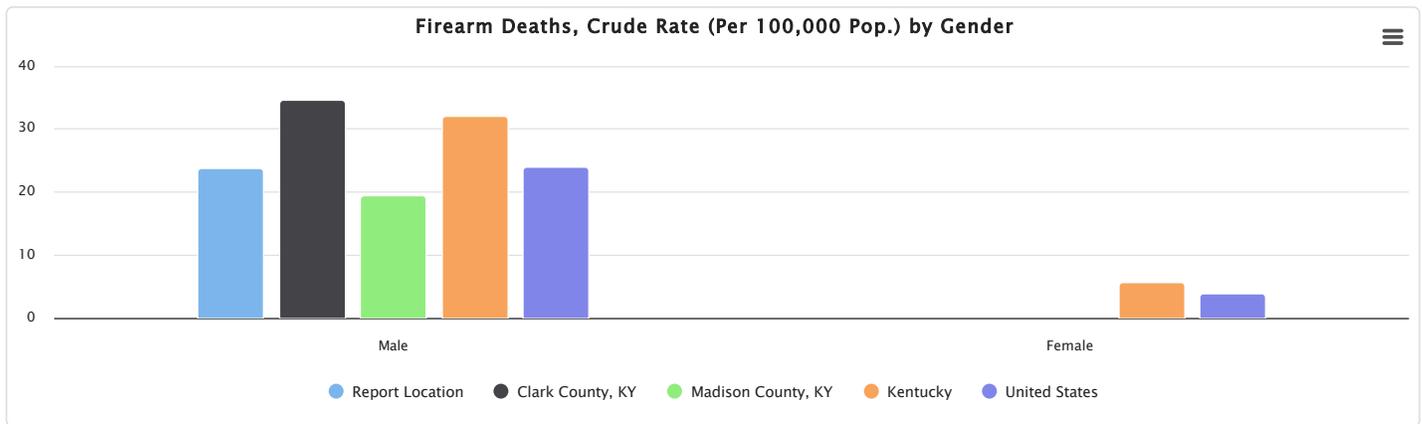
- Over 18.0
- 12.1 - 18.0
- 9.1 - 12.0
- Under 9.1
- Data Suppressed (<10 Deaths)
- Report Location

## Firearm Deaths, Crude Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender

The table and chart below display crude mortality rates from deaths caused by a firearm for the 5-year period 2019-2023. Rates are calculated per 100,000 population and grouped by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female
Report Location	23.7	No data
Clark County, KY	34.5	No data
Estill County, KY	No data	No data
Madison County, KY	19.5	No data
Powell County, KY	No data	No data
Kentucky	32.0	5.7
United States	23.9	3.9

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2019-2023.

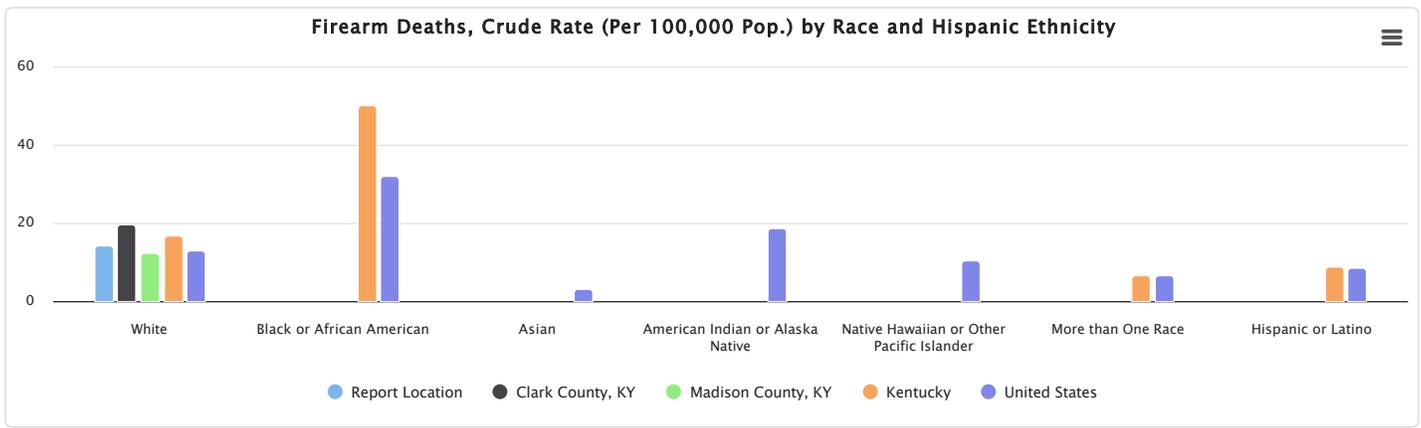


## Firearm Deaths, Crude Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

The table and chart below display crude mortality rates from deaths caused by a firearm for the 5-year period 2019-2023. Rates are calculated per 100,000 population and grouped by combined race and Hispanic origin.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	More than One Race	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	14.2	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Clark County, KY	19.5	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Estill County, KY	No data	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Madison County, KY	12.1	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Powell County, KY	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed
Kentucky	16.8	50.1	No data	Suppressed	Suppressed	6.4	8.6
United States	12.9	32.0	2.9	18.6	10.3	6.6	8.4

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2019-2023.



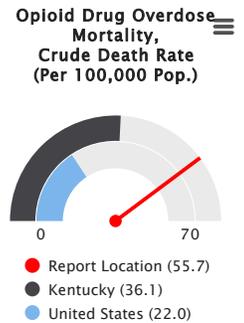
## Mortality - Opioid Overdose

This indicator reports the 2019-2023 five-year average rate of death due to opioid drug overdose per 100,000 population. Figures are reported as crude rates. Rates are resummarized for report areas from county level data, only where data is available. This indicator is relevant because opioid drug overdose is the leading cause of injury deaths in the United States, and they have increased dramatically in recent years.

Within the report area, there are a total of 441 deaths due to opioid overdose. This represents a crude death rate of 55.7 per every 100,000 total population.

*Note: Data are suppressed for counties with fewer than 20 deaths in the time frame.*

Report Area	Total Population, 2019-2023 Average	Five Year Total Deaths, 2019-2023 Total	Crude Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
Report Location	158,371	441	55.7
Clark County, KY	36,792	82	44.6
Estill County, KY	14,057	32	45.5
Madison County, KY	94,768	283	59.7
Powell County, KY	12,753	44	69.0
Kentucky	4,498,556	8,115	36.1
United States	331,563,969	364,717	22.0

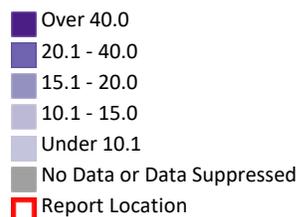


*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2019-2023.*



[View larger map](#)

### Opioid Overdose Mortality, Crude Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by County, CDC NVSS 2019-23

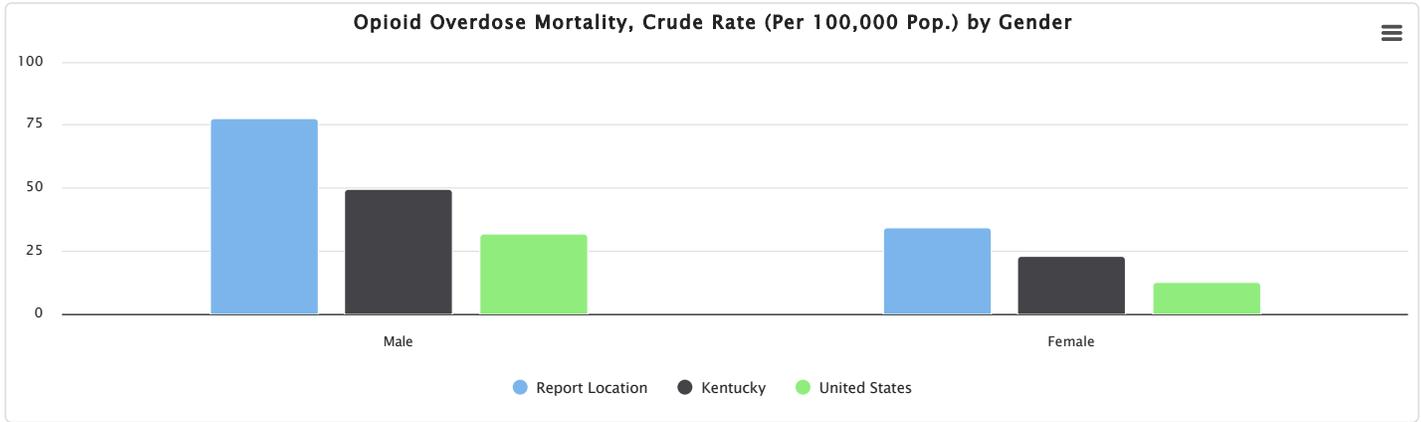


## Opioid Overdose Mortality, Crude Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Gender

The table and chart below display crude mortality rates from deaths due to opioid overdose for the 5-year period 2019-2023. Rates are calculated per 100,000 population and grouped by gender.

Report Area	Male	Female
Report Location	77.4	34.4
Clark County, KY	60.1	29.8
Estill County, KY	66.0	No data
Madison County, KY	84.5	36.2
Powell County, KY	87.9	No data
Kentucky	49.3	23.1
United States	31.6	12.7

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2019-2023.

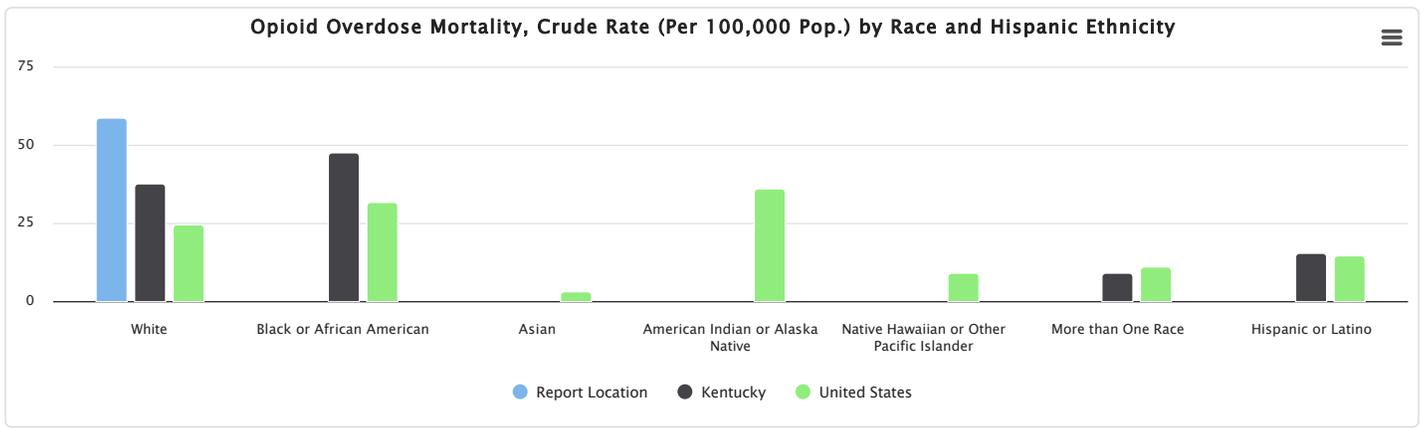


### Opioid Overdose Mortality, Crude Rate (Per 100,000 Pop.) by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

The table and chart below display crude mortality rates from deaths due to opioid overdose for the 5-year period 2019-2023. Rates are calculated per 100,000 population and grouped by combined race and Hispanic origin.

Report Area	White	Black or African American	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	More than One Race	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	58.6	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Clark County, KY	48.1	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Estill County, KY	47.1	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Madison County, KY	62.5	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Powell County, KY	72.3	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Kentucky	37.4	47.4	No data	No data	No data	8.9	15.2
United States	24.3	31.7	2.8	35.8	9.0	11.0	14.6

Data Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, CDC - National Vital Statistics System. Accessed via CDC WONDER. 2019-2023.



## Mortality - Infant Mortality (CDC)

This indicator reports information about infant mortality, which is defined as the number of all infant deaths (within 1 year) per 1,000 live births. Data were from the National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality Files (2016-2022) and are used for the 2025 County Health Rankings.

Within the report area, 28 infants died during the 2016-22 seven year period. This represents 4.0 deaths per 1,000 live births.

*Note: Data are suppressed for counties with fewer than 20 infant deaths in the time frame.*

Report Area	Number of Infant Deaths	Deaths per 1,000 Live Births
Report Location	28	4.0
Clark County, KY	No data	No data
Estill County, KY	No data	No data
Madison County, KY	28	4.0
Powell County, KY	No data	No data
Kentucky	2,260	6.0
United States	147,939	5.6

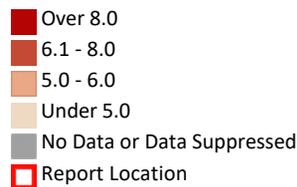


*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, County Health Rankings, 2016-2022.*



[View larger map](#)

Infant Mortality, Rate per 1,000 Births by County, CDC NVSS 2016-2022

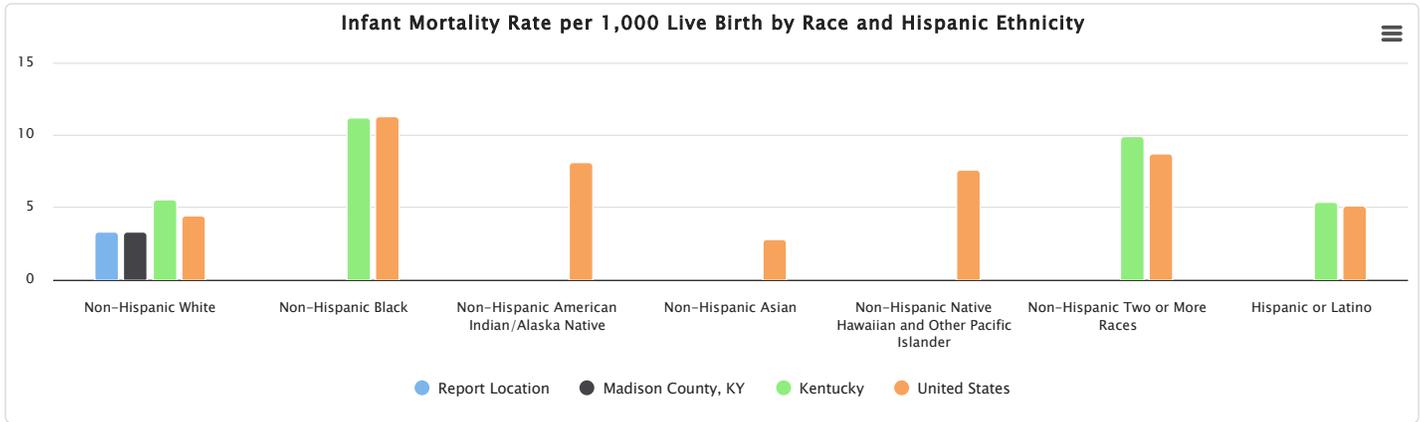


## Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live Birth by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

The indicator reports the 2016-2022 seven-year average infant mortality rates per 1,000 births by race and by Hispanic origin.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic American Indian/Alaska Native	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	3.3	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Clark County, KY	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Estill County, KY	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Madison County, KY	3.3	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Powell County, KY	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Kentucky	5.5	11.2	No data	No data	No data	9.9	5.4
United States	4.4	11.3	8.1	2.8	7.6	8.7	5.1

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2016-2022.



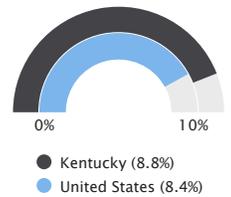
## Low Birth Weight (CDC)

This indicator reports the percentage of live births where the infant weighed less than 2,500 grams (approximately 5 lbs., 8 oz.). These data are reported for a 7-year aggregated time period. Data were from the National Center for Health Statistics - Natality Files (2017-2023) and are used for the 2025 County Health Rankings.

*Note: Data are suppressed for counties with fewer than 10 low birthweight births in the reporting period.*

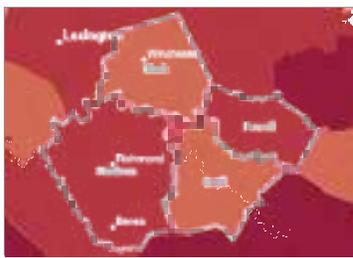
Report Area	Total Live Births	Low Birthweight Births	Low Birthweight Births, Percentage
Report Location	No data	No data	No data
Clark County, KY	2,872	244	8.5%
Estill County, KY	947	79	8.3%
Madison County, KY	7,201	630	8.7%
Powell County, KY	1,083	95	8.8%
Kentucky	369,823	32,646	8.8%
United States	25,914,651	2,176,957	8.4%

Percentage of Infants with Low Birthweight: %



*Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.*

Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2017-2023.



[View larger map](#)

### Low Birthweight, Percentage of Live Births by County, CDC NVSS 2017-2023

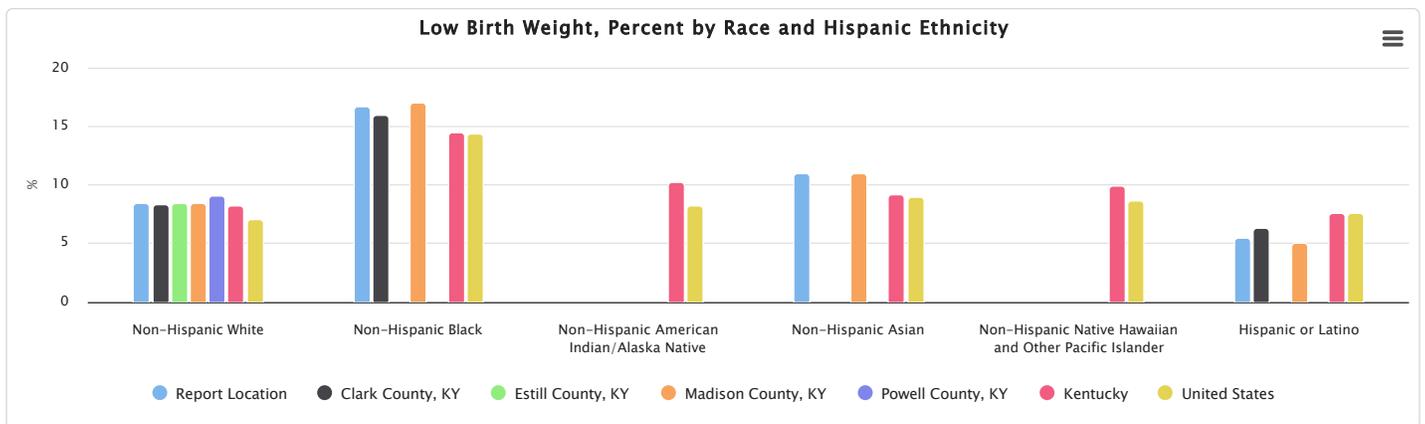


### Low Birth Weight, Percent by Race and Hispanic Ethnicity

This indicator reports the 2017-2023 seven-year average percentage of live births with low birthweight (< 2,500 grams) by race and by Hispanic origin.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Non-Hispanic American Indian/Alaska Native	Non-Hispanic Asian	Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	8.4%	16.7%	No data	11.0%	No data	5.4%
Clark County, KY	8.3%	15.9%	No data	No data	No data	6.3%
Estill County, KY	8.4%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Madison County, KY	8.4%	17.0%	No data	11.0%	No data	5.0%
Powell County, KY	9.0%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Kentucky	8.2%	14.4%	10.2%	9.2%	9.9%	7.6%
United States	7.0%	14.3%	8.2%	8.9%	8.6%	7.6%

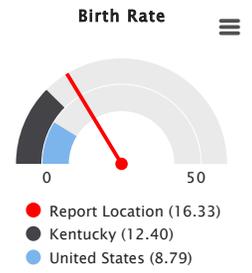
Data Source: University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute, [County Health Rankings](#), 2017-2023.



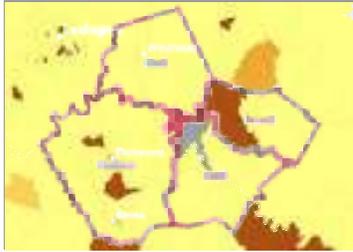
### Teen Births (ACS)

Based on American Community Survey 2019-2023 5-year estimates, there was an average of 16.33 births for every 1,000 teens (age 15 - 19) in the report area.

Report Area	Females Age 15 to 19	Births to Teens	Births per 1,000 Teens
Report Location	6,000	98	<b>16.33</b>
Clark County, KY	1,091	0	0.00
Estill County, KY	311	0	0.00
Madison County, KY	4,140	81	19.57
Powell County, KY	458	17	37.12
Kentucky	142,314	1,765	12.40
United States	10,657,019	93,715	8.79

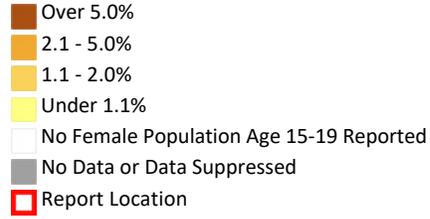


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.  
 Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2019-23.



[View larger map](#)

**Women that Gave Birth, Age 15-19, Percent by Tract, ACS 2019-23**



<https://cap.engagementnetwork.org>, 9/19/2025